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TIMES

No 61,705

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THE Tomorrow

Singing ... The year's most eccentric musical event - the Messiah from Scratch ... the Blues David Hands reports the Oxford versus Cambridge match at Twickenham Peace ... Spectrum interview: Lech Welesa and the Nobel Peace Prize



WOIDED To be or not to be: decisions for the older mother Eurohopes Britain's hopes in

tomorrow's European football matches



Twenty thousand plastic hullets have been supplied to 15 police forces in Englend and Wales, according to a Commons written answer by Mr Douglas Hurd, Minister of State at the Home Office. The hullets ere for public order use by urban and rural forces

Walesa plea

Mr Lech Walesa, the Solidarity leader and Nobel Peace Prize winner, has appealed to the West To lift sanctions against Page 7 Poland



claim.

declared.

yesterday.

Renewed concern about the

prime concern but made plain

that there was no present intention of withdrawing them.

England football

team ready to

the Falklands conflict.

certain.

He said British troops were

Page 3

Page 17

TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

Reagan will keep pressure on Syria to leave Lebanon

THE

• Despite Sunday's losses in aircraft and ersonnel, the United States is to keep up car bomh hlew up a block of flats in a its military pressure on Syria to pall out of Lebanon.

 Moscow hranded the US raids on Syrian positions as banditry and pledged Damascus more aid.

Beirut Muslim area. A pro-Israel group claimed responsibility, • Italy's Cabinet meets today and may

withdraw its 2,000 peacekeeping troops who bave no air cover.

decade.

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

The Rcagan Administration strike by 28 aircraft from clash of United States and made it clear yesterday that it regards Sunday's unprecedented carriers was not an invitation to Damescus for war. air-strikes egainst Syrian mili-Mr Lawrence Eagleburger, tary positions in Lebanon as a the American Under Secretary success. This is in spite of the of State, asked on American television about the conseloss of two American aircraft and the subsequent deaths of quences of the raid, said: "If eight US Marines during a you are asking me are we retaliatory ntlack by Syrianbacked Druze militia, Mr Yitzbak Shamir, the Israeli

It was now up to Syria to decide whether to stay in Lebanon and risk further Prime Minister, yesterday de-scribed reports of a deal with America to oust Syria from retaliatory strikes, or to embark Lebanon as panic-mongering. In a related move, the Foreign on serious negotiations with the Lebanese Government on removing its troops, officials in Ministry in Jerusalem released a paper detailing the "unpre-cedented Syrian military build-Washington said.

American reconneissance flights over Syria continued yesterday with the intention of υр". Shamir denial, page 7 showing the Damascus Governprepared to go to war with Syria ment thet the US intends to in Lebanon, I'm prepared to tell keep up the pressure. President Reagan has said he does not seek a broader confrontation with Syria, hut at the same time you, no. There can be no doubt however that the American action was intended to send a has given warning that US political signal to Damescus that it must expect more military pressure from the forces would continue to defend themselves against hostile fire. In Moscow senior Kremlin officials said the Soviet Union would render "assistance and 40,000 troops out of Lebanon.

help" to Syrian forces in Labanon and condemned American air raids on Syrian American officials conceded that the administration's tough positions as "banditry". new approach towards Syria Earlier, however, President conteined high risks. Sunday's Reagan insisted that the air- attack marked the first direct

Car bomb kills 14 and leaves

80 wounded in Beirut

increase domestic pressure on President Reagan to pull United States peacekeeping forces out of Beirut. Several Democratic presidential candidates have already expressed concern about the latest United States action. Mr George McGovern said that "step by step" the United

Syrian military forces and, because of Syria's intimate

military ties with the Soviet

Union, the closest approach to a

United States-Soviet confron-

tation in the Middle East for a

The officials also acknow-

edged thet the deepening of the

United State's combat involve-

ment in Lebanon was certain to

States was approaching war with Syria while Senator Alan Cranston accused President Reagan of being trigger happy and reckless.

Even supporters of the Administration expressed con-cern about the US's deepening military pressure from the involvement. Senator Howard United States and Israel if it Baker, the Senate Majority continues to refuse to pull its leader, said: "The sooner we can find a way to stabilize (the situation in Lebanon) and get our people out of there, the better off we're going to be." The decisioo to adopt a Continued on back page, col 2



resolving Britain's **EEC** budget dispute

West Germany last night put forward a new scheme for sloving Britain's EEC bodget dispute which for the first time opened the way for serious negotiations at the three-day European summit in Athens. It would not cut Britain's

contribution to the £300m a year which Mrs Margaret Thatcher yesterday said she wanted, but it could provide the framework for a settlement.

speat a full and largely futle day arguing the niceties of the common agricultural policy, iterating and reiterating national points of view which

The West German paper drafted after the successful meeting between Mrs Thatcher and Chancellur Kubl, was "modestly positive", the spokesman said. bombing campaign in which three people died Mr Thomas Quigley, aged 28. was arrested by the Royal Uister Constabulary last summer on the word of an informer, Robert Brown, and accused of possessing a mortar bomb

The paper goes a long way towards meeting British claims that its budget contribution has to be calculated as the difference between what it pays to, the Community and what it

Mr Quigley is understood to heve been arrested oo Friday in receives from it. the Andersontown area of west The West German idea is to Belfast. He ha been held under

Moscow hints at another walkout From Richard Owen Moscow

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Marshal Nikolai Ogarkov, the Soviet Chief of Staff, yesterday dedcribed the Geneva talks on medium-range missiles (INF) as a "dead letter" and hinted that Russia might also walk out of the talks on strategic

arms reduction (Start). Mr Georgy Kornienko, the Deputy Foreign Minister, said there was no prospect of the talks being merged, and he was pessimistic about the chances of a meeting between Mr Andrei Gromyko and Mr George Shultz at next month's Stockholm disarmament cooference.

Marshal Ogarkov repeatedly accused the United States of negotiating in bad faith at the medium-range talks. The Start talks were clearly "going in the same direction". Marshal Ogarkov said the

American position at the Start talks, as in the case of INF, was neither logical nor serious. Washington's proposals, in implemented, would mean a radical disruption of Soviet strategic rocket forces", which was unacceptable. Russia remained committed to re-ductions, but Washington had no intention of reaching a mutually acceptable agreement.

As when he first faced the press over the Korean airliner disaster. Marshal Ogarkov handled questions adroitly, pointing to a chart to demon strate that the American aim at Geneva had been to develop a first-strike capability in Europe rather than reduce armaments. He said Soviet counter-deployments in Eastern Europe were not a routine modernization, as the West claimed, but e direct response to cruise end Pershing.

He gave warning tht Sovict missiles would equal cruise end Pershing-2 in accuracy, power yield, flight time and targeting.

Mr Kornienko hinted that Moscow's view of the future of Start might become clearer on Thursday, when the next round is held in Geneva. He said it was pointless to talk of a possible merger of Start end INF, since the medium-range talks had been "scuttled" by the United States, and "one can

for a Soviet retaliatory strike,

and was a strange and danger-

ous move by a country which had already caused two world

Marshal Ogarkov said he had

seen the American television film, The Day After, which shows the effect of e Soviet

nuclear attack on e Mid-West-

ern town. "The danger depicted

are real. It is time to put an end

Andropov "recovers", page 6

Photograph, page 6



Kohl offers hope for

From Ian Murray, Athens negative and two modestly

positive."

The European leaders had

resure



Safety campaign The Department of Transport last night launched its Christ mas campaign against drinking and driving with two 10 second television advertisements

Pound slumps The Pound fell sharply yester (ligh tides

day against a strong dollar, closing at \$1.4480 after touch ing an all-time low of \$1.4443 Sterling held its own against most European currencies

NGA talks go on

Talks in London to settle the dispute between Mr Selim (Eddic) Shah, chairman of the Messenger Group of News-papers, and the National Graphical Association resume this moming after an eight hour session ended last night.

Judge removed

Judge Bruce Campbell, QC, bas been removed for "misbehaviour" after his conviction last week for smuggling whisky and **Back** page cigarettes

Andropov better

President Andropov is on the road to recovery and in control of the affairs of state, according to a senior Soviet official Page 6

Leader page, 15

Letters: On exam results, from Mr J Swallow and Mr F Jarvis, and others: polygraphs, from Mr G Gillman; GLC from Mr I G Murray, and Mr R H Hammond

Leading articles: Lebanon house conveyancing; Lithuania. Features, pages 10, 12, 14 Partners, not just allies; Nicaragua: playing for time? Home Office silence on civil defence. Spectrum: The cult of nil design. Fashion: Little black dressing.

Ohituary, page 16 George Headley, Alfred Tarski Computer Horizons, pages 19-2I·

Nato's new common language: a critical view of Britain's approach to information handling a new set of competition are expected to take part.

Ohitmary, page 16 George Headley, Alfred Tarski Computer Horizons, pages 19- 21 Nato's new common language: a critical view of Britain's approach to information hand- ling; a new set of competition winners
Home News 2.5 Overseas 6-9 Appis 16, 23 Aris 13 Bridge 16 Business 17-24 Church 16 Court 16 Crossword 32 Hereines 16 Cros

than 80 others. The blast, in a heavily-popu-lated Muslim area of the city, set fire to stores of paint and bewikderment, "Why? Because turpentine io a building ecross Muslims?" the street and firemen fought for hours to douse the flames.

A group calling itself the Front for the Liberation of forefront of demands that Israel Lebanoo from Foreigners called Lebanon. a news agency in Beirut to claim responsibility for what it called the car contained 330lb of high a "barbecue operation". There explosive. was no confirmation of the

Beirut radio quoted civil defence staff working at the The front said the operation was a warning to all who call for Israel's withdrawal from Lebascene of the blast as saying 14 sources said only 10 had been non. Syria must leave first, it killed.

US Marine officers reported Mr Hassan Youssef, a local resident who was in a nearby building when the bomb went Marines were killed and two cast.

we are mortar round scored a direct hit, killing all eight and Muslims have been in the wounding two others.

no enemies here. There are no bonkers and moved into a

The losses were the heaviest should pull its troops out of the Marines have suffered in a siogle combat incident since Security sources estimeted arriving in Lebanon 15 months ago as part of a Western peacekceping force supporting

night. Their commander, Brigadier

the Beirut Government. Marine Colonel Ray Smith said the mortar round landed had died, although security during a three-bour battle in sources said only 10 had been which unidentified assailants attacked the Marines

He refused to say who had complete calm at their positions attacked but said the fire was around Beirut airport after eight coming from the cast and south-

said the Government should distance itself from the insanity

Mr Robert Adley, Conserva-tive MP for Christchurch complained that the British

contingent was being used to give a cloak of respectability to

an American action which was

dangerous and stupid.

the

and inhumanity of

Americans.

have changed little despite hundreds of bours of dis. cussions at official and ministerial level over the past six month President Mitterrand at one

stage amazed the British delegation by putting forward a two-year-old French idea that it can afford to pay. Britain shold have nothing but a short-term budget deal.

Greek paper incorporating French and European Com-mission ideas for imposing strict controls on agricultural spend-He never withdrew the idea. but according to a British spokesman - "we are not sure that this was ever made ing. The negative factor was yet seriously therefore I dnn't think it is to be seriously withdrawn." another inadequate paper "from Greece no agricultural reforms". According to the British spokesman: "What we have is the impression that perhaps there is the first faint glimmer

With discussions bogged down, the spokesman said: "We were clearly getting nowhere very fast. President Mitterrand therefore asked for an adjournment to give time to absorb the mass of proposals and counter proposals which were being produced with

want to quash hope. We all live in hope, but I am going to tramble on the word optimism. bewildering requency from many delegations. "By the time the meeting resumed British officials had I bope that there will be a settlement, but hope is one of those words you retrent to." detected three elements from among the mass of paper - one

MP says House Buyers² Bill has good chance

of a negotiation."

The British spokesman re-

Farmers protest, page 7

fused to be optimistic: "I don't

By Christopher Warman, Property Correspondent The House Buyers' Bill, the measure is intended to which would end the solicitors' cut the cost of house transmonopoly in conveyancing actions, and although initially registered domestic property savings might be marginal, they and would speed up the house could eventually cut the cost by selling process, was published half. Mr David Tench, the Consumers' Association legal

The controversial bill, pro-moted by Mr Austin Mitchell, Mr Mitchell's Private Labour MP for Great Grimshy, Member's Bill, has all-party is strongly opposed by the Law Society, representing 44,000 practising solicitors but Mr it but its sponsors believe it is practising solicitors, but Mr it but its sponsors believe it is Mitchell believed it had a fevoured by several ministers. reasonably good chance of Details of the Bill, page

vention of Tertorism Ac amount Britain pays in value-added tax receipts. It would not acceptance of Pershing missiles at Paddington Green made West Germany the target

bomb.

on London

bombings

By Richard Ford and

Stewart Tendler

squed continued interviewing a

Belfast man yesterday about the Provisional IRA's 1981 autumn

bomhing campaign in which

Scotlend Yard's aoti-terrorist

He is being questiooed about include payments which have to three bornbings. One outside Chelsca barracks in October be made on customs receipts and agricultural levies which blasted a coach carrying soldiers make up about a balf of Britain's contributions. The A week later, a device exploded under the car of paper also takes into account icutenant-General Sir Steuart the relative prosperity of Pringle, Commandant of the Royal Marines, who was seriously injured. Days later, a Britain in assessing how much bomb exploded in Oxford The other positive factor was Street, killing Mr Kenneth Howorth, a Scotland Yard

to this nuclear madness." he said. He boped it would make explosives expert. The police are also under-Americans think about nuclear stood to be questioning him about bombings in Hyde Park war and act to prevent it. and Regent's Park last year. Sectarian killing, page 2



wars.

BY any measure 1983 has been an exciting and outstanding year for the London Symphony Orchestra a year of innovation in which the Orchestra has broken new ground both here and overseas. A year too in which Claudio Abbado was appointed Music Director of the Orchestra, the first such appointment in its history. While currently performing a unique cycle of concerts celebrating the centenary of Webern's birth which in the course of the next lew days takes the Orchestra to Vienna. and Paris, and welcoming in turn to its Barbican season the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra and the Ensemble Intercontemporain, the Orchestra has also completed another highly successful world tour this year, and played in the festivals of Salzburg, Edinburgh, Bertin and Helsinki, During the world tour the London Symphony Orchestra was honoured to play a part in the 'Britain Salutes New York' festival, and the 10th anniversary of the opening of

the Sydney Opera House. At home, particularly warm memories remain of the acclaimed Barbican season in which Rafael Kubelik was our 'conductor in residence'. Equally unforgettable were the performances of Stockhausen's Gruppen in the first of this year's Barbican seasons - a work, it might be added, that is rarely attempted anywhere in the world today. The year started less

conventionally than usual with an enthusiastically received concert of Frank Zappa's latest orchestral compositions and subsequent recordings with the composer. No reference to recordings should omit that of the film score of the record breaking 'Return of the Jedi', while later in the year we were delighted to receive Gramophone's '1983 Record of the Year' zwzrd (Tippett's Triple Copcerto: Pauk. Imai. Kirshbaum and Sir Colin Davis).

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Meanwhile the important work of the Shell/LSO Scholarship and Workshops in association with the Shell/LSO National Tour continued We were particularly gratified to note Alan Blyth's comment in his Daily Telegraph article of 15 October: . the admirable Shell/LSO Scholarships and Workshops which have already indicated a most persuasive line of approach for developing talent.

What The Papers Said Hearing last night's performance by the London Symphony Orchestra, the first professional mounting of the work (Gruppen) in Britain for several years, was like walking into Chartres Cathedral after making do with postcards . . . ' The Times 30 March The LSO and Claudio Abbado, together with his co-conductors Edward Downes and James Judd, deserve our thanks for intruding so rare an element of novelty and risk into the safe predictability of the London orchestral scene.' Sunday Times 3 April

'... Claudio Abbado ... one of the great musicians of the world, and with him, the orchestra is one of the great orchestras of the world." Boston Globe 2 May

... music lovers dream come true ... this concert, for those lucky enough to be there, a once in a lifetime's experience.' Sydney Sun 17 Mar

'Rafael Kubefik's month-long residence with the LSO moved into its final phase this week, leaving in its wake a trail of memories for those of us fortunate to have caught every instalment.' The Times 20 July Salzburg Festival: '... breathtaking brilliance and virtuosity highest orchestral artistry . . . Salzburger Nachrichten 2 August "The reception could hardly have been more rapturous ... ' The Guardian 4 August



Site of Schio oil well

found only water. The news sent BP's shares down 24p to 392p. Mr Peter Walters, BP chairman, said: "In any oilman's language it's very disap-

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pointing." Drilling will restart on the weeks. reached yesterday and the team Mnkluk well in two weeks.

This will be to a depth nearer 9,000ft where another possible oil-bearing area has been identified. However, bopes were centred on the "Ivishak" area starting at 7,360ft and ending at 8,000ft.

Sohio has a 31 per cent stake in the Mukluk project, Mobil 15.75 per cent, Shell 14 per cent. Texaco 10.7 per cent. As well as its holding in Sohio BP has a 7 per cent stake in the project in its nwn right. There are other minor stakeholders.

Mukink had been regarded as one of the Beaufort Sea's most likely oil-bearing areas, although when bidding began for the exploration licence it was significant that Atlantic Richfield, the most experienced

Mr Al Whitehouse, Sohio president, said there was a 7S

Leading article, page 15

BP's only consolation is that

has turned out to be water, not BP and Sohio had been hoping that Mukluk would help compensate for falling production from the massive

operator in Alaska, did not join

per cent chance of finding oil at Mukhuk and put the potential reserves at 1.5 billion barrels. its seismic survey of the project has been proven to be accurate.

The geology has been shown to be precisely as BP identified it,

only the fluid in the reservoir

į.

Prudhoe Bay field from which output is due to fall in mid-

No one but Mr Rifkind defended the Americans, for whom the House had shown much sympathy only a few weeks ago. Parliamentary report, page 4 success". BP's £225m well only pumps out water UKLUK PROSPECTS

By David Young

play Argentina Energy Correspondent The world's most expensive The England football team is oil exploration well, 40 miles ikely to play Argentina next summer for the first time sioce

off the North Alaskan coast, has been completed five days ahead of schedule - finding England have been invited to nothing but water and wiping compete in e tournament in £450m off the share value of

Brazil to celebrate the seventieth anniversary of the Brazilian The Maklak project in the Football Association. Argentina Beaufort Sea has involved BP's American subsidiary Sobio spending £150m for the of-The Football Association have provisionally accepted the Brazilian invitation. The secfshore lease, a record, and another £75m to drill the first exploration well.

retary of the FA, Mr Ted Croker, said yesterday: "We will The Sohio team, led hy Mr play any countries invited Dick Jones, a former BP Nerth Plans are still being finalized. Sea drilling manager, was due but if the provisionally fixed to reach the 8,000ft mark on date of June 9 is confirmed then December 10. But that was England's participation seems Page 26

1



Commons questions

British peace troops will stay

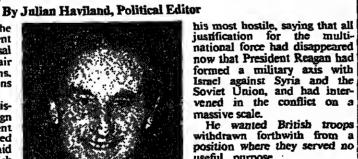
Adley: Cloak Mr respectability

making an important contribution, and that their presence several of his replies held a not was welcomed by all communi- of reproof. It was vital for all parties to ties and all Governments in the

show restraint, he said, and to region. Mr Rifkind defended the consider whether their actions were likely to reduce or increase inherent right of self-defence of the United States, and said tension. It was for the American Britain's approach would be the Government "to explain and same. But although he repeat- justify to the world" if the air

edly said that the Americans raids were a proper course of described their actions as self- action, defence, he pointedly omitted to Mr Mr Denis Healey, Labour's

endorse their judgment, and shadow foreign secretary, was at



of

House Buyers' Bill would stimulate competition and 'blow away cobwebs'

the solicitors' monopoly in the convergancers wishing to han-convergancing of registered dle clients' money. domestic property, was de-scribed graphically yesterday by Solicitors to advertise their The Bill also aims to simplify conveyancing of registered domestic property, was described graphically yesterday by Mr David Tench, the Con-sumers' Association legal offi-

5

sumers' Association legal offi-cer, who has been closely involved in its drafting. "A blast or, failing that, a whiff of competition from outside the legal profession is needed to hlow away the cobwebs that bedevil the busi-ness of huying bouses," he said. The number of people own-ing their own houses has 1920 to about 60 per cent now

1920 to about 60 per cent now, but the Consumers' Association says the present system is designed for a time when only a small percentage of the popu-lation owned houses. "Solicitors are still using only and house-buying daisy chains a whole set of operations falls through. It has become an unethical mess." 1920 to about 60 per cent now,

Solicitors are still using quill pen procedures in the age of the computer," Mr Tench commented.

The Bill aims to speed up, and to make cheaper and more efficient, the system of buying and selling houses, by stimulating competition among pro-fessionals and non-professionals concerned with house transfer, and by encouraging greater use of computers.

tition with solicitors, and nonsolicitors could be convey- computerize their local land ancers, provided they hold a charges registers and indexes.

Licensing would depend on proof of financial prohity, and 10 weeks to 10 minutes. negligence, while additinal safe-guards, such as a compensation the search fee, for failure by the Leading article, p

The reason for the House fund or special fidelity type tocal authority to provide Buyers' Bill, which would end insurance, would be needed by details within 14 days. Cutting

conveyancing services.

ing "sellors' surveys" - a structural survey commissioned by the vendor, on which the buyer could depend by making the surveyor liable to the buyer. Mr Austin Mitchael, the

Building societies could be required to consider a vendor's survey as a valuation report for a mortage, so that the number of surveys on a property could

the survey system by encoura-

by his own client but by the other parties' solicitors".

quotes the Royal Commission on Legal Services as saying that

conveyancing charges were not

On expense, the Law Society

be reduced. The Law Society replies that the main criticisms of the present system are delays and expense The Law Society believes delay is caused by many factors, including the buyer's needs and

Another sponsor, Mr Ken Weetch, Labour MP for Ip-swich, said: "If there is any the time taken for searches, but rarely by a dilatory solicitor "because of the pressures brought to bear on him not only

hraneh of publie life where some long-needed competition is overdue, it is the conveyancing of residential property. There is enormous oppostion to this from vested interests behind the scemes but we are absolutely confident that the important people are on our side - the consumers."

remove the solicitors' mon-opoly on conveyancing of registered houses, which is estimated to amount to about half conveyancing work. Building societies and banks would be allowed to do conveyancing work in compe-the solicitors have much to offer in the new system. I do not envisage that solicitors will stop doing conveyancing." The Bill is intended to

the protection of the public. Mr Tony Holland, the Law Society's spokesman on the Bill, encourage local authorities to said no test of competence, charges registers and indexes. The sponsors claim this could training or qualification was laid down for the licensed cut the time for searches from conveyancer

The Royal Institute of Charadequate insurance cover to To speed up searches, sanc- tered Surveyors said the Bill protect consumers in cases of tions would be introdced, such failed in its main aim of

and the



Police removing Greenham Common protesters who occupied the reception area of the Ministry of Defence in London yesterday. Twenty women had sought a meeting with Mr Heseltine after invading the building.

TV ban on CND advertising

By David Hewson

excessive. It says a survey shows the cost of conveyancing in Britain compares well with The Campaign for Nuclear that in many other Western countries. In addition, solicitors Disarmament has been banned from advertising its magazine on television to coincide with Saturday's showing of the nuclear war film, The Day are being encouraged to give detailed written estimates so that clients can "shop around". The Law Society's main defence for the present system is After.

Mr Will Howard, CND's advertising coordinator, said yesterday that the organization had submitted scripts for twn television advertisements, noe promoting its magazine, Sanily, and the other saying that more facts and information about nuclear weapons could be

obtained from CND. Mr Howard said that he knew that CND would not be

members on television, but he could not understand why their scripts were banned when ones for magazines about war were

Year (D)

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June 82 June 83 June 83 June 82 Jan 830 Jan 83 June 80 June 80 June 81 Jan 80 June 81 Jan 80 June 83 June 83

association's bead of copy clearance, said last night: "The Broadcasting Act itself basihis attitude towards airtime to give his views on it.

that Mr Heseltine would be discussing the film with the IBA after he returns tomorrow.

adhered to otherwise you get anarchy - and we have anarchy cannot insert an advertisement which shows partiality on a matter of controversy. in Fleet street," he told a briefing for industrial journal-I am afraid CND was caught ists.

onooth nf these because it is inescapably a body whose objectives are political."

maximum damages permitted under the Employment Act, Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence, 1982, for the union members' watched The Day After in his office yesterday befare leaving for the Nsto meeting in Brussels amid confusion about unlawful industrial action in halting production of national newspapers on November 25 and 26. Writs have been issued for the £3m joint claim and the case is expected to be heard in

A ministry spokesman said

Newspapers in anarchy, publishers' chief says By Paul Rontledge Labour Editor

From Richard Ford, Belfast The Royal Ulster Constahulary disclosed vesterday that an Armalile rifle found at the scene Fleet Street industrial relations are in a state of anarchy and unions and had been ambush on Sunday had been used in 22 IRA

IRA rifle

used

in 22

attacks

shooungs. Its next intended target had probably been chosen as two Provisional IRA men, Brian Campbell and Colm McGirr drove to the bide where they were to collect two guns. But the terrorisis were already being observed by an undercover SAS team near Coalisland.

The soldiers had been fiving rough, waiting to challenge the terrorists. The two men died at And a pay offer due to more terrorists. The two men died at than 30,000 printworkers in the side of the narrow lane after London and Manchester may failing to respond to a challenge

failing to respond to a challenge shouted by the soldiers. A third man, known to the police, fled along the maze of winding country lanes that criss-cross this republican area of east Tyrone. He abandoned the car three miles away. The vehicle was later put on show by police

last Friday have been postponed until the present crisis in Police were searching yesterthe industry dies down, hut Mr day for the missing man, who they believe has either found a safe house, or will attempt to Le Page made clear yesterday that the employers will be seeking radical changes in relationships with the unions as part of a new deal operative cross the border into the republic to receive hospital treatment

The Armalite rifle had been used in 22 shooting incidents since 1977, according to the police. Ballistic tests showed that in June, 1979, it was used to kill John Scott, a reserve Constable at Arboc and four months later, was used to murder Frederick Irwin, a partpanies are suing the NGA for time member of the Ulster Defence Regiment, at Dungannon. This year, it was used to kil) two more part-lime members of the UDR when terrorists shot Cecil McNeill at Ballygawley in February, and in October, murdered Cyrus Campbell, near his farm at Cyrus

the new year. Print workers belonging to Sogat '82 yesterday defied the law by refusing to print the humper Christmas edition of the Rodio Times. But the British Printing and Communications Corporation and the BBC which took out the injunction to stop the Sogat members' action, expect the national executive of the union to reverse its instruction to strike at a specially convened meeting loday.

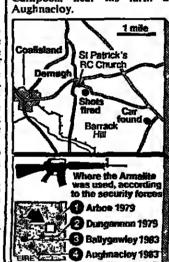
from January I.

"Agreements had to be

Twelve newspaper com-

Mr William Keys, general secretary of the union, will urge his executive to obey the law. The alternative, Mr Keys will say, is to face sequestration of funds as has happened to the National Graphical Associ-

ation.



Detective for trial

From Our Correspondent, Sheffield

A Sheffield detective sergeant He was further accused of was yesterday committed for giving certain employees of trial on 33 charges, some of Napier Steels and Sheffield which alleged conspiracy and Twist Drill and Steel Co. sums corruption. The case concerns of up to £10.000, cars and in part the disappearance of foreign holidays. sicel valued at £2m. it was also alleged that Thirteen other defendants Sergeant William Kelsey, aged were sent for trial by Mr Ian 62, conspired with others to Crompton, the Sheffield Stipen-stage a mock burglary at the diary Magistrate. Charges premises of Napier Steels Ltd., against the others included to steal valuable metals from theft, handling stolen metals, the firm and to commit arson at conspiracy, fraud and false the Montessori school in Shef- accounting. Reporting restrictions were not lifted. field

Security advisory council urged

on foreign affairs and to break the monopoly enjoyed by the Forcign and Commonwealth Office.

That would help to avoid £5) blunders like those over the invasion of the Falkland Islands 'Mandarin politics'

separate Whitehall department servants to participate openly in with access to diplomatic sources and military intelligence and come under the direct the First Division Association control of Downing Street.

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Correspondent The Government is urged foreign policy is part of its today by the Adam Smith Omega Project, under which institute to set up a national more than hundred scholars MP for security council to advise the have been examing every kind Prime Minister and her Cabinet of government activity for more display than a year. Omega Project Foreign Research port (Adam Smith Institute, PO which p remarks

Box 316, London SWIP 3DJ;

compan The council should be a • An idea for top-level civil Of 4 COMPan politics has been put to the Whitehall "mandarins" union, kinghthe (Our Labour Editor writes).

Honours selection questioned By Peter Hennessy BARONS

	BARONS					
Nr Austin Mitchell, Labour MP for Great Grimsby, will display in the Commons today under the 10 minute rule, data	Name	Campony	Date of Perroge	Comp Domities in Permit Your (f)	Tetal Densticita 1979/82 (O	
uncarthed by the Labour Re- search Department (LRD) which points to what it calls "a remarkable correlation between firm's donations to Tory funds and the award of honours to company directors". Of 41 directors of private companies awarded peerages or	Ser William Cuyzer Sir Robert McAlpene Victor Matthewn Sir Charles Forte Sir Marcus Steff Sir Janes Henson Sir Ande Weinstork Sir John King	Britisk and Com- monweaks Skipping Newarki Skipping Trafager House Trusthouse Forte Marks & Spenter Hatson Treat GCE Bebrock International	Jan 12 - Jan 10 Jan 10 Jan 11 Jan 20 Jan 30 Jan 30 Jan 30 Jan 20 Jan 20 Jan 20	95,810 11,000 -37,500 -30,500 -40,000 -40,000 -50,000 -7,500 284,310	218,581 129,000 96,000 990,500 80,000 80,000 32,500 816,581	
kinghthoods by Mrs Margaret Thatcher sice 1979, 28 of them, LRD claims, came from com-	L. Cranice was for Si donations to British Lini chairman of British Aire	Robert McAlpine Ltd. News lief Industrialists. 3. Accounts for rays.	arthill is its part or 1980-81. 4. Lat	tol company,	2. Includes	

Thatche LRD da panies which have contributed Source Labour Research Department

insert an advertisemen **C8**1 Leading article, page 15 | allowed to advertise directly for Even a pon-polictical body Cash gifts to Tory funds compared with awards

cally says that no political body

KNIGHTS

Company

Allied-Lyons Recal NEI Giano

Wimpey Brechann Rickett & Columns⁴ Barning Brow⁴ GKN GEC

Smiths Industrics Maricy Westland Transport Devel

Group Barratt Devel SAT

A. Sainsbury Shell T & T STC

Sinclair Research Dawson

allowed The advertisement was blocked by the Independent

Television Contractors Associ-ation, which vets advertising before it is scrutinized by the Independent Broadcasting Authority. Mr John Jackson,

retariat and foreign policy TUC-affiliated union that it advisers at Number 10, the should advise political parties institute savs.

career diplomats anyway, a Green Papers on Government security council, which would policy. differ from its namesake in monwealth Office.

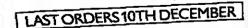
"in the manner of management As a number of these are consultants" and write its own

The suggestion was revealed Washington, would allow the in the internally-circulated FD.4 Government for the first time News, which gives a full report Government for the first time News, which gives a full report to hear an alternative view to of talks between Mr Strauss and that of the Foreign and Com-monwealth Office.

The institute's report on of the No 10 policy unit. EEAES **FREE DELIVERY FOR CHRISTMAS**

> **ARMCHAIRS · SOFAS · SOFABEDS BEDS · CHILDREN'S FURNITURE**

> It's not too late to deliver certain items of furniture to your door, free of charge, in time for Christmas. And some of them have outstanding price reductions as well. Come in to place your order before 10th December 1983 and we will guarantee you comfort this Christmas. Spend over £100 on children's furniture and we'll give you a cuddly giant teddy bear (while stocks last).



Heal's is crammed with stocking fillers and presents for everyone. You'll also find seasonal entertainments in our London store. So come in and see us. DLONDON WI Free delivery applies to UK mainland only.

HEALS 196 TOTTENHAM COURT POL AND TUNSGATE GUILDFORD

traced by the department's investigation of 2,000 sets of company accounts. The LRD, a body funded by 50 national trades unions, in the 50 national trades unions, in the Front Harrison Duncan Macdon

cation Labour Research, used of Graham Wilkows an honours hias in favour of Graham Wilkows companies which contribute to Johe Barre Terror Holdswe Fabric Carlos Mr John Walker, editor of Labour Research, writes that: Own Aisther "Although only 41 per cent of the top 100 British industrial companies gave money to Tory funds and only 15 per cent of the top 2,000, 78 per cent of the Lawrence Barran companies associated with men who have received honours Joseph Nickerson William Shepland Adam Thomson Eric Weiss Maxwell Joseph³ Christopher Luidli have given money over the last four years." Mr Walker identifies tB Norman Maclar Ronald Owen Alistair Frame Joho Saipsbury Peter Baxendall Kenneth Corfiel Leslie Potter companies which have given £90,000 or more to the Con-

servative Party since 1979: "Fourteen of them, more than threequarters, have had one of their directors honoured by the Thatcher Government

 Now dead. 2. Donations unlinkly to British United Industrialists. 3. Latest figure available: 4. Also director of United Bisratis, total donations 1979-82: £124.000. 5. Also director of Royal Insurance, total donations 1979-82: £120,500. 6. Donations were made to Medicerize, before Coursen was a director. 7. Also a director of MEPC, total donations 1979-82: £123.002. 8. Also a director of Commercial Uniono, were domation 1979-82: £103.002. Also a director of Commercial Uniono, two addression (1979-82: £123.002. 8. Also a director of 1979-82: £97.008. 10. Also a director Ramk Organisation, total donations 1979-82: £144.000 "The total value of the donations of these 14 firms since 1979 has been £1,859,756 - or 23 per cent of the income we record the Tories has having

received". LRD estimates that compan-"dominating" Conservative fund raising have received honours at twice the rate of companies which dominate the economy.

"Peerages have gone to section to members of the boards of five Art, 1967. of the top eighteen Tory

It was disclosed in The Times donating firms, but to only one on Saturday that the Political of the top eighteen United Honours Scrutiny Committee, Kingdom industrial companies, founded in the 1920s to prevent as identified by The Time a repeat of the sale of titles 1,000. Knighthoods have gone associated with Lloyd George, to nine of the top eighteen had asked Mrs Thatcher to to nine of the top eighteen donating companies, but to only six of the top eighteen industrial tighten up their vetting procedures and that she had companies. agreed.

Mr Walker compiled his data Since 1980, the names of by monitoring the eight New Year or Birthday honours lists individuals proposed for honours whose companies had contributed to any political published since Mrs Thatcher took office. Information on the party either in cash or kind, political contributions of companies was available under section 19 of the Companies Act 1967 whether their honour was for political services or not, must pass through the committee's bands.

> As a result, Lord Shackleton, Lord Franks and Lord Carr of Hadley, the privvy councillors who comprise the committee, receive a certificate signed by the Prime Minister or the Chief Whip, stating the reason for the nomination and describing dunations to political parties.

The council's professional anduct committee had ben told that over 18 months he provided prescriptions to more Total Describes: 1979/82 than 340 addicts.

misconduct.

Miscondact finding: Dr Das-

rath Rai, the Harley Street

doctor, accused of prescribing

drugs for payment ather than for bona fide treatment, in London yesterday before being orderd to be removed from the

General Medical Council's

register for serious professional

Dr Rai, aged 61, tald the committee yesterday he was just an "old-fashioned" doctor 228.00(125.000 125.000 105.000 102.175 80.000 90.000 70,700 69.250 50.000 26.500 26.500 26.400 28.000 17.360 who preferred to sum np patients' needs hy chatting and looking at them. He said that patients who died ignored his warining to take tablets by mouth

Sale room

Big prices for French furnishings By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

Prices soared beyond expec- to 1,054,500 francs (estimate estry panels, daling from the ations when Sothehy's offered 350,000 to 450,000 francs) or early eighteenth century, also tations when Sothehy's offered French eighteenth century fur- £87,875 to another collector nishings for sale in Monte Carlo on Sunday. It was the kind of furniture one lives with rather

A lacquer commode by the 1930s inspired hidders with Weisweiler went to one of them enthusiasm. They did not leave and brought the top price at 3.330.000 French francs (estimate two million franes) or £277,500. It has panels of seventeenth century Japanese lacquer ornamented with vases of flowers while the Neo-Classical ormolu mounts are simple

and restrained. A hig Sevres dinner service, including 589 pieces made between 1753 and 1790, painted with sprigs of flowers within blue and gold borders, was hid

welcome

cightcenth century villa outside than puts in museums. Most of Aix-en-Provence, the Pavillon the hidding came from private de Bidaine. The traditional collectors connected to the sale room by telephone.

a lot unsold. The collection was sent for sale from the estate of the late M Hubert de Saint-Senoch and iotalled £1.597,188. A pair of handsome Regence marqueiry bookshelves with arniolu mounts and a grill over the

doors soared to 2.109.000 francs or £175,750 leaving the auction-cer's estimate of 300,000 francs far behind. A pair of four leaf screens mounled with Savonneric tap-

This Christmas.

proved sensationally popular, selling for 1.998,000 franes A sale was devoted to selling for 1.998,000 franes furniture from a charming (estimate 600,000 franes) or £166,500.

In London Southeby's sale of Chinese snuff boules yesterday totalled £116,880, with 18 per cent unsold. Hugh Moss paid £11.000 (estimaic £5.000) to £7.000) fora while Suzhou jade bonle.

an 5:00D

desmen ins

At Christic's a sale of fine Continental porcelain was left with 31 per cent unsold. In all 65 lots failed to find huyers

A little Christmas decoration

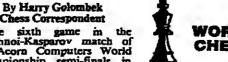
153 New Bond Street, London W1. Tel: 01-491 1405. Telex: 266265.

from Van Cleef & Arpels.

Overseas selling prices Austria Sch 28: Beigium B frs 60: Canada 52.75: Canaries Pes 150: Cyprus 560 mbs. Dennart, Ilkr 7,00: Germany DM 3,50: Franke Frs 7,00: Germany DM 3,50: Stance Frs 7,00: Germany DM 3,50: New York Constant Canada Statistics Statistic Constant Schwarther New Yor 7, 50: Pakistan Rps 12: Pertuged Eve 125: Singapore 35.50; Seath Pes 150; Sweden Skr 8,00: Switzerland S Fra 3,00; Tunitae Din 0,700; USA \$1.50; Vugeslevia

Canadians will bishop after all By Clifford Longley Religious Affairs Correspondent





The sixth game in the Korchnoi-Kasparov match of the Acora Computers World Championship semi-finals in London on Sunday was adjourned on the 41st move, with Kasparov seemingly in a winning position. The same started quietly.

The game started quietly, with Kasparov playing the Tarrasch defence to the Queen's

Gambit But, instead of increasing the Korchnoi played to win a pawn on the other wing. His young opponent took

WORLD CHESS vigorous advantage 10 obtain a

most threatening position on the Queen's wing in which his pawns were advancing and threatening to Queen. On the 40th move, Kasparov sacrificed bis Rook for a Knight

But, instead of increasing the pressure on the Queen's side a position in which his two where he had some advantage, united passed pawns on the Queen side looked unstoppable. If Kasparov wins he will level the score to 3-3.

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فكذا من الأصل

the most brilliant A new invitation has been gifts are from Van Cleef & issued to the Bishop of London, Dr Graham Leonard, to visit Canada, thereby ending an embarrassing episode. Arpels. The fabulous The invitation was given in person yesterday by the Primate of Canada, the Most Rev Edward Scott, who is in London La Boutique' La Boutique' range. Beautiful watches for men and women. Plus a new exhibition of sumptuous jewellery never seen before in this country. on church husiness. Archhishop Scott wrote earlier to withdraw an invitation to the bishop, leading to speculation that he was persona non grata in Canada because of his opposition to the ordination of Archbishop Scott has now Caplained that the earlier invitation contravened a rule VAN CLEEF & ARPELS

that hishops from other parts of the Anglican Communion should be invited only in the name of all the Canadian hishops.

Drivers told to avoid all alcohol in tough **Christmas** campaign

By Staff Reporters

Drivers are to be advised not their driving is found to be The Department of Transdrink aoy alcohol this impaired by drink. port says that about 30,000 ristmas and New Year as Mr Lynda Chalker. Minister people are killed or injured each Christmas and New Year as part of a tough campaign for Transport, said in a year in accidents in which one launched hy the Department of statement launching the cam- person involved is above the

Police strategies

action is planned.

bring in an offender,

patrols.

WALES

entres

Transport yesterday. Under the theme "Never your driving ability." England and Wales nearly drive and drink. You are asking The penaltics for those 75,000 people were convicted of to get caught," the department convicted of drinking and drink-driving offences. aired for the first time last night driving were severe, she said: A Other figures showed that 36 as the stiff penalties imposed on

the drivers. The £860,000 campaign, which will run unul January 2, The £860,000 campaign, "They can stop you for the which will run until January 2, smallest thing, a light not emphasizes that even those working, for instance. If they breath-test can be prosecuted if take the test."

Cambridgeshire: A play drama-

tizing the dangers of drinking and driving will tour colleges, clobs, factories and offices. Derbyshire: 20,000 badges with

the slogan "I am not drinking

because I am driving" will be

Devon and Cornwall: Fully.

equipped with portable Alcol-

meters and station-based Into-

ximeters, which it hopes will be

Dorset: All drivers involved in

accidents between December 19

Essen: Ford Cortina badly damaged in drink-driving crash

will be exhibited in main towns.

City of London: Traditional

exhibition of posters and

Nottinghamshire: Speedy pros-

ecution of offenders promised.

drivers' common sense,

Leicestershire: Appealing to

mas plans:

a deterrent

breath-tests.

Extra patrols.

breathalyzers.

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paign: "Just one drink affects legal alcohol limit, Last year, in

two 10-second television driving ban for at least a year, a per cent of drivers of cars and commercials highlighting the fine of up to £1.000 and the sufferings of victims of drinking possibility of a prison sentence. were above the legal limit. That and driving accidents – as well Mrs Chalker announced that rose to 65 per cent for accidents the police would be even more between 10 pm and 4 am. Accidents attributed to drinkactive this year on the roads.

ing and driving are estimated to cost more than £100m a year. Mrs Chalker said that the likelihood of being caught drinking and driving will be much greater this Christmas because it will be the first time

that the police had new electronic breath-testiog devices, Alcolmeter and Intoxi-The following police forces Northumbria: No special plaos. device have announced their Christ- South Yorkshire: Monitoring meter.

Those have made the proces accident figures as Christmas approaches, hut no special sing of offenders quicker so that police patrols can now spend more time on the road. Staffordshire: Launching cam-The national publicity

paign today, with advertising, posters, and exhibitions. being supplemented by local police forces, many of which are staging their own campaigns. Surrey: Extra patrols between December 17 and January 1. Spot-checks by the police will West Yorksbire: Radio and be iotensified, particularly dur-ing the evening and early television appeals and publicity will be backed up by extra

morning. Wiltshire: Police putting their Safety slogans trust in increased vigilance and Staffordshire: "Every breath yon take - we'll be watching new electronic equipement.

"Now we shall be able to get and January 2 will be given officers back on to the streets much more quickly, after they South Wales: "Remember, a

combination of alcohol, blood and petrol can be a deadly cocktail." Greater Manchester: "Leave Gwent: Extra patrols and a publicity drive. Displays of the drinking man's best friend." breath-testing equipment have beeo mounted in shopping South Wales: No hreath-test

Nottinghamshire: "When drink I am carless." drive, hut police have appealed Derhyshire: "I am not drinking to party-goers to make sure the driver does not drink. because I am driving".



By Bill Johnstone, **Electronics Correspondent**

The geographical bias of the choice of calle television franchises, which appears to be weighed in favour of the Southeast, has been criticized by the consultants CIT Research, advisers to the Government on telecommunications.

fra awarded nearly two weeks ago by the Government from 37



مَكْذَا مِنَ الأَصِ

Concert party: Two of the children taking part in the first performance of the Inner London Education Authority's annual as music festival at the Festival Hall, London, yesterday. This year's theme is "It's a Gift" and 12,000 children are expected to attend the performances which continue daily until Thursday. (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

Broader education urged by report

By Lucy Hodges Education Correspondent

Children between the ages of skills are in direct conflict with 11 and 16 should receive a broad education balanced the entitlement curriculum envisaged here." between vocational, technical

It was made clear vesterday and academic aspects, accordthat the 90-page report had no ing to a report published policy implications and was not sterday by the Department of an HMI document. Education and Science.

The report, the result of a The report, which is a result five-year inquiry into how the of the great debate on education curriculum was changed in triggered by Mr James Callag-Cheshire, Hampshire, Lanca-shire, Nottinghamshire and han when he was Prime Minister, show the difficulties Wigan, does oot mirror present faced by teachers in trying to government policy. It talks change what is taught in about the skills and experiences schools,

needed hy pupils rather than Proposing an "entitlement curriculum" the report says this Written by a partnership of the local authorities, schools should include a balanced and a group of school inspectors allocation of time for the eight (HMIs) it says that any areas of experience: aesthetic curriculum which fails to and creative; ethical; mathemat-provide the right balance is to ical; physical; scientific; social be seriously questioned. "Any and political; and spiritual. measures which restrict the Subjects are not mentioned. access of all pupils to a wide-ranging curriculum or which Curriculum 11-16 Towards

statement of entit Office: £3.50). focus too narrowly on specific



By Craig Seton

The Prince of Wales, who period of rapid change and controls 70,000 acres on Dar- heavy pressures which can in no tmoor, says in a report pub- time at all spoil much that we lished today that it should not value on Dartmoor. To try to be preserved "in aspic" merely ignore that in an ostrich-like as a curiousity for future fashion would be to fail to generation's nor allowed to be accept that there must be destroyed by rash development. change if the community of In a foreword to the Duchy of Dartmoor is to survive and Cornwall report, the prince, as The Duke of Cornwall, makes remain viable in the years to

come. clear the difficulties of uniting The report said that although conflicting interests over the it would be pleased if at any future use of the moor by stage the military were able to interested parties, including farmers, Dartmoor people, withdraw from the 24,000 acres of training land it uses on the military, tourists and the conmoor, the duchy's position servationists, and says it will remained that so long as the government of the day required

In preparing the report to produce new guidelines on the future use of its land "to ensure that land for military use, it would continue to lease it to them "in the national interest", its well being as a living community into the twenty-first century", the ducy had dis-cussions with more than fifty **Olivier check** Lord Olivier, aged 76, was in organizations and individuals

during a three year inquiry. The prince in his foreword, said: "We are living through a yesterday where he had been admitted for checks.

More cuts as holiday price war hots up

HOME NEWS

By John Witherow

Most Mediterranean package tours will be about 10 percent cheaper next summer because of the price war being waged by big foreign tour operators. Intasun, Britain's second biggest tour operator, yesterday announced it was reducing prices by an average of 9 per cent and supplying 230,000

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more places in expectation of a rush by cost-conscious holidaymakers. That makes Intasun highly

competitive with Thomson Holidays, the market leaders, which last week relaunched its brochure for next summer with average cuts of 10 per cent, claiming reductions of up to £56 on 750,000 holidays. Intasun, which said it offered

savings of up to £40 a person and that 500,000 holidays would be cheaper than last summer, has deliberately gam-bled by delaying launching its brochure by six weeks.

Most holidays are booked between oow and next March and Intasun hopes the delay will prevent its rivals from reprinting and undercutting them. A Thomson spokesman, however, said that Intasun had "missed the boat" becuase his cimpany had sold 250,000 bolidays already

Horizon, the third biggest operator with about 8 per cent of the market, has announced 6 per cent price cuts. It will, relaunch its brochure next week and its prices are expected to match its rivals'. Smaller companies are almost certain to reduce prices by similar amouots.

The price war, combined with Sterling's strength against the Spanish, Greek and Portu-guese curreocies, has made tour-

summer's growth. After almost no growth in 1983 they are forecasting an increase of between 10 and per cent in the oumber of

holidaymakers next year. Mr Sidney Perez, Intasun's-chief executive, said: "Typical holiday purchases in Spain such as beer, cigarettes, car hire, films, excursions, meals currently cost 7 per cent less than they did in July 1982, and are likely to be even cheaper in

the summer of 1984." Six out of ten Intasun holidaymakers go to Spain and the company is opening new places in resorts there and in Greece and North Africa.

satisfactory condition at St Iotasun will operate 290 flights a week from 17 British Thomas's Hospital, London, airports next summer

operators optimistic about next

Puppet politicians: Mrs Thatcher and President Reagan as they will appear in the series Spitting Image.

Puppet satire for ITV By David Hewson, Arts Correspondent

BBC.

A puppet satire show is to be celebrities is being prepared for launched this winter oo Inde- the first shows. pendent Television, according to programme scheduls announced yesterday.

Central Televisioo is making a series of 13 topical comedy shows to be broadcast at 10pm on Sundays from late February in which world politicians will

appear as puppet caricatures. The puppets are based on the work of Roger Law and Peter Fluck, whose caricatures of politicians with exaggerated features and expressions, have been seen in many colour and Geraldine James. magazines. Mr John Lloyd, the originator of Not The Nine O'Clock News, is to coproduce the show, to be called Spitting Image, which will be recorded five days before transmission to Marriage. make it as topical as possible. The latex rubber puppets can

produce a range of facial expressions and cry. A cast of 80 puppet politicians and den

ten, managing director of the research group, said: "With five of the winners in the extended London area, and another within commuting distance of Paddington, a swathe of 70 per cent of Engish population, The series is one of the few innovations in the independent including the Southwest, East relevisioo schedules, which Anglia East Midlands and the whole of the North and the feature mainly the material which has given the network its Northeast has been given only recent ratings lead over the

one licence in Merseyside. This will be a big disappointment to A notbable exception the regions involved, particu-larly as most of the ocw Granada's 14-part £5m series. The Jewel in the Crown, the investment goes to a part of the company's largest project since country that's been spared the Brideshead Revisited. It stars worst riguors of the recession." Peggy Ashcroft, Tim Pigott-Smith, Eric Porter, Judy Parfin

Scotland has been allocated one in Glasgow (north), but no A new series of the popular franchises were awarded to programme Minder will be Wales.

vision will show six single plays under the general title, Love and Since the announcement of the franchises the Govern-ment's selection has been

Central has produced a 12 criticized as unimaginative. part series of *The Country Diary* Five of the eleven awards of an Edwardian Lady, io which Pippa Guard plays Edith Hol-as a partner or as the cable provider.

new trains applications. Commenting on the selection, Mr Patrick Whitapproved By a Staff Reporter

The Government has approved a British Rail plan to spend £35m on new passenge trains for Southern and Eastern

£35m for

region commuter services. The trains, equipped driver-only operation and with sliding doors, will start to come into service in the next year or

The trains are similar to those operating on the Bedford-St Pancras-Moorgate service and commuter services out of Waterloo.

Eighty will serve the Royston and Hitchin line from King's Cross and 69 will be used on Southern's central division from Victoria and Londoo Bridge to stations such a Epsom, Sutton and Wes Croydon.

• The trains will be built s British Rail's engineering works in York. The order means that about 2,500 jobs have been safeguarded hut 280 jobs will be cut and 900 men will go on short time in the new year until materials for the new contract are delivered.

Damages for

Rare visitor

A rare pied wheatear was

seen in Paignton, Devon yester

day 12,000 miles from its winter

home in East Africa. Fewer than

twenty have been seen in

Senior executives in sales and marketing have received

Britain since records began.

breast surgery

Mrs Beverley Rees, aged 32, accepted £3,000 agreed damages

yesterday in the High Court after she sued the surgeon who

Grocery group launches own cigarette By Kenneth Gosling

A cigarette price war will convenience store chain." begin this week with the In Scotland, Spar's introduction of a king-size brand whisky easily o brand by Spar, the independent Bells and The Famous Grouse grocery group. It will cost 89p combined, Mr Irish said. for a packet of 20. He said he was certa

The group said yesterday that it hoped sales through its 3,200 outlets would quickly overhaul the Victoria Wine's ownbrand, which sells for 93p. Spar's managing director, Mr

John Itish, said that he expected round the clock to get ours out half the sales of the new cigarettes, which are ade in depends on when the lorries hit West Germany, would be io our wholesalers". packs of 200.

Spar's new sales philosophy will emphasize "impulse lines" confectionery, cigarettes and wines and spirits, or what Mr fully-priced brands between 22p Irish called "emergency sup- and 24p. However, price-cutting plies"

"We are swinging our whole 20, but this has sometimes business away from being a depended or discounts for bulk grocery-based chain, to being a purchase.

In Scotland, Spar's own-brand whisky easily outsold He said he was certain that Spar cigarettes would oot

increase sales of Imperial, Gallaher and Rothmans brands sold by Spar. "We have been working

Spar cigarettes are expected to arrive in the South-east and

parts of Lancashire this week. They undercut established has brought the cost to 99p for

Packet of 20 for 89p.

Salesmen lose company cars after tax change

By Jonathan Davies, Financial Correspondent

reasonable level, the report

The survey also discloses that Vauxhall is overtaking BL. as the second largest supplier of company cars behind the traditional market leader, Ford.

Vanxhall's share of the company car market in the mileage rate for using their own, sales and marketing field has jumped from 7 per cent in 1981 to 23 per cent this year, while BL has dropped from 12 to 11 Company cars will retain their status as a management perk, but the new taxes will per cent and Ford's share has reduce the very high benefits from company cars to a more

slipped from 64 to 49 per cent.

much higher pay rises than their junior colleagues in the past year, with directors and senior management getting rises of between 12 and 17 per cent, while sales repres tives and other junior staff had to settle or 5 to 7 per cent, roughly in line with inflation.

This is one example of the way in which payment by results after the sharp fall in the rate of inflation, the report SETS



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Althoughyoucantsee from F the outside, it's the one with cavity wall and loft insulation.

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agers had company cars in More than one in ten of 1982. This year the figure has fallen to between 82 and 89 per cent, Reward Regional Surveys,

Britain's salesmen have had to give up their company cars in the past year, according to a survey of pay and perks sponsored by the institute of which compiled the survey for the institute, says it is now more attractive for firms to pay Marketing. The Government's decision many salesmen particularly those on lower salaries - 2

to tax the private use of company cars, which came into force last April, has caused dramatic changes in the value

of the company car as a perk. The survey shows that 97 per cent of sales representatives and area and regional mancompete with but help to before Christmas. It now



HOME NEWS

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THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

December 5 1983 PARLIAMENT

MPs urge minister to recall British troops

MIDDLE EAST

MPs on both sides criticized American action in the Lebanon over the weekend and called for the withdrawal of the British contingent in the peace keeping force.

Mr Malcohn Rifkind, Minister of State for Foreign and Common-wealth Affairs, resisted demands for their withdrawal immediately. He said in a Commons statement that all parties in the region welcomed the role of the British contingent which had the vital task of guarding the meetings of the Ceasefire Commission. The safety of the men was kept under constant review. It is vital (he added) that all

under stinck on Saturday and have emphasized that the response they made was in self-defence in accordince with the mandate between them and the Lebanese parties in Lebanon show restraint and work together to make further progress inwards national reconcili-ation. The cycle of violence must be broken.

Mr Denis Healey, chief Opposition Mr Denis Healey, chief Opposition spokesman on foreign and Com-monwealth affairs (Leeds East, Lab): We all agree that the cycle of violence must be broken, but all justification for the presence of the multi-national force has disap-peared now that President Reagan has formed a military axis with the government of Israel against Syria and the Soviet Union in the Middle East and intervened in the conflict keeping. Under these circumstances would it not be better to have a second East and intervened in the conflict

It not be better to have a second thought about the role of the peace-keeping force? What is the present position of the Italians? The latest news is that they have announced that they are withdrawing their force ni the conclusion of the Geneva talks irrespective of the outcome. on a massive scale. Will the Gove Will the Government remove British troops forthwith from a position in which they are serving no useful purpose and are at increasing risk? Will be seek the agreement of the French and Italian governments in

Mr Rifleind: We all share his concern. The prime concern of the British Government is the security and well-being of the British force. It United States Middle East policy, their third this year, is totally inconsistent with the policy which the Prime Minister and other is only if and when we come to the conclusion that they can perform no useful role that the question of their European leaders adopted at the summit in Venice not long ago?

Mr Rifkind: The multinational force is there for peace-keeping purposes and the US Government has indicated that the incidents over the past couple of days have been in self-defence under the terms of the mandate agreed when American forces arrived in the Lebanon.



the Lebanon welcome the continu-ing presence of British forces but so a discussion on a slightly wider also do all governments in the front. also do all governments in the region. Mr. Hasley: The baraeli defence minister, while visiting Washington to make the agreement with the American government, said they had been discussing joint military action against the Syrians. In the light of that statement how can be believe the American claim that there has been no collusion whatever between the US and Israel on this matter? Mr. Bilitad I have no details of the Mr Enoch Powell (South Down, OUP): Would the Government take steps to dissociate itself from the insanity and inhumanity of the Americans at the weekend.

Americans at the weekend. Mr Rifkind: Where the action taken is for reasons of self-defence the Government will have no hesitation in giving its support. If British troops were in danger then self-defence would be the proper response for the British force in Mr Donald Stewart (Western Isles. SNP) is there any point in keeping the British force there as cosmetic cover for an alleged peace-keeping force? Mr Rifkind: The British contingent rake.

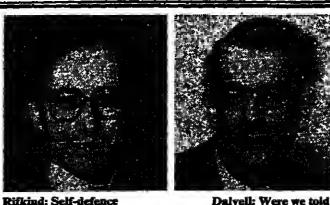
Mr Rilkind: I have no details of the discussions between Israel and the US. With regard to the particular incidents of the past 48 hours, the Americans found their own forces Mr Dennis Walters (Westbury, C): Would the Government exercise its influence to prevent the Americans escalating the conflict with Syria and wara them that if there is further escalation we will have to withdraw our small peace-keeping force? Mr Rifkind: There would be the closest discussions not only with the Americans, but with the French and

Mr Rifkind: I can give an absolute assurance that the Government considers the proper role for the multinational force is to keep the peace and in use the British forces or Sir Frederic Bennett (Torbay, C): On this occasion concern about the situation in regard to the British force is not limited to one side of the any other for other purposes would not be in accordance with the original mandate. House. Whatever role they may or may not be fulfilling no one reading the newspapers can call it pesce-

original mandate. Mr Kenneth Weetch (ipswich, Lab): The United States neutrality in the Middle East has suffered as a result of the recent military agreement with Israel and the shelling of Druze positions it has now become a complete travesty. Mr Rifkind: The Government's concern is to see peace and the removal of tension from the Lebanon. We believe the multina-tional force hes been instrumental to a substantial degree in reducing after the event?

to a substantial degree in reducing tension. The British contingent is making an important contribution. Sir Anthony Bock (Colchester North, Cl: There will be deep concern for the safety of the 100 British soldiers in an isolated

useful role that the question of their withdrawal would become relevant. Where the other governments making a contribution to the perce-keeping force are concerned, the Foreign Secretary is in Athens at present with the foreign ministers of two other countries concerned and DOSIDON Mr Rifkind: The safety of the British troops is the paramount consideration of the Government and earlier this year steps were taken to increase the security of the British contingent. HMS Fearless is will have an opportunity of discussing these matters with them. off the Lebanon coast and could be used in support of the British



Dalyell: Were we told?

of their own men. It is for them to explain and justify to the world if that is a proper course of action. Mr Patrick Nicholls (Teinbridge, C) said that while there might be a lot of sympathy with the Americans whose planes had been fired on,

was welcomed by all the various communities in the Lebanon. whose planes had been nreu their action marked an escalati and there must be greater pesti about the peacekeeping force. Mr Enseel Johnston (Inverness, Naira and Lochaber, L): If the

Government contemplates with drawal, there should be the fullest consultations with the French and

about the peacekeeping force. Mr Healey: The view that the American government has embarked on a catastrophic course in the Lebanon is held unanimously in this House. Not a single MP has expressed a different view. It is a view widely held in Europe and by a large body of opinion in Israel and in the United States iself. In the light of the failure of the

Mr Tam Dalyell (Linlithgow, Lab): At what point in time did British ministers first know of the American air strike, was it before or In the light of the failure of the United States government once again to consult its major ally and to give Britain any opportunity to express a political view of military action which was bound to have a Mr Rifkind: The United Kingdom was informed very shortly before the initial intervention by the United States took place.

United States took place. Mr Dale Campbell-Savours (War-rington, Lab) skied if Britain's views were sought before the attack and had Britain objected. Were there conversations between the Foreign Secretary and his American counterpart?

Mr Rifkind: Information was received by the United Kingdom on the military net shortly before the military action commenced.

Mr Mark Fisher (Stoke on Trent Mr Mark Faner (Stoke of Irem Central, Lab): How can be describe the action of the American air force, the bombings and the raids, as self-defence? Both Labour and Tory MPs do not see it as such.

Mr Rifkind: In the American view it self-defence as a result of attacks on their own aircraft.

Italian governments.

The American government has taken account of the factors they believe are essential for the security

Mrs Chalker said she had seen some lony drivers and even some coach drivers and front seat coach passengers wearing seat belts. She was looking into the strength of seats in coaches, which must be important in restraining other coach nassengers in accidents. Commons he was surprised Mr Prescott had not understood the purpose of a dummy figure in a pre-publication copy of the Bill,

Mr Prescoit began the exchange by describing Mr Ridley as the first Tory minister to nationalize London transport. This will, he said, enable Mr Ridley to reduce financial support, increase fares by up to 22 per cent.

passengers in accidents. 1 will (she said) examine these things in my review.

Dr Brian Mawhinney (Peterbo-rough, C): When does she expect to introduce legislation requiring seat belts to be worn in the rear seats of

Mrs Chalker: It is sensible always to wear a seat beh in the rear. We have required anchor points to be put in new cars since October, 1981, But some people feel they cannot sit in a Bill?

Later, Mrs Chalker said they must not believe that the fewer deaths and serious injuries were due only to wearing seat belts and that they must be careful what con-clusions they drew. She wanted to await further data before making any firm indement any firm judgment.

Whitehall brief

By Peter Hennessy

funding in the 1990s reflecting

a variety of economic assump-tions. They will make use, too, of the Treasury model of the British economy, although they do not reckon it will tell them

much as it is geared to short-term economic forecasting rather than medium-term ex-

Bath (by coincidence it will straddle the first anniversary of

enditure projections.

provided

welfare

Whenever a British govern-ment calls for a great debate, the nation yawns. It happened when Lord Wilson of Rievaulx in the late 1960s wanted the pubs and clubs to echo with the

pros and cons of belonging to the EEC.

the EEC. Who now remembers what Mr James Callaghan's 1977 great education debate was about, let alone what it achieved? Mrs Margaret Thatcher and Mr Nigel Law-son have at last come out in favour of a great debate about fanding the weifare state. This time comstitue is

funding the welfare state. This time something is happening – at least along one academic corridor high in the Cotswolds. While Britain sleeps, Bath is awake. Two social policy analysts at the university, Professor Radolf Klein and Mr Michael O'Hissing, ha an impressive

O'Higgins, in an impressive piece of mixed intellectual

enterprise - their idea and public money to make some-thing of it - have taken the Government at face value and

The first stage is to put what Professor Klein calls their "back-of-an-equelope" work on their own microcomputer to

set to work.

to their own m

curs?

guidelines for the use of seat restraints for young children? All years and ye Clash over Mrs Chalker: The figures are encouraging. I hope they will get even better. figure in To get a full report when the have no doubt that the London LT Bill and Wales and the Law Com-mission for Scotland oo cooveyancegulations are debated in about two boroughs will come forward with a scheme to supply bus passes for years' time, we must have a thorough monitoring exercise. I Mr John Prescott, chief Opposition Sir Patrick Mayhew, Solicitor General said during question time that the Government was consider-ing the restrictions in the law in the light of the divergent recommen-during of the time time term. spokesman on transport, was urged to get into his wet suit and flippers shall report quarterly on that I was surprised that having tried spokesman on transport, was urged to get into his wet suit and flippers and swim across the Thames to tell the GLC he had misinformed them over figures in the London Transport Bill The suggestion came from Mr Nicholes Ridley, Secretary of State for Transport, who said in the exercise Cood guidance on keeping children sale in cars is given in the leaflet Child Safety in Cars which has been available all this year. dations of the two Law Com-Mr Stephen Ross (Isle of Wight, L): It is time to extend the legislation to Ms Harriet Harman (Peckham, Lah): The conveyancing monopoly, problem. coach and lorry drivers. **Concern over equal pay regulations** equal pay for men and women and stating that the House believed the a genuine system of equal pay for was firmly against sex discrimi- regulations did not adequately equal value. nation, including that which reflect the European Court's Lord Denning, former Master of the HOUSE OF LORDS Lord Denning, former Master of the decision and the EEC equal pay directive. affected jobs and pay. It was committed to the Rolls, said the draft regulations were a bona lide attempt to comply with the European Court's decision on Despite believing that existing legislation on equal pay complies with the EEC's directive, the Government has drafted amonding Despite believing that existing it was committed to the legislation on equal pay complies implementation of the European with the EEC's directive, the equal pay directive. Although he Government has drafted amcoding still believed the Act did comply, regulations to make Britain fully in the European Court found other-He said it was true that the Government bad met some of the this subject, but he criticized their points of criticians in its proposed changes, but not all of them. The regulations were still defective. If employers could still use "market forces" as an argument, it tortuosity and complexity. Ordinary individuals affected by equal pay ought to be able to understand them regulations to make Britain fully in the European Court found other-accord with its European obli-gations, the Earl of Gowrie, Minister the need to amend the Act in close of State, Privy Council Office, said the gap the court found between it in the House of Lords in moving and the European directive. approval of the amending regu-lations. He said they arose from a need to amend the Equal Pay Act 1970 by claims to industrial tribunals that but none of them would No ordinary lawyer would be able to would justify any kind of discrimin understand them and the Court of Appeal would have the greatest nation or prejudice. The regulations did not provide for the elimination of all discrimination on the grounds The Opposition amendment was carried by 108 votes to 104 amend the Equal Pay Act 1970 by claims to industrial tribunals that providing for equal pay for work of their work is of equal value. equal value. The Government was Lord McCarthy (Lab), for the fully committed to the principle of Opposition, moved an amendment of sex. He urged the House in reject the regulation majority against the Government, four. The amended motion was Lady Seear (L) said the regulations were inadequate for bringing about appro

Some tasks of Crown Agents may be hived off

OVERSEAS AID

best 10 protect. Mr Raison: The House must be informed of the decision when it is made. Exactly how is something to be considered at the time. Hiving off some of the activities of the Grown Agents in one private sector was one of the options being sector was one of the options being considered by the Government in its current review of the Agenis affairs. Mr Timothy Raison, Minis-ter for Overseas Development, said Sir Authony Kershaw (Stroud, C): Will he bear in mind there is no one else who can do what the Crown

during questions in the Commons. The loss by the Crown Agents of Agents do preparation? Mr Raison: That is one of the facts that must be taken into careful

The loss by the Crown Agents of the investment management of the Government of Brunel's funds has resulted (he said) in a substantial reduction in their income. The Board of Crown Agents, after thorough examination of the options, including closure, submit-ted to Government proposals for substantial reorganization to enable them to achieve financial viability. I hope we shall be in a position to Mr Denis Skinner (Bolsover, Lah): Some of us have got somewhat different views about the Crown Agents based upon their practices over the past decade or more. If there is any to be any drite. If there is going to be any write-

I hope we shall be in a position to reach a decision shortly. Mr Mark Fisher (Stoke on Trent Central, Lab): Will he make a statement so that we can consider the options before the Government

SCOTLAND

If there is going to be any white off of the Crown Agents' debt - the second in less than 10 years - will he convey to them there is not going in be any more meddling in property and setting up nice little organiza-tions on the side so that they can executate at will with somebody makes a decision? In his statement, speculate at will with somebody else's money and then ask the will be make it clear and acknowledge the vital role the

Crown Agents play in our export business, handling 70.000 orders worth £300m last year? That is a good record which we must do our Mr Raison: Of course I am

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Mr Raison: Of course I am concerned they do the job they are supposed in do. Because things went wrong in the sixties and seventies it does not many things are because the does not mean things are happen

Mr Geoffrey Lawler (Bradford North, C): Would he assure the House that among the options being considered are abolition or hiving without years of off to the private sector many of the activities of the Crown Agents, as part of the minister's review.

Mr Rasison: That possibility is being considered.

Mr Steart Holland, Opposition spokesman on overseas develop-ment (Vauxhall, Lab): There is ment (Vanxhall, LaOr i here is considerable concern about the past record of the Crown Agents and their future. Can be make a statement on the options being considered by the Government before it takes a decision so the House can give a view.

Mr Raison: I can go no further than I have done on this matter.

Courts 'too Powers to control local authorities' spending and to provide the means whereby

several valuation anomalies could be removed from the Scottish

The Rating Valuation (Amend-ment) (Scotland) Bill has one simple purpose, Mr George Younger, Scoretary of State for Scotland, said I am asking for power to exercise n general control over rate levels only as a last resort and in order to relieve the burden on ralepayers. in the Commons as he moved the Bill's second reading - to belp the ratepsyers of Scotland. The Bill extends the powers Mr Donald Dewar, chief Opposition spokesman on Scotland (Glasgow, Garscadden, Lab), said this miserble Bill was the nadir of vailable to the Secretary of State to available to the Secretary of State to control local authority rates and expenditure. It provides for a change in the method of allocating grant penalties so that high spending dishonourable campaign waged for a number of years in ensure n total shift in the balance between local and central government. The slogan behind this legislation was that the authorities suffer a proportionately higher penalty. Secretary of State ruled. Mr Younger said that in 1983-84

Secretary of State ruled. There were aspects of the Bill in which be did not object. For example, the Opposition would look with a reasonably charitable eye at one or two of the valuation provisions. But taking the Bill as a whole, it was wrong in principle, would be oppressive in practice and uses unaccessary even if the rather ratepayers were paying about 1,400m in Scottish local auth-orities. While the rate bill for some householders might be relatively small, it was a considerable burden for many domestie ratepayers. And it was a heavy burden on business was unnecessary even if the rather doubtful assumptions on which the and commerce who paid over half of the rates of Scotland. Secretary of State argued his case He had made abudantly clear to local authorities in 1979 and in were accepted.

The clause dealing with the rate fund contribution to the housing revenue account was full of menace every subsequent year that there had in be a reduction in expenditure revenue account was full of menace for people living in every constitu-ency in Scotland, Taking power to limit the rate fund contribution to the housing revenue account was tantamount in handing the Sec-retary of State a blank cheque.

On the housing revenue account there were basically three sources of income. The Secretary of State had complete control over the housing support grant contribution and was taking powers to limit, if be wished, the rate fund cootribution. He would be in a position to lay down exactly what rent levels should be.

Conveyancing monopoly

The Government has not yet made up its mind on whether to support a Labour MP's Bill - due to be debated on December 16 - to end Will be abolish the conveyancing

Mitchell (Great Crimsby, Lab)? will the Government support that Bill? Sir Patrick Maybew: The problem is always to see how competition can best be encouraged without jeopardizing consumer protection. Although the view Ms Harman holds can be expressed, the contrary view can also be respectably held. The Government has not yet completed its examination of the for blood supplied by the NHS to private hospitals, Lord De Freyn (C) said at ourstion time in the House of Lords. Was it morally correct. he asked, to make any charge for blood given freely and voluntarily? Lord Glenarthur, Under Secretary of State for Health and Social Security, said the blood was not being charged for but the handling of it was. The Government believed the independent sector should pay for the cost of services provided by the National Health Service. It was anticipated that the handling charge per unit of whole blood would be around £19. Britain was not importing blood. It was self-

lenient with rapists'

CRIME

When Mr Michael McNair-Wilson (Newbory, C) said in the Common that average sentences for rape were of less than three years which showed that the judiciary was unduly lenient with that crime Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Solicitor General, said that the law reflected the abhomence felt for the crime in making the maximum sentence one of life imprisonment.

Mr McNair-Wilson said: In Eng-Mr McNair-Wilson said: In Eng-land and Wales last year n record number of rape cases was reported to the police but the average sentence given to rapists was less than three years. That last figure suggests that the judiciary is unduly lenient with this dreadful crime.

Sir Patrick Mayhew; I have not carried out that particular piece of research but I share his natural abborrence of the offence of rape. The law reflects that in making the maximum sentence life imprison-

ment, The Court of Appeal and the Lord Chief Justice in particular have said that save in the most exceptional cases, the proper penalty is an immediate prison sentence. The power to sentence to life immissionment is not acalented life imprisonment is not neglected by the courts in practice,

Mr Dale Campbell-Savonrs (Work-ington, Lab): Is the Solicitor – General not concerned about the decision of Judge Michael Argyli last week, who imposed an 18 has week, who mposed an ra-months suspended sentence on a rapist? What can we do about that? What legislation can we introduce, what initiatives can we take to prevent judges taking stupid decisions like that? (Cheers)

Sir Patrick Mayhew: The only comment I would make on that case is that the report I read was limited to that in the Daily Express which made clear that it was attempted

newspaper, given the restrictions of space, to do full justice to all the varieties of fact involved.

but so far that had not happened. Growth might have been checked but local authorities were still budgeting to spend more in real terms than in 1979-80. He had no doubt that the selective action powers he had had to employ three years running had fully justified themselves in oper-What representations has her received from the London rate-payers who have seen their possible share of this transport rise from 55 per cent in the first Bill published on ation. The main valuation provisions had two principal objectives: to improve the structure of the

This Bill is more about the funancial needs of the Treasury and not about the transport needs of Londoners.

Mr Ridley: There is no reason why taking over London Transport should lead to significant fare

direct consequence for the safety of the British troops in Lebanon, his own defence of American action

own detence of American action today is profoundly repugnant to Labour and Tory MPs. It is all too reminiscent of the Government's initial reaction to the American invasion of Grenada. Will the British Government now recognize at last that the time has

come in abandon doornat diplo-macy and to stand up for British ioterests and protect British lives? (Labour cheers).

Mr Billind: Any self-respecting government, when it takes into account the need to protect the physical safety and well being of its, own troops, will apply these criteria, when deciding what self-defence measure it appropriate in particular

This is exactly the approach would apply and we would not expect any other government to apply any different set of criteria.

reduce services and threaten concessionary fares.

Friday to 66 per cent in the second valuation appeal system so that, following future revaluations, apneals might he settled much sooner:

increases in real terms oext year, I utterly repudiate what the GLC have alleged on that particular

It's always nice to welcome back an old friend. And Johnnie Walker Red Label, recognised as the world's most distinctive Scotch Whisky, is back at home in Britain.

Obviously, there's only one way to celebrate. Cheers!



£19 to handle blood There was growing public concern sufficient in whole blood but needed about the proposed handling charge to import blood products.

Lord Wallace of Coslany (1.ab), for the Opposition, wanted an assur-ance that the Government was not proposing to "privatize blood".

Lord Morris (C) Also inquired: Will there be a charge for blue blood? Lord Glenarthur: I shall wait uotil he is prepared to deliver some and see what arrangements can be made.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Education (Grants and Awards) Bill, remaining stages. Debate on report of Select Committee on Procedure (Finance). Lords (2.30). Debate on the Falkland Islands.

Ballet group 'disdained' jobs law

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The London Festival Ballet company "drove a coach and four horses" through the law wheo it dismissed a ballet dancer, an industrial tribunal was told yesterday.

Mr Geoffrey Wynn was promoled by the former artistic director. Miss Beryl Grey. to reward his professionalism, his counsel. Mr Nicholas Elliott, told the tribunal in London.

However, in August 1982, after Miss Grey had left, Mr Wyan was dismissed.

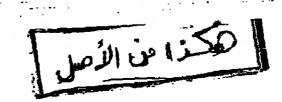
Mr Elliott said: "He was promoted by the company to junior soloist, although on their own evidence he was not considered capable of performing that role. never had been capable of performing it and they knew that. What they then did was dismiss bim.

"To claim this was a fair dismissal is to drive a coach a four horses through all the legislation covering job protec-tion."

Mr Wynn, aged 35, of King's Road. Chelsea, London, is Claiming unfair dismissal.

The tribunal reserved its 'iudament.

Professor Klein (left) and Mr O'Higgins: "Aiming to clear people's minds" (Photograph: Bill Warhurst).



Cant-hunters in spending study 1.34 4 The Bath cant-hunters reckon that Whitehall feels constrained by the great spend-ing debate, despite exhor-tations from on high to conduct 建建 建建建筑 E.,

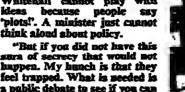
> Next June, their Centre for the Analysis of Social Policy will be host to a conference at feel trapped. What is needed is a public debate to see if you can open up new possibilities".

missied". For example, in thinking about the welfare state in the 1990s it is folly to ignore what could be happening to the labour market and the possi-bility that a large chunk of social provision could be unovided by mart-timers and define it, is to ask the right questions and clear minds, the essential precondition for both rulers and ruled finding

by part-timers and

one. "The tragedy", Professor Klein explained, "is that Whitehall cannot play with ideas because people say 'plots!". A minister just cannot think aloud about policy. sura of secrecy that would not happen. My hunch is that they

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Whitehall knows what they

Mrs Thatcher's reelection) bringing together practitioners, thinkers and decision takers. The ides, Professor Klein said last wack, is to "clear people's are up to and seems keen on it. isst week, is to "clear people's minds and clear some of the academic cant, the policy cant and the political cant". One piece of cant already in the sights of Professor Klein and Mr O'Higgins is the belief that "social policy is what is left when economic policy is finished". For example, in thinking about the welfare state The Social Science Research Council, whose new chairman, Professor Sir Dooglas Hagne, has called publicly for just the kind of initiative Bath is engaged on, has sgreed in principle to back it.

But Professor Klein gives a warning sgainst expecting too nuch. They are not going to produce a Beveridge report for the 1990s. Their task, as they

APPENDIX .



Greenham Common

Mr Roland Boyes (Houghton and Washington, Lab) unsuccessfully sought an emergency debate in the Commons on the success of the Greenham Common women at the weekend in penetrating the cruise missile base.

HOME NEWS

count of acting preparatory to

passing on arrangements for communicating classified infor-

On July 10 he is accused of

acting preparatory to passing on information by pressing for a

response to his proposals of April 3 and June 12. Under the

sixth charge he is alleged between December 31 and

September 17 to have collected

information calculated to be

Mr Lawrence Grant. for Mr

Bettaney, was granted an extension of legal aid for the

trial which is expected next

Before the court rose the

magistrate, Mr Kenneth Harington, told the press:

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Support for EEC levy as farm spending soars to £5m an hour

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent

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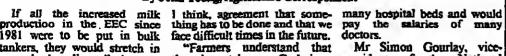
an unbroken line all the way from London to Athens and back again, and there would still be some left over. That graphic illustration of

the scale of the Community's surpluses was given yesterday by Mr Alan Wilkinson, deputy to Mr Christopher Tugendhat, 1,000,000 lonnes of skimmed the Community's Budget milk powder in intervention Commissioner, at a seminar at storage. The British Govern-the Royal Smithfield Show. meot had long favoured price Present spending on the com-reductions as the best way of Present spending on the com-mon agricultural policy was increasing consumer demands, running at £5m an hour, he but, given that the best it could

of a supplementary hudget next duction. year, as happened this year. Farmers had to recognize that if no agreement was reached oo uoos which had made the placing a ceiling on expenditure, coresponsibility levy so unsatis-the CAP would run out of funds factory. The Irish Republic was and they would not be paid.

Minister of Agriculture, de- anxious that the agonies should livered a similar message at a be felt equally by all members press conference. In the past of the Community", Mr Jopling there have been only two said. countries, by which he clearly Mrs Marion Cooper, of the meant Britain and West Ger- Consumers Associatioo, told many, which had hesitated the seminar that the way EEC before agreeing to more expen- handled its finances was not sive new schemes.

consciousness that we cannot go impossible to control. The on this way", he said. "There is, money spent would keep opeo



they do not have a God-given right to produce more and more Farmers' Union, said that food which we can neither eat at although the budgetary cost of home nor sell abroad and that the CAP was substantial, it was the time has come to return the

CAP to rationality and reality." There were about 900,000 tonnes of butter and more than said. Mr Wilkinsoo made clear had to start thinking in terms of that there could be no question a super levy oo excess pro-

should be oone of the exempalmost certain to try to veto the Mr Michael Jopling, British super levy propsal, but "I am

only complicated but also "But now I find a growing unfair, illogical and almost

Mr Simon Gourlay, vice-

president of the National Farmers' Union, said that equivalent to only about one half per cent of the Com-munity's gross domestic prod-

 British farmers and grower have made a significant but sadly undervalued contribution to the British economy and must be more forceful in publicizing their achievements, Sir Richard Butler, president of the farmers' union, told the conference (The Press Associadon reports). "Farmers, by their increased

It was important that there efficiency, have played an important part in the battle against inflation, and con-sumers can purchase a greater variety of high quality food than ever before at prices that are falling in real terms", he

said In the five years up to 1982 food prices rose at an average rate of 3.2 per cent a year less

at speed.

than the retail price index. "Agriculture is a major employer. On its continued success hinges the jobs of the 9 per cent of the employed labour force which depend directly or indirectly oo British agriculture for their employment", he said.

gas victim's family The family of a senior atmy covered the central licating officer who was killed by carbon system with its "two star"

£100,000 damages for

monoxide gas from a damaged gas central heating system were awarded £100.000 agreed dam-

ages at the High Court in London yesterday. Lieutenant-Coloned Basil Beattie, aged 48. of the Royal

NADE PARK

T0

Army Ordnance Corps, died in December, 1976, while staying at a fellow officer's flat in Highgate, north London, Mr Justice Stuart-Smith was told the judge that the British Gas Corporation, which had Corporation.

system with its "two star" maintenance plan, had agreed to pay the damages.

Mr Cole said that Colonel Beattie went to the flat suffering 'nγ from influenza. He closed the windows, turned the heating to constant setting and went to bed. What he did not know was that a leak in the flue from the gas boiler was causing the hotair system's fan 10 blow a

mixture of warm air and boiler

exhaust into the rooms.

Coals to Newcastle: Three camels being sent from Britain to a new home ... in the desert.

Molly and Andy - were in a consignment of 274 animals and birds flown from Heathrow yesterday to a new 200 in Doha in the Persian Gulf.

فكذا من الأصل

They had been supplied Whipsnade, London, Bristol and Marwell 2005

Doha? A spokesman at Whipsnade explained: "The camels are young and were Clifferdene House, Rendcombe, bred in captivity, so they near Cheltenham, with his wife, Elizabeth, spending the weekwill be used to life in a zoo". end with relatives io Yorkshire. (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

MI5 officer sent for trial on spy charges

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

mation.

усаг.

Michael Bettaney, a middle-nking officer in M15, was United Kingdom and a second anking officer in M15, was committed for trial yesterday on espionage charges including passing on assessments of Soviet intelligence networks in Britain and details of the apulsioo of three Russians.

Mr Bettaney, aged 33. of Victoria Road, Coulsdon, Surrey, was sent for trial at the Central Criminal Court after a brief hearing at Horseferry Road Magistrate's Court, London. He faces six charges under the Official Secrets Acts of 1911 and 1920.

He is charged with passing on information about the expul-sion of three Russians on April this year. On the same day he is also accused of acting preparatory to passing on precise arrangements" about the communication of classified Balter.

Please be careful about publishing anything which might prejudice the conduct of the trial." On Juce 12 Mr Bettaney is accused of passing on an official assessment of Soviet intelli-

"The thieves seemed to know Gerald Lascelles, was counting exactly what was what and the cost yesterday of a break-in where it was". Mr Lascelles said "They took only the better pieces and they knew where the strongroom was located, and hurrowed through a floor to get into it".

> Police think a well organized gang using a large vehicle to remove tables, chairs and more than fifty other items must have been responsible.

SBS expert given marines command

By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent

New promotions will affect special responsibility for prothe Royal Marines' highest motions and appointments. echelons during the next few mooths.

Steuart Pringle, the victim of an discuss appointments and prop-IRA bomb in October, 1981, ositions. retires in April as Commandant General to be succeeded by the pations during the next few present Major General Royal months is likely to be attempts present Major General Royal Marines Commando Forces, to remedy deficiencies in 3 Michael Wilkins, who will be Commando Brigade's support-promoted to Lieutenant- ing arms, revealed during the General.

He will be succeeded next Although their "yomp" February by Colonel John St across east Falkland enor-Jobn Grey, aged 49, the Royal Marines' colonel who is now responsible for operations and plans in the Ministry of Defence.

Colonel Grey will take the rank of Major-General, but that does not mean he skips the rank of Brigadier. Unlike the army,

While Sir Steuart was in hospital the three used to meet Lieutenant General Sir occasionally by his bedside to One of their main preoccu-

Falklands conflict.

mously enhanced the marines' reputation, it also showed that they did not possess enough air-defence systems, adequate artillery, engineering and reconnaissance support. Those had to be supplied from outside 3 Commando Brigade.

The Ministry of Defeoce is to is not a formal rank, but is more a courtesy litle attached to certain appointments If a major war in Europe seemd in prospect 3 Commando Brigade would be one of the first British units to respond, with the bulk being shipped to Norway. In those circumstances there would probably not be time to augment it and achieve a full integratioo with either terri-Much of his early experience torial or regular army units. was in the Far East. It was not It can, therefore, be argued until his middle forties that he that the brigade should be became directly iovolved in enhanced so that it incorporates what has become the Marines' all the support needed to main speciality, arctic warfare. function autonomously. That would imply the pro-

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New Ford Transit long wheelbase prices are down - all of them. Vans and chassis cabs. From a nominal payload of 1,000 kg, to the top-of-the-range 1,900 kg.

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is reduced by 20%, and the overdrive option gives relaxed economy

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timed breakerless ignition combine to cut operating costs.

fuel bills, cutting drag to saloon car levels.

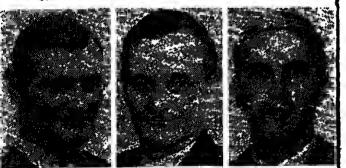
The camels - Millie, Queen's cousin burgled The Queen's first cousin, Mr Why send camels to

the cost vesterday of a break-in at his Cotswolds home io which antiques, heirlooms and family silver, thought to be worth at least £25,000 were stolen. Mr Lascelles, aged 59, the son of the Earl of Harewood, had ceo away from his home,

certain appointments.

General Wilkins, a tall, lean man spent several years in the late 1950s in the Special Boat Section, which is a Royal Marine equivalent of the Army's Special Air Service Regiment. He is thought to be the first SBS man to achieve the marine's top appointment.

At the time of the attack on Sir Steuart all three held vision of a battery of Rapier appointments in the Ministry of ground-to-air missiles; light Defence; Sir Steuart as Com- armoured reconnaissance ve-mandant General, General hicles and heavier artillery to Wilkins as Chief of Staff, and augment the existing light field Colonel Grey as Military guns, and perhaps a second Secretary, in which role he had regular squadron of engineers.



Major-General Michael Wilkins (left); Colonel John St John Grey and Commandant General Sir Stewart Pringle.

Picking up Warning on **'house for** a penguin costs £700 sale' attacks A judge at the Central Criminal Court yesterday gave a

warning to women with bouses

for sale never to allow unknown

into houses as a prospective

The judge said: "I hope no

Blake, a REME corporal, of

Lucia Park, Bordon, Hamp-

assausit, robbery, burglary and

The court was told that Blake

was allowed into homes at Shepperton, London, and Ash Vale, Surrey, as a prospective buyer. He broke into a third

assault with intent to rob.

David Worsley had to pay £700 yesterday for picking up a penguin after a night's drinking.

Worley, aged 20, a butcher, went for an early morning stroll | men into their homes. to sober up, magistrates at Southport, Lancashire, were toki.

Judge Petre jailed Richard Blake, aged 30, a soldier, for a total of eight years for indecent assault and other offences Mr Michael Wilding, for the prosecution, said that Worsley committed after he was allowed climbed the Southport fairground big dipper, but fell and buyer. landed in the zoo alongside the

penguin compound. Worsley said in a statement that be scooped up Percy the Penguin and put him in 2 wiremesh litter bin.

He said: "I went back to the car with the penguin in the bin and put him in my mate's shire, had admitted indecent boot."

Worsley sid they drove home but the next day he and his father went to Southport sea front and left the penguin in a plastic bucket tipped on its side. However, the penguin, a rare Humboldt, disappeared.

rumboldt, disappeared. Worsley, of Meadowcroft Farm, Walshaw, Bury, was fined £100 and ordered to pay £600 for Percy's replacement.

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sted is maximum retail price excluding VAL number plates and delivery of a standard 100 LWB chassis cab. Effective saving is on Plans

Andropov back in business after illness, **Kremlin says**

Mr Zamyatin was speaking at

Official comments on Krem-

Unusually, Tass included Mr

President Andropov is "re- Asked who had been in covering from an illness" but charge of defence matters, carrying out a full range of party including ouclear decisions and state functions, according while Mr Andropov was incato a senior Soviet official. Mr. Leonid Zamyatin did not President continued to act as say when Mr Andropov would chairman of the Supreme

return to public view. He has not been seen since the middle of August and did not appear on Red Square for the annual November 7 parade.

Mr Zamyatin, the head of the The word "recovering" also Central Committee inter-means convalescing in Russian national information depart- and suggests that the President Mr Zamyatin, the head of the ment, yesterday referred to a has not resumed full command. Kremlin statement io October which said Mr Andropov was a press conference on the future affering from a cold. Asked if he was suggesting talks. Marshal Nikolai Ogarkov. suffering from a cold.

that the Soviet leader had been the Chief of Staff, and Mr absent for 110 days because of a Georgy Kornienko, the Deputy cold. Mr Zamyatin became Foreign Minister, described the angry and said reports of a nbandoned talks on medium-serious operation were "in- range missiles as a dead letter sinuations which do oot corre- and dismissed suggestions that

medium-range missiles might spond to reality". medium-range missiles might He added enigmatically: "I be included to the parallel talks have already said all that it is on strategic arms reduction possible to state officially" - (Start), which are continuing taken by some observers to Marshal Ogarkov binted that mean that Mr Andropov's the Start talks may also illness had been more serious collapse. than admitted.

Mr Zamyatin did not say lin leaders' health are rare, whether Mr Andropov would although the authorities are take the chair at forthcoming aware of Weslern concern at a sessions of the Central Com- time of East-West tensions. mittee and Supreme Soviet, Zamyatin's remarks about Mr Russia's "parliament". Reports Andropov's health in its Engfrom Bonn over the weekend lish-language report - hut the said West German government officials had been told that Mr passage is thought unlikely to Andropov would re-emerge appoar io today's Moscow papers. next Saturday.

South Africans capture white army defector

From Ray Kennedy, Johanneshurg

A South African Army officer yesterday be would be charged who defected to Mozambique with desertion. Lieutenant Eckers, who was

seven months ago seeking political asylum has been born in Germany, crossed the asylum border into Mozamhique last arrested in South Africa after May five days after South African jets raided Maputo, the flying back apparently to try to see his wife and baby daughter. capital, to reprisal for the

Lieutenant Gerald Eckert, African National Congress car bomb attack oo Air Force headquarters io Pretoria which aged 24, of the Army Medical Service, was arrested by military police at Jan Smuts airport, near Johanneshurg, on Sunday night as he tried to slip back killed 20 people ioto the country uonoticed to military hospital he had no see his estranged wife, Veronica, access to any secrets but he said see his estranged wife, Veronica, and their daughter who will be a year old this month. A military spokesman said not live with his conscience. airliner



East-West

agenda

From Mohsin Ali Washington

attend.

Top brass: General Bernard Rogers, Nato's Supreme Allied Commander in Europe (left) joining Admiral Wesley McDonald, Sapreme Allied Commander Atlantic, and Admiral Sir William Staveley, Commander-in-Chief Channel and Eastern Atlantic, for a meeting of Nato commanders in Brussels yesterday and (right) Marshal Nikolai Ogarkov, Chief of the Soviet General Staff, comparing Soviet and United States arms reduction proposals at a press conference in Moscow.

Warsaw Pact meets in Sofia

Belgrade (Reuter) – Warsaw Pact defence ministers gathered in Sofia yesterday for their first joint assessment of the deploytalks high on Shultz ment of new US nuclear missiles in West Europe and last month's suspension of the Geneva medium-range missile

talks. The meeting was called amid growing East-West tension caused by the arms build-up in Mr George Shultz, US Secretary of State, will discuss with Nato foreign ministers in Europe and escalation of the fighting in Lebanon, where US Brussels this week whether an aircraft have attacked positions East-West conference on Euroheld by Soviet-backed Syrian pean disarmament in Stock-holm on January 17 should begin at Foreign Minister level. Such an opeoing could provide Mr Shultz with an troops

The official Bulgarian news agency. BTA, reported the arrival of ministers from Czechoslovakia. East Germany. Hungary, Poland and Romania, to join the Soviet Defence opportunity to renew his hilateral dialogue with Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, Marshal Dmitry Ustimioister. Mr Shultz, however, nov who flew in on Sunday. not said whether he will hold

All were met by the Bulgarian Defence Minister General Dobri Dzhurov. The Com-mander-in-Chief of Warsaw such talks oor whether he will

to top the agenda.

He leaves here today oo a week-long tour of West Germ-Pact forces' Marshal Viktor any, Belgium, Tunisia, Morocco and Portugal for talks with their Kulikov, is also attending. leaders on East-West relations, arms control issues and Leba-

non and North Africa. Any meeting between Mr Shultz and Mr Gromyko would

be the first since last month's Soviet walkout at the Geneva iotermediate range ouclear forces (INF) negotiations.

The two had a frosty exchange at their last meeting in As a male ourse in a Pretoria Madrid during the European security conference in September after the Soviet shooting in Maputo that as a privileged down of the South Korean white in South Africa be could

BTA gave no further details Soviet Union and the Vienna of the meeting hut Western diplomats in Sofia believed it would continue today after starting vesterday.

The Eastern block has condemned the siting of US cruise and Pershing 2 missiles in Western Europe, which began in Britain and West Germany last month, and President Andropov has announced countermeasures.

These include speeding up the deployment of new-generation Soviet medium-range missiles in East Germany and Czechoslovakia, abandoning a self-imposed freeze on SS20 missiles targeted on Western table. Europe, and deploying sea-laun-ched missiles close to US territory.

Western diplomats said the Sofia meeting could bring a rethink of tactics at two East-West arms forums still in process - the Strategic Arms ly, Rude Pravo, acknowledged Reduction Talks (Start) in many people were anxious

West sends arms dialogue signal

Prospects for improving East- covering all European members West relations in spite of the of the Alliance except France, West relations in spite of the of the Animate Catcher and Soviet walkoot from the me-dium range superpower missile Nato military chiefs heard an talks in Geneva were expected intelligence report on the transfer of Western high tech-

conference on reducing cooventional forces in Central Europe. The Vienna talks, the only forum where all Nato and Warsaw Pact states are represented, have dragged on with minimal progress for 10 years. East block diplomats there have said the new US deployments must have an effect on the talks. Leaders have also spoken of a need for greater coordination within the East block.

TENSM I SAPRIAN A HOENTERSM

LOKPABLINGE DESTR

BAPHANT, DO HOCHA

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Romania, which has often taken a different foreign policy Chateaux. stand to its allies, has openly stated its opposition to new missiles by either side and keen to barbour such nn nopredictable and troublesome urged a return to the negotiating guest who only a week ago was

Hungary's official line is that there should be no nuclear missiles in countries that do not already have them - like Hungary itself - and no extra deployments in those that do. The Czechoslovak party dai-

Government President Andropov said last looking for other countries which would be willing to month that the new missiles which would be sited in East Germany

receive him.

M Bokassa, who has served

citizenship. However, M

Chevsson insisted yesterday

foreigner who can therefore be

asked to leave France," he said.

Military sources said the io the French Army, has always claimed to have French European ministers would consider the idea of merging the interrupted Geneva talks on medium range missiles with the that the French courts did oot US-Soviet talks on strategic accept that claim. "He is a arms as a way of getting Moscow back to the negotiating table.

Bokassa asks France for residence permit

62

196

TAPHANT GO

From Diana Geddes, Paris

Immediately after his over-Jean-Bedel Bokassa, the tbrow in 1979, M Bokassa former Presideot of the Central sought refuge in France, but African Republic, whn arrived was refused permission to stay on account of his "serious repeated vinlations of human nnexpectedly in Paris on Sonday night with 15 of bis 54 cbildren, his wife, and 20 other rights". He went instead to the women, has asked the French Government for permission to live permanently in France. He already owns substantial prop-Ivory Coast, where President Houphonet-Boigny agreed to receive him after a personal request from President Gisgard erty here, including several d'Estaing. However, France is not at all

Shamir du

in as feat

The final straw was the revelation last week of plans for n cnup d'etat. A Caravelle aircraft actually took off from plotting to return to power in Paris on November 26 with the his nutive country, where he was deposed as Emperor four organizer of the conp. M Roger Delpey, a French writer and years ago with French help in long-time friend and confident the famous "Barracuda Operof M Bokassa, a dozeo mercenaries, and several journalists. It was due to pick ation", after n series of increasingly appalling atrocinp M Bokassa in Abidjan M Claude Cheysson, the Foreign Minister, said in a before flying on to the Central African Republic, where M Bokassa was due to be. radin interview yesterday morning that it was not desirable that M Bokassn should remain reinstated as Emperor. However, the French intelligence services warned President Houphouët-Bolgny of the airin France, and that the was therefore craft's imminent arrival, and it

was intercepted.

M Bokassa; who present staying at his chateau on the south-west outskirts of Paris, said in a statement issued through his lawyer that he would refuse all offers of asylum in any country save France or the Central African Republic. .

Brussels (Reuter) - Defence ministers of 11 West European the meetings to send a clear countries yesterday opened the first round of Nato ministerial meetings since the new Ameri- arms control and broader East-

can medium range ouclear West cooperation white many can medium range ouclear West cooperation white many missiles arrived in West taining a stoog defence. The "Eurogroup" session, The "Eurogroup" session,

Geneva between the US and the about the deployment. The West Europeans want oology to the Soviet block and Czechoslovakia

She not only misses the 27 bus. She misses you.

Isn't it ironic that old people, who are amongst the least privileged members of society are also the least likely to voice their own case?

And hence, the easiest to ignore.

But old people have needs, even though they may not shout about them.

In particular, they have transport needs. The need to visit shops. The need to visit the doctor or the hospital. The need to visit family and friends or to

enjoy an outing. Needs that, in most cases, are served by the bus. The trouble is the bus is under threat.

More and more services are falling under the axe at a time, incidentally, when more and more of us are reaching old age.

It's a problem that can affect us all. After all, most of us have elderly relatives.

And most of us grow old.

It doesn't matter whether you live in the middle of a bustling city or in the heart of the countryside, when you're old the bus is more than transportation. It's a lifeline to the rest of the world - taking you to other people, and just as important, bringing other people to you.

For the majority of old people who have neither a car

nor the means to afford one, the bus is a vital means of hanging onto a much cherished independence.

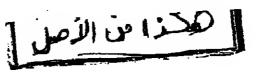
Of course human values have to be balanced against economic ones.

But have we got the balance right? This was one of the questions asked at a recent Convention in London attended by a wide range of

community interests. Some of the answers proved to be both stimulating and helpful.

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Shamir denies US deal

as fears grow of superpower conflict

From Christopher Wolker, Jerusalen

Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the yesterday that it was difficult to calculated at 54 per cent of Israeli Prime Minister, yester-believe that the US and Israeli Syria's latest domestic budget. day denied reports of a secret air forces had acted indepen-

increased warfare with Syria Middle East, Mr Shamir told the Knesset: "Many incorrect rumours and haseless interpretations bave been spread regarding what was said in Washing-

"Nothing was agreed in these talks which has not been made public. Israel did not take on any military commitments as certain panic-mongers have claimed

There is scepticism in the Israeli press and among oppopoliticians about the carlier denials from Jerusalem and Washington that a new era of coordinated military action against the Syriao forces in Lebanon has begun. Tomorrow the Government

will face a motion of no-confidence tabled by the small Israeli Communist Party which yesterday said events in Lebanon could lead to a world war. Although the Government will survive, the occasion could provide a focus for criticism of its recent revival of the policy of air strikes inside Syrian-held territory in Lebanon. The respected Tel Aviv

newspaper, Harretz, argued and that defence spending was tary establishment.

travel

The focus of the Prime attacking Israel,

Minister's address was to try to eliminate suspicion. "There are those both here and abroad who have expressed fears of en-tanglements following the deeper cooperation between Israel and the US, he said.

These fears are groundless. The cooperation between our two countries is good for Israel. for the US and for the entire region, as has been proven in the past.

"The murderous attack on Tyre a short time later created a bond of common destiny between the two peoples and

strengthened even further the friendship which has existed for a long time." Mr Shamir said. In a related move, the Foreign Ministry issued a briefing paper outlining what it described as "an unprecedented

at attaining a decisive military exercises to prepare their army advisers were stationed in Syria new emphasis in Syria's mili-

The Foreign Ministry pact with America to ousi Syria dently in their weekend air from Lebanon. In an effort to allay growing paper of the left-wing Mapam fears at home and abroad of Party, said: "The danger of a equipment as "compensation" new war is at hand ... it is not for its losses and to provde the and the possibility of a super-power confrontation in the unholy alliance." power and the capability of

The ministry listed Soviet weaponry supplied to Damascus in the new military build-up as including 200 tanks, 150-200 half-tracks, 50-100 artillery pieces, 100 rocket-launchers, a large quantity of lorries and SS21 ground-to-ground missiles

with a range of 120km. Air weaponry was listed as 20-30 MiG23 jets. an unknown number of Sukhoi22 planes. 15-20 Sam missile launchers, a

large number of Sam9 launchthe American Marines and the ers. modern radar equipment attack on our security forces in and total replacement of all

Walesa plea losses suffered by the Syrian air force in 1982. The ministry also elaimed that the Syrian navy will buy more Nmochka missile corvettes armed with the improved to sanctions Styx sea-to-sea missiles and

anti-aircraft surface-to-air missiles. "The Syrians have been Syrian military build-up aimed mounting numerous attack

balance over Israel." for offensive operations, the It alleged that 7,000 Soviet ministry said, "This reflects a

of Solidarity aod Nobel peace laureate, appealed yesterday to the West to lift economie sanctions imposed on Poland almost two years ago after the declaration of martial law. The plea follows disscussions

with his advisers and brings him into line with criticism voiced by both the Pope and the Polish Catholie hierarchy.

for end

on Poland

From Roger Boyes

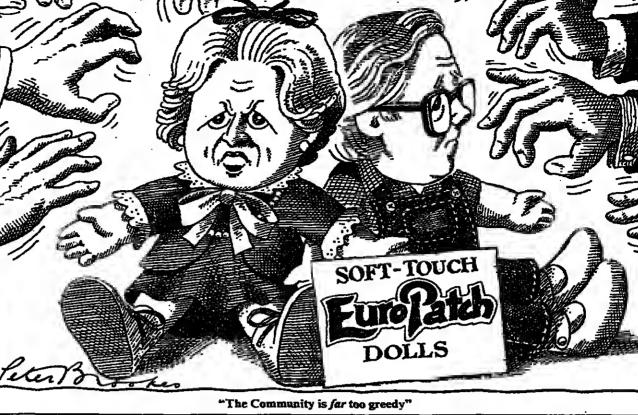
Less comfortably, the sur-prise statement by Mr Walesa aligns bim with the declared policy of the Polish Govern-Sanctions should be ment ended because what Poland needs oow is oot losses of millions of dollars but aid of billions of dollars. Mr Walesa

lifted.

Mrs Zofia Kalisz, a Commu-More than half the 30 seats of nist deputy in the Sjem the new Soweto council were (Parliament) presenting the Bill, said that the idea would be to give the Government - more

black town councils will have by a squatter leader when Although obbody mentioned virtually the same powers as thousands of blacks moved into it in the parliameotary debate, white municipalities. However, the Johannesburg area and who the measures have come just in they will have to raise the rates were, up to the Soweto riots in time for a delicate period during to fulfil their promises to 1976, considered "temporary which food prices will be sojourners" io a white area by increased and dissidents put on clectors. Mr Lybon Mabaso, president the Government. trial Super Features. Including a full 80-column by 24-line TRS-80 Model 4 Personal Desktop Computer. Yes, it . display for word processing and large spreadship looks similar to a Model III, but compare the price and the built-in high resolution green screen monitor, numeric keypad, parallel interface and dual 51/4" disk drives, a new undard, features of this all-new Model 4 to any other computer in its class. keyboard with control, caps and three function keys, and compatibility with Model III TRSDOS, LDOS and CP/M Plus programs that put thousands of applications at your Amazing Versatility. Model 4 can run all Tandy Model III programs without change. It will soon be able to run CP/M can upgrade to a Model 4 without making their present software obsolete and have at their disposal thousands of different applications. disnosal Model 4 Upgrades 64K RAM Kit for Disk Model 4. Expands internal memory from 64K to 128K. Installation required (not Friendlier ... and Faster. Because of its 64K memory . £99.95 included). 26-1122 . and 80 x 24 display, you'll find Model 4 perfect for large RS-232C Interface Board. Installation required (not and out 24 display, you'll and mouth 4 period for large business applications. Clock speed is twice that of Model III, plus there's "MemDisk", which lets you use extra memory as a superfast disk drive. The result is keystroke-quick responses instead of time consuming disk access. £79.95 included). 26-1148 Model III Owners And That's Not All. The software print spooler lets you print out a job at the same time you're using Model 4 for Available at over 340 Tandy Stores and participating other tasks. With the Job Control Language, you can set up a whole series of operations for your Model 4 to perform without supervision. The new Microsoft BASIC Dealers, including over 25 Tandy Computer Centres nationance. LDCS is a trademark of Logical Systems, inc., CP/M is a trademark of Digital DCS is a trademark of Logical Systems, inc., CP/M is a trademark of Digital Recently Microsoft is a recistored trademark of Microsoft, inc. ncludes CHAIN and COMMON for extra-life programs. Fuit - and Helpful - Documentation. You get a The Biggest Name comprehensive owner's manual, reference card, our famous priorial manual for BASIC programming and a in Little Computers <u>r</u> 0 tutorial introduction explaining how to get the most out of

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وكذا من الأص

Nicaragua poll plan backed

diplomats

that the decree, which was read by Senor Daniel Ortega, the leader of the junta, to an extraordinary session of the Council of State, represented a small step, but there was still a long way to go.

have been Reagan Adminis-

Farmers voice plight in Athens

apologizing for the disturbance,

but assuring them that "we are

doing this for your own good Only 54 Irish dairy farmers

came to Athens (at £1,000 a

head) but they made their mark

From Mario Modiano and Ian Murray, Athens

Italian, Irish and Greek farmers have added colour to the drab proceedings of the EEC's Athens summit by separate demonstaging

Over 1.000 iovial Itali

farmers,

from two conservative unions of

scarves and blowing police.

whistles, marched across the

centre of Athens to the

Zappeion Hall, where the

strations to protest against that they were being made to plans for greater thrift in the Community's spending on agriculture.

donning tricolour

leaders of the Ten were

by positioning themselves so that every delegation that came deliberating their problems in splendid isolation. They unfurled Italian flags and waved banners protesting

to the Zappeioo Hall for Monday's session, saw them and read their banners. One pleaded: "Milk is my liveli-

the group, said they rep-resented 77,000 dairy farmers

of whom 8,000 probably the most successful would go

bankrupt, if the Community cut

down milk production.

likely to be in March 1985.

what the elections will be for,

be charged with drawing up a

pay for the errors of others. hood. Don't kill me." Some dangled large cow-bells and to puzzled Athenian

Gowon gets a warm welcome in Lagos

Lagos (Reuter) - General Yakubu Gowon, the former Nigerian military ruler, was given a warm wiecome when he returned to Nigeria after more than eight years of exile in Britain, Police used batons to beat back crowds as they broke through a security barrier at Lagos Airportand besieged their former leader.

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General Gowon. who was overthrown in 1975, told reporters that be had no intention of going into party politics.

Geneva plea

Geneva - A request to Moscow to make it your new year resolution to come back to the negotiating table in Geneva" was made vesterday by Lady Olga Maitland, ebair-man of Women and Families for Defence. She had a two-hour meeting with officials at the Soviet diplomatic mission bere.

\$4m Christmas

Beverly Hills, California (AP) - No ordinary boughs of holly deck the halls of the Beverly Hills Cartiers. Its shop here has adorned an unassumiog spruce with diamond earrings, bracelets, necklaces, sapphire rings, rubies and pearls worth more than \$4m (about £2.7m).

Bomb escape

Paris (AP) - Mr Ara Tora-nian, leader of the National Armenian Movement, was will be announced oo February lightly injured bere by the Diplomatic sources say that unofficially the election date is explosioo of a bomb attached to his car. He escaped injury in a similar attempt eight months ago. Seoor Ortega did oot state

Space chat

but they will most likely be to elect a British-style parliament Bonn (Reuter) - The voices of President Reagan and Chanwhich will, among other duties, cellor Kohl were beamed on board the orbiting shuttle No mention was made of presidential elections, but it is Columbia in a satellite link-up to celebrate US-European coopthought in some quarters that eration in manned space flight.

Panda coin

Peking (AP) – China Issued a silver panda coin to honour International Giant Panda Year. It will give part of the earnings to the World Wildlife Fund.

Trainer killed

Leer (AP)-A tiger attacked and killed an animal trainer at a circus wioter camp in this northwest German town. Police shot the enraged animal.

Mr John Barry, the presi-dent of the Irish Cooperative A cut above lization Society, who led

Travel curbs eased From Charles Harrison, Nairobi Restrictions on between Kenya and South Africa, imposed earlier this year, have been eased; but the Kenyan authorities have introduced special visas for Kenyan residents wishing to visit South Africa, and for South African residents coming here.

When the cootrols were first introduced, some foreign tourists arriving bere via South Africa were refused entry. The from other parts of the world

> Kenya has imposed a complete boycott on trade with South Africa since becoming independent in 1963, but has allowed foreign arilines, including British Airways, to fly to and from South Africa via Nairobi.

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to admit that its "new deal" for country." urban blacks has been rejected, Dr Piet Koornhof, the Minister of Cooperation and Development, described it as "progress" compared with a six per cent poll in 1978 for a now

defanct Community Council. He said an average 21 per cent poll country-wide to 23 elec-tions so far for black local Tourism Minister, Mr Maina Wanjigi, says this is being "rectified" and genuine tourists low turn-out in white municipal elections.

Despite hardly more than 10 of the Black Consciousness

per cent of the voters turning Azanian People's Organization out to elect Soweto's first town (Azapo), said the act was council, the South African "geared at excluding the real Government yesterday refused accepted leadership in the

Dr Koornhof said intimidation and a boycott campaign by Azapo and the United Democratic Froot had influchiced the poll io Soweto. Azapo stated that seven of its leading members had beeo detained by police in Soweto oo Saturday, when the poll was held, and

released late on Sunday. More than half the 30 seats of woo by the Sofasonke Party, the Iownship's oldest Civic body.

will not be inconvenienced, even if they travel here via South Africa. Black leaders, however, claimed the results represented The name means "Together flexibility in dealing with the rejection of the Black Local we die" and it was formed threat of internal unrest in Authorities' Act under which during the Second World War Poland.

said in Gdansk. But he rejected Government claims that the finaocial loss to Poland had been huge although the situation could deterorate seriously unless sanctions were

From Martha Honey, San José, Costa Rica in Cubans, asked Salvadorean and "The ground rules for what the American Guatemalan left-wingers to US wants keep changing," leave, freed more than 300 In his speech Señor Ortega Managua are calling the Sandileave, freed more than 300 In his speech Señor Ortega Miskito Indian prisoners, and announced that the Council of granted Amnesty to the more State would hold a special. nista Government's announcement on Sunday of elections in 1985 and the granting of an amnesty to exiles a small step in than 13,000 Indian refugees sessioo in January to draw up the process of establishing who fled into Honduras because the election and press laws. The of heavy-handed Sandinista election process will officially policies along the Atlantic coast. begin on January 31 next, and a Father Michel D'Escoto, the precise date for the elections

democracy in Nicaragua. Mr Anthony Quainton, US Ambassador to Nicaragua, said Warsaw Mr Lech Walesa, the leader

Privately, bowever, Ameri-can diplomats in Managua say this and other recent concessionary moves are very significant. In the past US diplomats in Nicaragua have often been more sympathetie towards the Sandinistas than

Foreign Minister, said that the election and amnesty decree 21.

tration officials in Washington. ine, says he wonders if there is ruo for parliamentary seats and Recently the Sandinista lead-ers have cased press censorship, Government can do to satisfy coalition will then appoint a sent home thousands of the Reagan Administration. President.

removed one more possible pretext for a US invasion. Over the past few weeks the atmosphere in the capital seems to have shifted from one of gloomy expectation of an imminent US-backed invasion

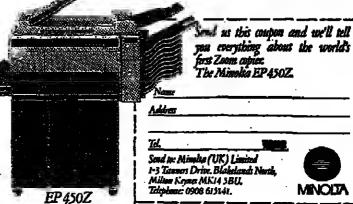
to great excitement that the liberalizatioo policies may lead Washington to halt support for new constitution. the counter-revolutionaries. However one Western diplomat who views the recent Saodinista concessions as genu- the various political parties will

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MINOUTA



Bangkok (Reuter) - Birth control campaigners claimed a world record after organizing a nine-hour event in which 1,190 men were given vascciomics by 50 surgeoos.

OVERSEAS NEWS

Baby Jane Doe case ensnares parents, courts and Reagan

From Trevor Fishlock, New Yorl

Baby Jane Doe lies in her surgery but the question turned Administratioo are Reagan caught up in the question of who should decide whether she

lives or dies. Baby Jane - her name is pseudomyn and her identity a secret - was born eight weeks ago with several severe defects. She has an abnormally small head and brain, excess fluid on the brain and spina bifida and an incompletely formed spine.

Doctors at the hospital in Long Island, New York, told her parents that without surgery she would die within two years. If she has a series of operations she could live for 20 years but would be completely disabled and severely retarded.

After consulting doctors and clergy, her pareots said there should be no surgery. But their decision came to the attention of a right-to-live group called Birthright who alerted a lawyer. He obtained a court order instructing doctors to operate, but Baby Jane's pareots appealed and the order was

overturned. Then the Reagan Admistrating became involved in an unprecedented way. It said that illure to operate violated Baby ine's civil rights and de-

handed to see the hospital scords of her case. The hospital sfused to hand them nver and the Government sued the

hospital The judge rejected the Government's application to ee the records. He said the nospital could have performed

haspital cot; around her rages a on parental consent. And the fierce controversy. Her parents, parents, he said, had made a doctors, the court and the reasonable decision "based on Reagan Administration are genuine concern for the best interest of the child."

> The Government appealed and the case is now being considered by three judges in New York. The Government's attempt to intervene in a private dilemma has helped to stoke the controversy. The Administration is being criti-cized for highhandedness.

Last year, after the case of a baby with Down's Syndrome who died after its parents said they did not want it treated, the Administration ordered new rules for hospital nurseries and maternity wards.

The rules called for notices to be posted in ourseries saying that failure to feed or care for handicapped babies was illegal. Telephone "hotlines" were set up so that any failures to do so could be reported to Washington. A court later struck down the new rules.

The case of Baby Jane Doe has raised many disturbing question. Right-to-life groups see it as an important test case. Other people are concerned about the Government's inter-ference in complex moral and medical questions.

And argument goes on about what should be done with very seriously handicapped childreo whose lives would be distres

singly blighted if they were allowed to survive despite their parents deciding that they should not be treated.



King and country: King Juan Carlos of Spain addressing the lower House of Parliament yesterday to mark the fifth anniversary of the return of democracy.

After years of sporadic guerrilla warfare, Mozambican insurgents four weeks ago introduced a dangerous element in their conflict against the Frelimo Government, swooping on a camp in the northern Zambesia province where they killed two Soviet mining tech-nicions and abducted another nicians and abducted another

Elsewhere the incident would Mozambican Resistance Moveis devastating Mozambique.

the conflict has little to do with territory or even ideology. MNR gnerrillas, numbering between 8,000 and 10,000, are provinces but have no terri-torial stronghold. They inflict brutal suffering on Frelimo supporters but espouse no political credo.

Zimbabwe have been struck repeatedly to the dismay not only of Frelimo but governments in neighbouring states. Means in neighbouring states. Mozambique's ports are vital to Zimbabwe, Malawi, Zambia and Swaziland – all of which are members of the Southern African Development Confer-ence – and Zaire, which is not.

Such circumstantial evidence that the MNR is being manipu-



Devastating guerrilla warfare Rebels without a cause prove to be experts at disruption

ZIMBAGWE

In a second article on Mozambi-que, Stephen Taylor, recently in Mapuao, describes the character of the guerrilla war that is undermining the country.

have made world headlines. As it is, although 18 of the Russians remain captives of the ment (MNR) the Zambezia raid has become just another fading chapter in the murky war which

active in all but one of the 10

"The voice of free Africa", the MNR propaganda radio station broacasting from South Africa, serves up an uninspired litany of anti-Frelimo invective.

What the resistance move-ment is good at is disruption. Railways, road traffic, storage depots and the oil pipeline to

imposition of sanctions on Rhodesia in 1965. After months of rehabilitation work, it was abotaged only days before its

financial incentives being of-fered to those prepared to rebuild them. lated as a tool of regional destabilization by South Africa is substantiated by more solid Sometimes the guerrillas have distributed food looted

Casualties are comparatively

MOZAMBIQUE

intelligence, such as the asassination of Orlando Cristina, a key figure in the movement, in from shops to local people but Pretoria earlier this year. The killing is generally believed to have been the result of an by and large they have shown little sensibility to winning hearts and minds. Peasants internal feud. suspected of being Frelimo

The only other figures in the sympathizers are sometimes shot out of hand - or may have MNR whose names are gener-ally known are Alfonso Dhlakaears, lips or breasts cut off. ma, the military commander, The scale of the war is

said by the Mozambicans to have been a Frelimo soldier difficult to calculate because nf the rebels hit-and-run tactics until he was discharged for theft and the tendency of the Frelimo forces to avoid coofrootation.

MOZAMBIQUE Part 2

areas is causing thousands more to die of malnutrition. A senior and Senhor Evo the MNR spokes-1976; Fernandes, the man in Lisbon. government economist has estimated the cost of the war to

be £130m A primary target has been the Lonrho-controlled pipeline from Beira port to Zimbabwe, A Frelimo offensive in Gaza and Inhambane provinces has had some success in driving the closed for 15 years after the guerrillas underground. Other positive aspects are that the key regional trade route from east Zimbabwe to Beira port has scheduled reopening in October 1981, and remained closed until June last year. Since then it has been sabotaged at least four beeo made reasonably safe and haulage companies are occe again using the road through Tete to Malawi.

Generally, however, the inad-equacies of the Frelimo forces Zimbabwe's desperation to have the pipeline functioning, have been glaringly exposed and thus avoiding dependence on oil imports through South the Government is oow turning from the Soviet Unioo to the Africa, prompted the Govern-ment to send 2,000 troops to help Frelimo forces guard the installation last December. West for military assistance as well as investment.

Following Presideot Machel's Almost immediately petrol storage tanks in Beira were visit to Downing Street, it has been suggested that the British military advisory and training team in Zimbabwe might take sabotaged, precipitating a fuel crisis in Zimbabwe. on responsibility for training

Another favoured target, and Mozambican units, More likely though, a number of places will one which has had far greater impact on the majority of be made available for Mozam-Mozambicans, is the state shops bicans at Sandhurst. In rural areas, about half of which have been destroyed. Mr Manuel Aranda da Silva, Minister of Internal Trade, says

Though such assistance i unlikely to have much military significance, Frelimo would see priority is being given to reestablishing the shops with it as an important gesture in the face of South African hostility.



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Soviet Union: Anatoli Marchenko By Caroline Moorehead

Mr Anatoli Marchenko, the Mr Anaton Marchenko, the author of a celebrated book on Soviet labour camps, is serving his sixth sentence, for "anti-Soviet agitation", in Camp No 35 at Perm. If he serves his full term it will be March. 1991, before he is free. He is married and has a son, aged

Mr Marchenfe, aged was born in Barabiask, S ria, the son of an as nachinist on the railways. He was 19 and working in machinist on the railway

Karaganda, when he was first arrested and convicted after a riot. His experiences in the camps were to provide him with material for his later political writings.

Not long after his release, he tried to leave the Soviet Union without an exit permit. He was sentenced to six years hard labour for "tre

against the fatherland". Now began a pattern: political writings, open letters and articles would be circulated in samizdat. Most were indictments of the living conditions of workers, of the low - some reports put the figure at around 2,000 -although the effect of the conflict in drought-afflicted camps and prisons and of widespread abuse of hun rights. The writings would be followed by arrest, a prison sentence, or banishment. Mr Marchenko's present sentence, 10 years' reeducation through hard labour, followed by five years' loss of civil rights, is the most severe be has received.

His health has been poo since the 1960s, wheo he became deaf while in "special regime" in Vladimir prison after an ear infection remained untreated.

He is now believed to b suffering from chronic gastri-tus, arthritis and failing sight, all aggrivated by appalling diet, harsh prison conditions and several bunger strikes.

Leading article, page 15



Mr Marchenko: Wrote about labour camps.

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OVERSEAS NEWS

Lusinchi triumphs in Venezuela despite lacklustre campaign

From Colin Harding Caracas

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PEOPLE

SITILES.

The opposition Venezuelan Democratic Action (AD) party has won an unexpectedly comfortable victory over the ruling Christian Democrats. With official results from

Sunday's presidential election coming out very slowly, unofficial projections by the tele-vision companies and AD itself gave Dr Jaime Lusinchi, the oppositioo candidate, more than 50 per cent of the vote, compared with some 35 per cent for Senor Rafael Caldera of the ruliog Christian Democrats. Dr Lusinchi claimed victory in all 22 states and the federal district of Caracas and his party also seemed assured of a large majority in both Houses of Congress.

Voting was peaceful and wellorganized, and both Schor Caldera and President Luis Herrera Campins publicly conceded defeat within hours of the polling stations closing.

Dr Lusinchi has been the front runner throughout the cight-month campaign. Al-though Señor Caldera was the more impressive candidate and Dr Lusinchi's victory suggests that the large number of floating associatioo with the uopopular

fourth Democratic Actioo year-old paediatrician, he was Government since the present electoral system was established 1941. campaign and he is a poor public speaker. He compared



Caracas check: Two voters being searched by Veneznelan soldiers.

appeared to make up ground io Dr Lusinchi's advisers told him the final weeks, the margin of to stay out of the limelight as Dr Lusinchi's victory suggests much as possible, which he did until the final weeks of polliog. voters overwhelmingly rejected The President-elect's great Señor Caldera because of his strength has been his ability as party general secretary to unite the disparate factions in AD Government. Dr Lusinchi will head the since its defeat in 1978. A 59-

one of the party's founders in in 1958. He did oot perform He served for more than 20 particularly impressively in the years as deputy for his oative state of Anzoategui, eastern Venezuela, and was exiled for unfavourably with the smooth, six years during the military elder statesman-like figure of dictatorship of General Marcos

Señor Caldera, who was Presi-Perez Jiménez, which was on the 1988 nomination, dent between 1969 and 1974. overthrown in 1958. He later But the new Pre But the new President's became his party's Con-gressional leader, and narrowly immediate problem - even before he takes office in failed to secure the presidential February - will be the economy. Unemployment already afcomination in 1978. A chubby, genial figure, with fecting almost 20 per cent of the

a reputation for enjoying a good workforce, is expected to rise, time. Dr Lusiochi will need all and the probable removal of his skill and experience as a price controls could unleash party manager to exert his serious inflation. authority withio AD over the Dr Lusinchi has promised a "social pact", with jobs and pay powerful figure of former President Carlos Andrós Pérez, increases for the unions and

whose protege be once was, economic reactivation for em-Señor Pérez, a promioeot figure ployers. Venezuela is still a rich in Socialist loternational, was country, but the new Govern-Presideot during the oil boom ment will be hard pressed to years of 1973-78, and is balaoce the competing demands believed to have his sights set made upon it.

leak inquiry ordered From Richard Wigg Madrid

Spain's Constitutional Court president yesterday promised an iovestigation into the leaking of the verdict in the Rumasa affair.

Rumasa

The verdict is believed to uphold the Government's ex-propriation last February of the assets of Spain's biggest empire which has interests in banking. botels, sherry and farming. El Pais. The Madrid daily,

reported on Sunday that the court's 12 judges were tied and that the president's casting vote was needed to produce the verdict uphoking the Govern-ment's use of a decree law for the expropriation. sor Manuel Garcia Profe

Pelayo, evidently struggling as the court's president to maintain its reputation, also denied yesterday that he had an interview last month with Sedor Felipe Gonzalez, the Prime Minister.

He had not discussed the Socialist Govt's expropriatioo as the court began preparing its verdict, which is expected to be made public officialy later this week.

Newspaper speculated here yesterday that the leak had come from one of the judges, since no officials of the court were present when the votes were taken.

The Constitutional Court, the ultimate guarantee in law of Spain's new democracy, only set up three and a half years ago, has suffered both from the public naming of the voting positions of its members, and from the suspicion of having been the subject of political

For the first time since the countries for resettlement. early days of the Vietnam, "Criteria have to be relaxed if exodus, more refugees are there is to be any progress at all arriving in South-East Asia than in tackling these alarming are being resettled. trends", Dr Tharoor said.

This is the most serious of a The UN commission's prinnumber of signs that the cipal meant of trying to prevent Vietnamese refugee problem is the haphazard escape of Vietna-becoming critical again. The mese by boat has been the United Nations High Com- orderly departure programme, mission for Refugees (UNHCR) under which selected prople are is so concerned about the allowed to leave with Hanio's situation that an appeal to agreement. About 41,000 people governments is oow going out have left under the programme for more help with resettlement since 1980, but that could end and funding as the UN's orderly next Ferbruary if fresh funds are departure programme for Viet- not made available. namese runs out of money. If the programme is to

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namese runs out of money. If departures had been continue next year it needs to maintained at last year's levels, make up the present short-fall the problem of refugees would of \$2.5m (£1.6m), the bulk of an now be well on the way to annual budget of \$3.9m solution, given the overall lower (£2.5m). level of arrivals. But there are The value of the programme now roughly 600 more refugees can be gauged from the a month arriving in "countries appalling suffering that the boat

of first asylum" than there are people endure and the mount ing evidence that boats in trouble are now likely to be leaving, according to Dr Shashi Tharoor, who runs the UN programme in Singapore.

bypassed by merchant ships. Since 1980, 2,300 women have been raped while making the As a result there are now more boat people in South-East dangerous passage across the South China Sea and 1,400 Asian refugee camps than there were two years ago. There is now a 6,000-1 strong hard core people are known to have of Vietnamese rejected by all murdered by pirates,

Some shipping lines are plainly avoiding sea routes where they may emcounter refugee boats. The Situation has become so serious that the international Maritime Organization in London has appealed to sailors across the world to

help refugee boats ind stress. The statistics tell their own story: in 1981, 14,600 refugees were rescued by 213 ships flying the flags of 33 nations. This year the ships of only 14 nations have rescued refugees, while the oumber of vessels putting into. Singapore with refugees has dropped by o third over the last

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two years. Recently arrived Vietana mese boats reveal the full horror of being bypassed at sea. One boat which landed recently in Brunei Had 51 oo board when it left Vietnam on September 10. Thirty-three died in 55 days at sea, during which they were ignored by oumerous ships. Another died soon after landing and the rest are all in critical condition in hospital.

Io a second boat that landed in Sarawak, 17 died at sea, two died soon after landing, and seven are critically hospital.

Ruling today in Burma bomb trial

The Rangooo Divisioo Peop-

Few want them as cash runs out

Boat people become bottleneck

Rangooo (AP) - Two North the crime oo October 9 at decision until today. Korean Army officers should face the death penalty for murdering 21 people, including several senior South Korean The dead included four South

Korean Cabinet ministers and several other visiting senior officials, the prosecutioo at the Rangooo terrorist bombing trial officials urged yesterday. The Chief Prosecutor, Mr Tio

le's Court heard argumeots On, said that there was suffrom prosecutioo and defence counsels whether to charge the ficient material evidence as well accused for murder, attempted as a thorough confessioo by one murder and illegal possessioo of of the accused to show the North Koreans had perpetrated arms. The court postponed its

Rangooo's Martyr's Mauso-

Defence lawyer for Captain Kang Min Chul and Major Zin Mo argued that there were no eyewitnesses to their alleged crime

The prosecution ooted that Captain Kang had confessed that he, Major Zin, and a third officer, who was killed by Burmese authorities after the bombing, had been ordered to Burma to kill the South Kore Presideot

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Brazil begins process of decentralization From Patrick Knight, Brasilia

If the PDS is splitting ioto

Brazilian Congress occupy high positioos in the another landmark dozens of state corporations reached when, in the teeth of govern-ment hostility, it passed a Bill President Figueiredo's fac-transferring funds from the tion, and most, but by oo means ceotral Government to state all the military hierarchy, are od local administrations. This was the first reversal of a to Senhor Maluf, who would. aod local administrations.

process of centralization which however, have oo chance of has lasted for the past twenty winning a direct election. years and was also Congress's first initiative in exerting its what might be termed a loyalist limited powers over spending, and a Maluf line, with the No senators or deputies voted loyalist lice shrinking as depuagainst the Bill last week in an tics seek to distance themselves unusual show of unanimity from an increasingly unpopular against the now-faltering execu- administration, the main oppotive, which threatened repuisals sition party, the PMDB, is

if the measure were passed, but hardly more united. It is an amalgam of odd then climbed down.



Faced with a perceptible bedfellows, ranging from supdecline in the authority of the porters of various Communist Government of President João and Trotskyist parties to ex-Figueiredo, who has apparently treme right-wing politicians, not completely recovered from who are in this party rather than a heart operation in the US in the PDS owing to special local July, the Government is being' circumstances forced to consider holding

Now that Congress is gaining ground from the executive, the direct elections for the presiartificial unity of PMDB is also

It had been anticipated that proving difficult to sustain. Geoeral Figueiredo's successor The party seems likely to split would be cominated by the into a left and a centre facation, electoral college, io which the the centre forming a grouping governing Social Democrat which might also attract PDS Party (PDS) still has a majority. rebels. Such a development However, the PDS, previously could permit a candidate from hardly more than a compliant this new party to wio a direct mechanism used by the military election. A moose noteotial mechanism used by the military election. Amoog poteotial and the technocrats to rule, is leaders is the Governor of now rebellious and divided Minas Gerais state, Senhor after reverses in last November's elections. The President the short-lived Popular Party. can no longer rely oo it to Another possibility is haviog can no longer rely oo it to oominate his candidate.

Left to its own devices, the college would probably choose the former Governor of São Paulo state, Deputy Paulo Maluf, who has gained enormous support from Deputies from all over the country. He got this basically by suggestiog that he would substitute his retired military men who gather pace in Brasilia.

Tancredo Neyes, a founder of an interim President for perhaps two years, hridgiog the gap between Geoeral Figueiredo

and a directly-elected President. Men such as Senhor Helio Belirao, the former Social Security Minister, who recently resigned in protest over pro-posed cuts jo services and Vice-President Aureliano Chaves, are supporters for the hundreds of suggested candidates, as events

Bangladesh fights annual cholera epidemic

From Michael Hamlyn, Dhaka

Bangtadesh is in the middle of its annual Cholera epidemic, and the month that stretches from the visit of the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh to tday's Islamic conference of foreign ministers finds the epidemic at its peak.

Moiful Begum, a married woman no more than 17 years old, began to feel had at eight o'clock one morning last weekend. By 10 o'clock she had lost so much fluid that she had become dehydrated and collapsed. It is the dehydration associated with cholera that kills.

By 11 o'clock her family had brought her to the cholera hospital in Dhaka. She was given oral rehydration solution to drink, but her fluid loss was so high that she was given an intravenous drip as well. By two o'clock she had received 15 pints of solution intravenously and had drunk two pints herself.

Her eyes were still dark ringed and sunken from the dehydration, but she was recovering. She had taken in 2 third of her own body weight in fluid since her arrival but she was not going to die.

"No one needs die of cholera," said Dr William Greenhough, a soft-spoken New Englander who is director of the International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research

(ICDDR) which operates the olera hospital here. Dr Greechough and his institution have been responsible for developing the tech-

oiques that saved the life of Moiful Begum and hundreds of thousands like her. The ICDDR proved by its early studies that the cholera vaccine was virtually aseless - indeed that it did more harm than 200

He developed the formola for the oral rehydration solution, a combination of salt, sugar, sodium hicarbonate and potassium chloride.

Because of the success of the oral rebydration therapy other forms of treatment are more readily accepted in the clusters of homes on the swollen river banks and the health workers are able to conduct widespread immunizatioo programmes against tetanus and diphtheria and best of all to gaim acceptance for birth control systems.

In the villages covered by the ICDDR centre ot Matlab bazaar infant mortality bas dropped from 146 per thousand to 100 per thousand in four years. The overall death rate has dropped from 16 per thousand, to II per thousand. At the same time the birth

rate has dropped hy 30 per ceot. And the doubling time for the population has lengthened from 27 years to 52 years.



























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PERFECT PICTURES FROM A SILVER DISC.

dressing

10

When the celebration of Yves Saint Laurent's designs opens at the Metropolitan Museum in New York next week, the key exhibit will be his plain black tuxedo suit. It stands out among the galaxy of glamour and style, that takes us from the early days at Dior, through the 1960s geometrics, the explosion of colour and richness in the Ballet Russe collection to the Parisian refinement of today. Diana Vreeland, the special consultant to the Costume Institute, understands better than anyone the wide selection of garments offered by When the celebration of Yves Saint Laurent's

among the wide selection of garments offered by New York's socialites tover a hundred by one enthusiast alone). Mrs Vreeland has distilled the essential Saint Laurent for the first exhibition ever devoted to a living designer by the Metropolitan Museum's costume department. His message comes across in myriad styles, but the little black dressing says it all: simplicity of line, perfection of cut and a dash of wit.

Yves Saint Laurent re-invented the art of black magic. He also espoused the tuxedo suit with trousers or skirt, or cut in one piece as a dress. Le smoking was first shown by YSL in 1966. This marriage of masculine tailoring to the female body Itas been his contribution to twentieth century fashion, and a reflection of social change and a modern woman's needs.

The fact that so many garments in the Metropolitan's exhibition could be worn today. underlines the credo of Lady Rendlesham, managing director of the Rive Gauche shops in London and an absolute disciple of Saint Laurent's classic taste.

His dress of this season is a simple column of black velvet, wickedly short, studded at the side with rhinestone buttons and the most seductive example of the LBD.

Although London is currently in the thrall of black velvet and lace, of slithers of black jersey and clouds of black net, the French designers are the artists with black. The Chanel suit in lustrous velvet, with a Puritan white bow at the neck to belie the curves, is another way of making magic out of an outfit that is a familiar party-goer.

The idea of dressing up for evening has taken hold again, with paste and pearls, rhinestones and the real thing all twinkling across the midnight black. Harrods opened their grand new Evening and Aller Six department three weeks ago, devoted to glamorous evening wear and well-timed for the party season, Included in the new area are British designers like Roland Klein and Anne Tyrrell for John Marks, as well as separates from all sources to help you put a new look together.

The style of the season is the LBD itself, the plainer the better, perhaps with a deep V-back and definitely short rather than long, although Calvin Klein and Krizia both do wonderfol things with black velvet at Browns. Fluffy black angora makes an elegant sweater

C

~ 1

or evening jumper to go with a black velvet sheath skirt, and street-wise girls put the look together with a net petticoat and a jumper for fun and almost for free.

I believe that you get what you pay for, and the most ravishing dresses are in the uppermost price levels. Emanuel Upgaro has some exquisite dresses in his Bond Street shop that are almost

couture quality. But the LBD comes at all price levels right through the market place, including a puff ball of lace on a bustier dress at Miss Selfridge and a sheath of black velvet, with V fore and aft at



Gauche, 113 New Bond Gauche, 113 New Bond Street, W1 and 35/37 Biompton Road, SW3. Reviewstone studded sheer black lights £15 from Grable. 27 Conduit Street, W1. Left: Chanel s wicked whisper of black lace. Decorative funic blouse £250 satin tie, milk white pearls and diamante and pearl and diamante and pean earings all from Chanel. 26 Old Bond Street. W1. Make-up by Chanel Beaute using the Lumière collection: Teint Naturel "Porcelaine", finely. dusted with "Beige Lumiere for a translucent finish. Cheekbones subtiv shaded with rose, eyes bright with pink and violet Ombre Cristalline. "Rouge Magique" laps with a touch of Above: White satin pussy-cat bow and usherette cuffs on a

Little Black Oress in velv

cut asymmetrically with Thinostone buttons £329. cliner earrings and bracelet plain black suede shoes 297, "All trom Saint Laurent Rive

Far left: Yves

Wallis. Marks and Spencer too have put a strapless black cocktail dress into selected stores which proves how the mood for dressing up bas reached a general audience.

Less is more when it comes to Little Black Dressing, with the cut of a fine dress speaking louder than sequins and trimmings. But accessories do glitter with rhinestones studded in lights, bair ornaments and bold jewelry. Our own dress collection at the Victoria and

Albert Museum includes a selection of LBDs from Balmain to Balenciaga to Saint Laurent himself. The enviable skill of the master designer is to make fashion muscum pieces that women still want to wear.

Fortnums





1

The twelve-font high "ensmic egg" un the forcemut of the Commonwealth Institute is just a taste of an extraordinary exhibition inside. "Guddesses" is a relebration

in sculpture of the spirit of India by Andrew Lugan, inspired by a recent trip to the country and his work with close friend Zandra Rhodes. Visual and sensory delights include holograms, incense and an Indian tea stall. Lugan's articulated sculpture of Zandra moving like an Indian dancer incorporates the shattered mirrors and glitter he is well-known for in his jewelry. "Goddesses" is in the Art

Gallery, Commonwealth Insti-Inte, W8 until December 31. In important exhibition which brings together the work of selected students from all art and design culteges around the country is being staged at the Barhican Centre until January 15. Three years in the making,

Dr-s

····

"Young Blood" has a good propurtiun of fashion design elements in the 2.000 exhibits.

black velvel suit with

rhineslone buttons and buckled belt. From Chanel, 26

Old Bond Street, W1. Left: The tuxedo dress in velvet with satin lapels £207 by Janice Wainwright Irom a

range in Harrods' Oesigner Eveningwear room, Seltridges, Henrietta Bath,

Knightsbridge of Leicester. Rhinestone studded belt £35

by Otto Glanz from Harvey

Nichols, Glitter chains and earrings from Chanel, Old

Bond Street, W1, Hair by SHAUNal Daniel Galvin

Visagiste MARY GREENWELL

for Chanel Photographs by JOHN SWANNELL

FASHIELASH

In the high fashion section. "Personal Images", clothes are shown as integral parts of their environment. A particularly interesting choice is a project by first year students at Preston Polytechnic on the theme of aggressive fashions.

Innavations in textile construction and application have un important place in industry and some impressive work by students of the Constructed fextiles cuurse at Middlesex Polytechnic is on display.

Admissinn: £3 adults. chil-dren over 12 £2. Closed Monday. Christine Painell Christine Painell



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AN OCCASIONAL COMMENTARY ON CHRISTMAS SHOPPING

2

Look, Vanessa, then's Henry, Tye been dropping hints about that beautiful dressing gown all the week. "I saw this absolutely gorgeous dressing gown in Formums", I said, "It's pure wool hit the most heavenly colour, from the Jean Muir Ar Home Collection, and it's jusi £1.55".

Well, I suppose it was a bit obvious, but I do find men need to be pointed in the right direction at Christmas, don't you? And what bener direction could sou point a man than the Lingeric Department at Fortnuins.

Or the Perfume Department, of course, Now there's a treasure trove of luxury in which men can find gifts to suit every woman - fragrant Pot-Pourri Sachuts. ambrosial soaps, sweet scenned atomisers, and boules of luxurious French perfume.

For those sull undecided there's just time to send for Formums Christmas Catalogue El post free. Now open until 6pm weekdays (5.30pm Saturdays) ...

Fortnum&Mason such stuff as dreams are made on Prezdily Lundon W1A JER, Tyleydwar 01-734 8040



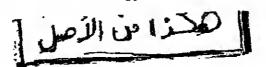
Black angora cartinete appliqued with satinfate sequins 250, also grey, datafor pink, Black satin skirt with and side detail \$35.50, also grey, Both by Mondi from Harrods Selfricges: Dickins & Jones; Fenwick New Bond Street Ferwick, New Bond Street, W1: Brent Cross NW4 and NewGastle. Angela Beer. Woodlord Bramhalt, Club 77 Shrewsbury.

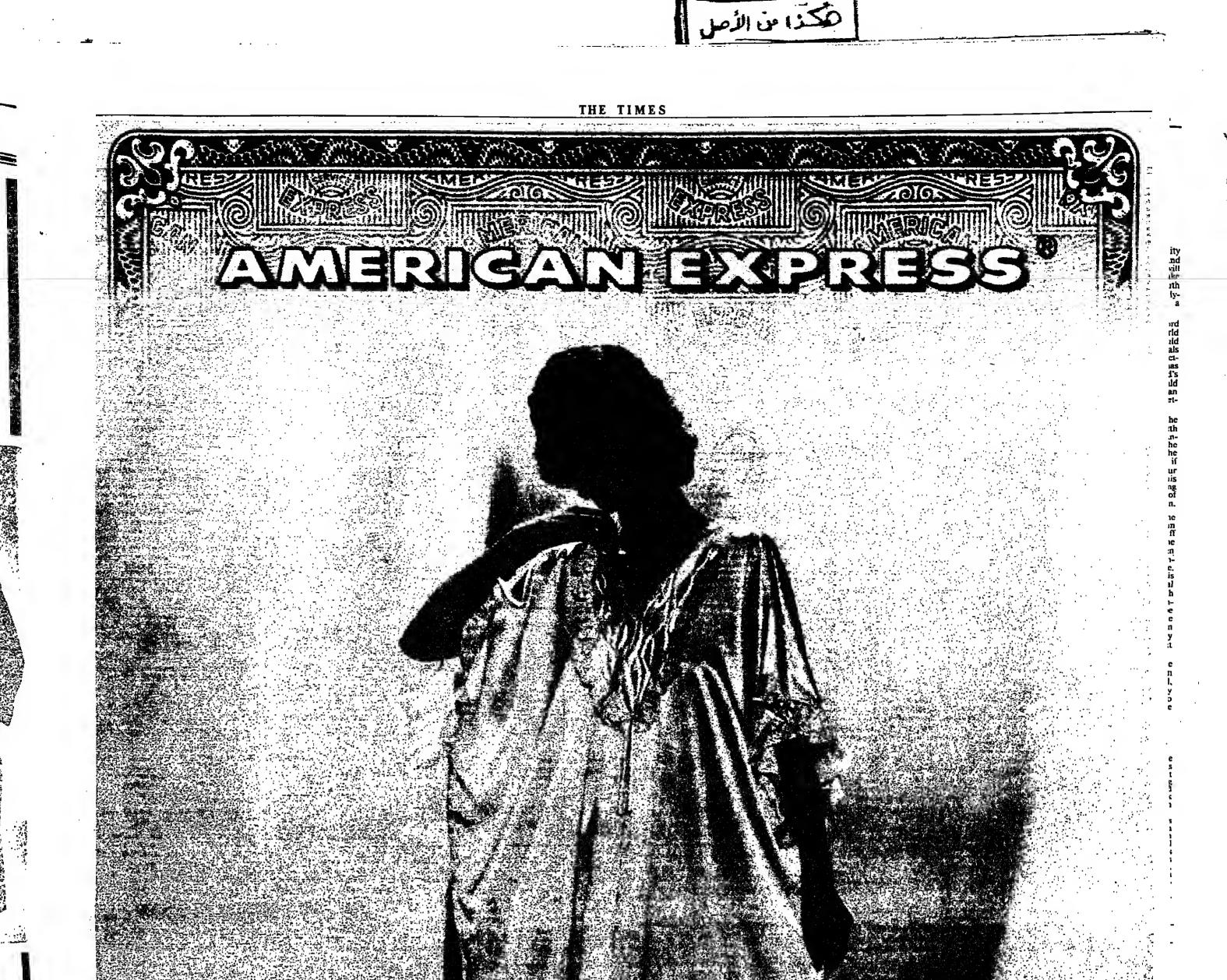
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jacket £73.50 by Phase 8 Design, Futham Road, SW10, New King's Road, SW6: Bellevue Road, Wangsworth, SW17; Noning Hill Gate, W8 and Harvey Nichols Black lace camisole £14.95 from Phase 8 shops, Eve. Torquay: Syboe, Colchester Black velvel skirt with bow and lace insert £46 from Phase 8; Evo. Torquay; Butterfly, Manchester.

Black velvel lined slip dress with side-buttors £114 by With Side Steph to State have a range of Georges Rech evoluging wear, including a long black chillon skirt and shimmering salin 2-piece. Ulusirations by

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Naturally Harrods. Naturally the American Express Card.

Harrods and the American Express Card are the natural combination this Christmas.

Now they present the latest fashion for those long winter nights.

Like this exotic, pure silk Isadora kaftan. Designed exclusively for Harrods by Marianne Jessica, the kaftan is delicately trimmed with lace and is available in white, pink or blue. One size only, price £172. Nightwear is on the first floor.

(Mail orders must be received by December 12th for delivery

before Christmas. Add £1.85 post and packing outside our free van area.) All this and much more can be found in the pages of the Harrods Christmas Magazine, available from Harrods and leading newsagents at £1.50, or by post at £2.45. Whether you visit us or order by mail, remember there's one Card that Harrods always look forward to receiving at Christmas.

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SPECTRUM



12

Student designers are showing off their newest work at The Barbican Centre.

Robin Young finds metal hoppers, meat slicers,

motor-cycles and many other inventions for the

manufacturer to give them breath

The cult of nil design

The Barbican Centre is a dog's dinner Despite all, the range and quality of Britain's design education continues to just the place for an exhibition to show that Britain has bright designers and bright design ideas - and people in restlients of responsibility who have no relea how to put them to use.

The Young Blood exhibition parades 2,500 examples of work from Bertam's colleges of art and design. It is the first time thier work has been shown in the same place at the same time, it is a big, some might say desperate, bid for recognition.

We live in a badly designed environment. The Young Blood exhibition is interspersed with photographs jobs and almost as many drifting into of our fally sireet corners, with commentaries on the "design decisions" that made them.

We live in a country where distaste for style is raised to a cult. The best of British siyle is the wearing of dead men's clothes. We think quality is what

> **Swinging Sixties** end in disillusion

will last 100 years, and do not mind

that others think it looks as though it already has.

Compare Britain with Italy, They had the Renaissance, we the Reformation. In Italy the cyc is excited. In Britain we only hope it may still find rest. We escaped totalitarian rule, and missed the liberation. In Italy entrepreneurial buccanneers do not wait for those in authority to make decisions for them. They turn their flights of fancy into commercial reality. In Britain everything wails on decision-makers who, this exhibition intends, should be made design-conscious at last

In Britain art schools have never had much reputation. We have considered them havens for impracti- gallery" cal aesthetes, or dissolute haunts of lavabout bohemians. In the public mind they have been inextricably associated with bacchanalia like the Chelsea Arts Ball. In the Swinging Sixties the art students went to people pop groups. What should have been the decade of fulfilment ended in disillusion, with art colleges the centre for student disaffection. Out of favour absorbed into larger polytechnics. At the same time young opinion turned against them too. Associated with the consumer society and commercialism. the colleges were wrong-footed hy the new emphasis on conservation and ceological concern.

Despite all, the range and quality of excite admiration in countries abroad. Ahout a third of Britain's top design graduates end up working for our foreign competitors: The sewing machine with which the Japanese swept the world was designed by a Briton. Olivetti UK scouts for British talent to join those already at their studios in Milan. A Briton is sector designer with

Moulded

of Art and Design)

support type, colour-coded

to match Underground map

Ratractable hose

Foot-tread

and connecto

Above: Hugh Connell designed a car foot pump, easier to handle, with built-in pressure gauge, stowable hose, and clean lines. (Leads Polytechnic).

Above and Right: Tim Tooley's Underground seating for short-term use by the infirm and handleapped was avoived on an exercise in cooperation with London Transport, and she-tested on Rotherhithe station. The perch seats with sacrum support also provide back support, which was missing before, and relate to London Underground's logogram. (Revensbourne College of Art and Design).

Pressure

gauga

Valentino. The statistics suggest that employ-ment opportunities for the graduates of Britain's design courses are at an all time low, with a quarter failing to find self-employment that may secure them link more than the dole. But opportunities exist abroad. As the British textile aod fashion industries decline, colleges have developed strong links in Italy, France and the United States.

The Government is concerned. It has, for example, overhauled the design of its own forms. When Sir Derek Rayner reviewed them a couple of years ago he was outspokenly critical, but singled out one DHSS form for praise. It had been done by an art college student. Subsequently the girl had applied for a job as a designer in the Civil Service. She had, of course, been turned down.

But now Mrs Thatcher is interested, and John Butcher, the under secretary of state for industry, is able to point to a seminar campaign called Design for Profit which the Government has aimed at senior industrial management - and to £10m ploughed into a funded consultancy scheme administered by the Design Council for industry's benefit.

Sir Keith Joseph says the key part design must play in the resurgence of manufacturing industry is reason for putting £20,000 toward Young Blood. Does be know that four times that grant went in simply staging the exhibits within the Barbican "art gallery" walls so that they could be scen?

Managers still

They still think it is vaguely to do with a road supertanker, with more capacity and a quieter cab.

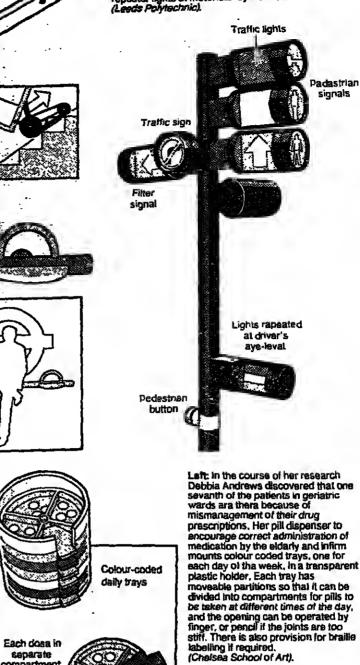
art, removed from commercial reality. One recent design graduate now working on fork lift trucks told me: "British manufacturers only want us to make fork lift trucks look prettier". What he wants to do is make fork-lift trucks more efficient. A research student said ber prototype machine for a new knitweave process can only make 6in samples: "Showing them to Britisb manufacturers is useless. They cannot see the possibilities". Printers and weavers hardly try to produce

Instead they take their portfolios

And schools, indeed, arc places where students work very hard and research thoroughly, motivated by an idealistic desire that the world in future should be more colourful, and more efficient than the present.

> **Printers and** weavers go to the US

Left: Pablo Rios's stair-climbing trolley adapts the catarpiliar tractor principle to help the user manoeuvre it up kerts or statrcases. (Teesside Polytechnic). Below: Malcolm Wright's modular traffic signal with lights for filtering, for forbidding right turns, and lor signalling pedestrians. It also providea ministure repeater lights at motorists' eye level, as in France. (Leeds Polytechnic).



Reconstruction drawings by JOHN GRIMWADE

Metal Hoppers like gateways to the wastebins are pressed sleel seating for airport lounges and, surprisingly, comfortable. Another student claims to have produced "the meat slicer for the decade" hy researching what will be most aesthetically pleasing for both user and customer. Round the corner an economical microlight made for two, and a car of plastic panels with detachable seat cushions which double as sunbeds. Here is an ambulance with improved access and storage, complete with manufacturers' costings which indicate that "it ought to appeal to both home and overseas markets"

moreover... Miles Kington

A happening, dateline Bethlehem

Students of the magazine Private Eye have often wondered how editor Ricbard Ingrams can combine his unrepentant publishing of fictitious scandal with his deeply religious view of life. How does Christianity fit in with contumely? Easily, it seems. Moreover has been lucky enough to secure very early copies of *Private Eve*, dating from A.D. O, containing some revealing stories. The following extracts sbould give the flavour.

"The Jews Isee Eye passim) are at it again. Although totally unable to govern them-selves, they bave always objected to the efforts of the wise and good Romans to organize them, and the latest attempts of governor Cyrenius to extract a few paltry taxes from them to pay for this noble work are meeting with sullen resistance.

Opposition is especially strong in the town of Bethlehem, where it is rumoured that a future champion of the race has recently been born. Ere investigations reveal that the so-called messiah is the reveal that the so-called messian is the mewling off-spring of an unemployed carpenter oamed Joseph, at present living in a squat in a Bethlehem stable with a consort named Mary. Or is he the father? Mother Mary seems strangely confused over the parentage of the child and has told friends that she thinks God may be the father for a part of the time of points to father. God was not, at the time of going to press, available for commeot."

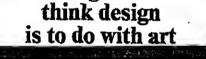
"Readers of the Eve will remember our previous revelations about mediabore Joba the so-called Baptist (see issue 2, 5, and 8) who, when hc is not planning uprisings against the Romans, is claiming to be on the line to God and should clearly be put away. Now he is showing an interest in more earthly matters and is conducting a feverish affair with none other than Salome, daughter of busybody tetrarch Herod (105). The oily desen-loving John had been seen late at night in close consultation with the promiscuous Salome. whose career as a dancer has been hampered only by ber complete lack of talent. A friend of the dubious couple says they were only discussing 'doctrinal affairs'. This explanation will not be good enough to satisfy the wrath of father Herod."

"More news about the Son of God (see last issue). Agents of a foreign power have seen visiting the Bethlehem stable where the impecunious messiah lies in conditions coolemned by the local health visitor. Reportedly they have left behind gliss for him, said to be expensive perfumes and gold ingots. Receiving payment from a foreign, possibly hostile, power in return for for much from the foreign and the second for future services seems to qualify as treason. More information, please; 30 pieces of silver for all facts used."

11 15 TH

IT SPS

"Spart the Baptist writes: "Neo-colonialist occupation hy the Romans has led to the, cr. total corruption of society by their discredited city values, and our only hope now is to look to a figure who will lead us out of decadence, though this has been we net herewo course ...' (cont p 94)." "An Eye reader writes from Nazareth: 'I wonder if the Joseph whom you reported as being the father of the Soo of God is the same Joseph whom I employed five years ago to mend a doorway and knock up a couple of chairs? The chairs fell to hits three weeks later, and the door fell on my wife causing anguish both mental and physical. Repeated requests to Joseph's firm to put right the damage met with complete silence, as did requests for repayment. I am not surprised that he has moved to Betblehem to restart operations; readers in Bethlehem should be warned. 'In the hills near Bethlehem sheep lie unattended at night, as shepherds flock in the late hours to the stable where the socalled Son of God is in residence. Neighbours have complained in vain about the sound of late-night celebration and rejoicing coming from the stable. Who is protecting whom on Bethlehem Town Council? We think we should be told."



Bad design costs money. Good with the authorities, the colleges were design means the most practical way. It is something our industrial managers, frozen in the C. P. Snow-bound wastes between the "arts" and "science" sides of our educational system, are numb about. Our slide down the competitive slope is greased by our industrial managers' incompetence with design.

straight to the United States. Anyone who goes to the Young Blood exhibition with the old idea that art school classes sit around drawing nudes will be surprised. There is not a painting or sculpture in the show.

Lancelot (Capahility)

Brown died 200 years

ago. In this bicentena-

planning row is centred on one of his

andscaped parks -

ycar a major

Instead there is a better reverse osmosis water purifier, furniture specially designed for handicapped children; a collapsible emergency rescue stretcher, scientifically accurate illustrations of the plumage of Tringine Sandpipers of the Western Palacarctic;

Here is an attempt to give a telephone answering machine "characeristic identity". It looks like the organ from some incredible shrinking Odeon. And there is a vacuum cleaner to go under almost any furniture, and intended to eject compressed dust

pellets. Nearby a robot teapot called T4U2 carries electronic controls in its perspex cbest, and a graphic artist has adapted Space Invaders imagery for a package that would contain sheaths "with built-in spermicide".

Peta Levi on key figures in a landscape

Near by the Tyro, a children's motorbike with a seat height and adjustment, removable front fork, and sealable fuel tank could be produced for £180 against the £200 currently charged for an engine and two wheels. The caplion says "The Tyro must

surely appeal to an entreprencurial manufacturer. Will he be British. or come from overseas?" Several hundred times, that is the challenge Young Blood offers British industry. Will there be any response?

> replanted with limes with the help of a Countryside Commission grant.

Can the owner of an average-sized English garden learn anything from Brown? "Yes", says Moggridge, "and Cadland in Hampshire is a good example. It is the size of a large private garden and clearly illustrates

private garden and clearly illustrates the strong sense of form essential to any garden." Moggridge says that one of the most original things about Brown's work was that he introduced a method of carrying out landscape design maintained by natural means. so that the design continues until maturity, even when the landscape has been abandoned.

However, Moggoidge says that although people are becoming inter-ested in the formal landscapes which preceded Brown. Brown's Icchnical precision and subile an are insufficiently understood. "There is a school of thought which has a scientific interest in ecology hut doesn't believe in art as a human activity - everything has to be done by scientific method alone. Of course you can't understand Brown's work if you don't believe in art. A second narrow school is interested only in the formal and architectural land-scape. Each of these groups tends to write off everything else, which seems a great pity, as each has

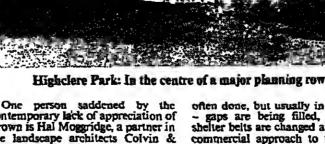
At Blenheim both the Countryside Commission and the Forestry Commission are giving grant-aid towards tree planting in the park, while Hampshire County Council's grant-aid for restoring Cadland has set an admirable example. However, the question of whether the restoration of a Capability Brown park is desirable in itself is controversial.

Battle lines are drawn up on two disparate hut related issues. One is, whether Brown was mercly a gifted sardener or a consummale artist who not only transformed the countryside but also people's way of looking at it. The other is the sheer size of our national heritage. Are Brown's landscapes to be

regarded as uniquely precious. for maintenance and restoration - or does this country have so much manmade beauty in so small an area that if we do not adapt the landscape sensitively to today's needs -including an improved A34 - we risk turning Britain into a lifeless, stiffing museum?

"Apology, Following a visitation from an archangel, *Private Eve* now recognises that there was no truth in recent stories about Bethlehem. We withdraw them unreservedly and have sold all we have and given unto the poor."

CONCISE CROSSWORD



often done, but usually in ignorance - gaps are being filled, shapes of shelter beits are changed and a more commercial approach to forestry is applied

There are exceptions, such at Petworth, well looked after by the National Trust; but ironically Petworth too has been threatened by a by-pass which would run through the middle of Brown's park. About Harewood, Yorkshire. Moggridge comments: "Although the house is exquisitely kept, with great sensi-tivity, the grounds, designed by Brown, seem to be slowly changing character.

The Duke of Mariborough at Bienheim is an exception. Both he and his agent, Paul Hutton, are treeconscious. After the Grand Avenue, designed by Wise and replanted by the ninth Duke, died of elm disease in the mid-1970s, the Avenue was

Every year, hundreds of **old people spend Christmas** in the same place.

For many old people, Christmas Day is just another day in another year of loneliness. No wonder some don't even see a reason to get out of bed for it.

It's a tragic situation, but one that, with your help, we can do something about.

Our donations will help establish Day Centres, and provide minibuses for transport. So that lonely old people can meet and make friends with others in the same position.

Because with friends, a lonely old person need never be lonely again.

Please give generously.

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1 enclose my cheque/po	stal order for £
<u>Name</u>	
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uiain the Ace	d Christmas Appeal

Highclere in Hamp-shire, the home of Lord Porchester, where the Mioister of Transport's attempt to divert the A34 (Sou-thampton to the Midlands) trunk road through the Capability Brown park received a rebuff in the High Court on October 7. The Minister decided last week not to appeal and will reissue orders and hold a public inquiry if the level of objection fronically, Brown never hesitated

plans which survive.

groups of trees.

A Brown landscape is a deliberate

and precise work of art. Moggridge

says: "It is not possible to achieve the same effects if new clumps of trees are planted beside the old or the

shape of the clumps are altered; you

would be covered by unkept wood-

land. It would be nothing like the English landscape we admire, com-posed as it is of open spaces and

Because Brown used a good deal of

beech (and beech and most trees

have only about a 200-year life-cyc-

to divert roads, rivers and demolish villages. His work mirrored both an aggressive ownership of land and the dramatic changes in land use taking place during his lifetime. Then, a Brown park was a symbol of progress or of predation - depending on one's

warrants it.

Highclere has become a rallying point for the defenders of our heritage against public authorities which, in today's more crowded England, have to balance the claims on our most valuable asset - the land. The irony is that the enlightened county council which, recognising that the Brown landscape is reaching the end of its natural lifecycle. is trying to restore the park as well as help to accommodate the

Motorist. Although there is a growing interest in preserving and restoring landscapes, the fact that much of Brown's work is now decaying is rarely appreciated. Thousands of acres of parkland which Brown transformed have now reached a critical stage as the first generation of will either work or distort at least one view." He also makes the point that in England if nature is left to itself the whole of the lowlands trees dies out. Born in 1716 in Northumberland knowo as 'Capability' because he referred to the capability of a landscape to his clients - had a neucoric rise from obscure gardener to celebrity and friend and adviser of kings and dukes. He grew up at a ume when English gardening was undergoing a radical change from the regular or architectural style, exempified by the baroque geometry of the le), his main structural planting, which has endured without much attention, is now breaking up. Moggridge says that re-planting is

French school of Le Notre, to the English irregular, natural or land-scape style - one of Britian's greatest contributions to the 18th century.

contemporary lack of appreciation of Brown is Hal Moggridge, a partner in the landscape architects Colvin & Moggridge. He has recently been called in to advise on the restoration of two very different Brown landscapes - Blenheim, perhaps one of Brown's largest and best known parks and Cadland, Hampshire. The latter, owned by Mr and Mrs Maldwyn Drummond, had become

completely overgrown but, unusually the original Brown plans still exist in the family archives. Brown not only wrote no books hut produced few

> "There has been considerable ornamental planting. Although quite attractive, it is inappropriate, either because of the species planted or because it is blocking views. It feels as if it is being done by someone who is interested in collecting plants but who doesn't enjoy the work of art. I think that people whose families first commissioned the parks have lost some of the sensibility towards parklands - and unfortunately it doesn't come much into British education

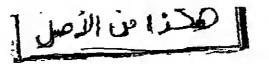
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Capability's fading glory

THE ARTS

Galleries

Love among the majestic ruins

Concerts

LPO/Rostropovich **Festival Hall**

il is unfortunate thal last night's performance of Britten's War Requiem should have come so soon after the powerful new recording conducted by Simon Ratile, for any lower degree of urgency was bound to seem, and perhaps to make the work seem, an honourable failure.

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There is an argument that failure is built into the piece, that the intertwining of public commemoration and private thought could never work, and that Britten's music conveys all too well the tastelessness of Owen's verse (but then what would tasteful war poetry be

Mr Rattle's recording, bowever, has proved thal something tearingly positive can be made of the contradictions, whereas Mr Rostropovich last night, bringing such weight and intensily to the parts, gave less attendon to the gaps between them, which is where the work has its heart.

There were, though, many incidental compensations. Not all the adjustments of tempo were fruitful, the spoken chorus Britten left no impression as a rushed

Bumbry, Verrett Covent Garden

When Shirley Verrett turned to Grace Bumbry on the stage of the Royal Opera House last night and, as La Gioconda, sweeten the air. taunted Laura with "You would fly then, my happy rival?", a strange thrill seemed to ripple through the auditorium. It is, indeed, a risky business bringing together two Lady Macbeths, two Normas, two Carmens, on a concert platform scarcely big enough for them pietà". both. But risky partnerships are, of course, something Coveni included enthralling recreation of Lady Macbeth's "Vieni, t'affretta" by Verrett and an

Garden both delights and excels in: and so does its audience. No matter that "E un anatema" from Gioconda seemed more competition than conflict. No matter, that the strain of juxtaposition seemed 10 tell even more as Miss Bumbry's Anna fought vocally as well as emotionally alongside Verrett's Giovanna in "Sul suo capo aggravi un Dio"; their

Royal

Opera House

Covent Garden, concentrated deep within the voice itself. overlapping sequences were the more compelling for the tension

gabble, but the slowness of the close was good, making the final concord feel like a bopeless

Strong, too, were the big orchestral climaxes, and par-**John Piper** ticularly the great swirl of sound that Mr Rostropovich achieved The Tate Gallery; just before the last Owen scene Marlborough Fine Arts But the cboir was less surely handled. When it was a matter

of fierce attacks from small groups, they were there, but the whole mass lacked unanimity. **Old Master** Paintings Nevertheless, the chorus master, Richard Cooke, made a

Chaucer Fine Arts Inc.

significant contribution to the performance in his direction of the chamber ensemble, whose **Polite Society:** music can rarely before have sounded so bright and rich. It was an imaginative foil for Robert Tear's cultured artistry, Arthur Devis 1712-1787 a little less so for John Shirley-Quirk, who is hampered in this National Portrait work by appearing always so frank and therefore missing any Gallery

Galina Vishnevskaya, vested The Architect's as a priestess in black and gold. Handmaid: Paint gathered her every resource to swoop in challenge and warn-ing, but not quite so trium-pbantly as to make one forget colour in the 18th century interior that 20 years bave passed since she recorded the work for **RIBA Heinz Gallerv**

The overriding impression **Paul Griffiths** conveyed by the comprehensive exhibition of John Piper's work, staged at the Tate Gallery (until January 221 in honour of the artist's 80th birthday, is of generated between them. No matter, enher, that the Royal Opera Orchestra, conducted by Michaelangelli Veltri, making consistency. After an early flirtation with abstract art he bis British debut, was rather more incidental than it need have been; it provided some fine sugar-spun Intermezzi to turned to the depiction of buildings, beginning (in 1937) with Welsh Nonconformist Chapels (National Museum of Wales, Cardiff). From then on Of the duets, Act 2 scene 1 of

he has concentrated almost Aida shone out: Bumbry's solid block of vibrant red, in voice exclusively on architectural subjects, his aim being, as he and dress, was, as Amneris, a stated himself in 1950 vivid and proper foil for the express a personal love of more volatile shades and tones country and architecture, and the humanity that inhabits of Verrett's Aida, beautifully scaled to a beartfelt "Numi, them . .

Significantly, although figures are rarely present in his work, its intensely personal, atmospheric quality makes their absence acceptable, even desirable. His first painting of bomb damage, Interior of Coventry Cathedral. November 15, 1940 (Herbert Art Gallery, Coventry) made on the morning after the raid that destroyed the building, is all the more poignan) for the exclusion of a human element. Many of his pictures ruined courches, which of he whicb

celebrates is certainly executed as an official war affecting him.

artist, are familiar images which One of the attractions of have national resonance, but Marcello Violante's gallery at 45 have national the studies of the Sitwell tamily home. Renishaw Hall, which not been seen in public since 1945, make an added impact as this current exhibition (until December 23). In the ground floor are hung religious

Sitwell commissioned Piper to beavyweight religious make a series of watercolour works, such as the dramatic studies of his Tuscan castle, Hern and Leander by Nicolas Montegufoni, which brilliantly Regnier, who was Flemish born convey what David Fraser but died in 1667 in Venice. Jenkins, the organizer of the where he probably painted this picture around 1650. exhibition and author of the

Piper's Italian and Gothic, Hafod 1939 (National Museum of Wales, Cardiff)

catalogue, dubs "the wit of the The main first-floor room is original builders and of its devoted to an important group evocation of earlier generof architectural fantasies, main-ly by Panini and his followers, Piper's range has been enor- including a Christ Healing the mous, embracing theatre design. lame Mnn at the Pool especially for the operas of Bethesda in which the miracle is Benjamin Britten, book illus- virtually swamped by the tration and the production of grandiose setting of pictures-fabrics and wallpapers. A quely ruinous colonnades. J. J. complementary show of his Servandoni is said to have recent work at the Mariborough worked in Panini's studio al Gallery, entitled Romantic Places (until January 14) deabout the time that this picture was painted (e 1720), but by 1731 he had moved to Paris where he was received into the monstrales the continuing vitalily of one of our most dedicated artists: the "pleasing decay" which be so often Acadêmie Rovale în Ihat year. Paintings by him are very rare (he is best remembered as the DOL architect of the Church of Saini

Sulpice) and so his Capriccio of Ruins with figures in the exhibition is of considerable interest, as well as being a ravishiogly pretty picture.

فكذا من الأصل

The architecture clearly derives from Piranesi and yet anticipates Ledoux, while the figures are executed in a fresh. painterly way that is quite encuan

Venice has in fact taken over the rear room on the second floor, in which are hung Egidio Dall' Oglio's Five Senses, a delightful set of four oval and one irregularly shaped canvases still in their original gilt frames. The framemaker seems to be depicted, together with the artist, in Sight, but the most appealing is Taste in which a young man dips a wafer in a glass of wine held by bis female companico. Dall' Oglio was a

pupil of Piazzetta in Venice, whose "character heads" are the obvious source for these Senses. Italian pictures appear in the background of several of the

works by Arthur Devis, on sbow at the National Portrait Gallery until January 29, which is about half of an exhibition organized by and originally shown al the Harris Museum

Art Gallery, Preston (Devis's birthplacel and sponored by the Central Lancashire

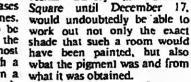
Development Corporation, Whal looks like a Panini can be discerned above the chimney piece in the inner room in John Bacon and his Family (Yale Centre for British Art) and again in The Duet (Victoria & Albert Museum) which also includes what could be a Salvator Rosa. That the interiors depicted by Devis are almost all imaginary is now generally accepted, but it also seems, according to Stephen Sartin in the catalogue, that in certain cases the sitters are

shown wearing not their own clothes, but fashionable dresses taken from miniature garments worn by a lay figure. The pictures of the later

1750s do give support to this suggestion; for instance, the two sitters in the portrait of Alicia and Jane Clarke (private collection) are wearing almost the same garment, one in pink, the other in blue.

What is undeniable is that Devis generally portrayed his provincial, middle-class sitters as they saw themselves, rather than as they were. Devis's interiors, though

fanciful, are packed with in-triguing detail, such as the precise postion of fire-irons in a grate or the way in which a gentleman carried his hat, but their colouring tends to be generalized, usually a sober stone colour or grey. Ian Bristow, who has devised the fascinating exhibition The Ar-chilect's Handmoid at the RIBA Heinz Gallery in Portman Square until December 17. would undoubtedly be able to



Bristow is the foremost authority today on authentic paint colours and has advised on a number of major restoration and redecoration schemes, As well as samples of all the main colours employed during the period, there are some exquisite drawings of complete schemes, notably by Edward Stevens,

Jeffery Daniels

Television Talking tedium

Maivinas: A Story of Betrayals (Channel 4) opened with film of the Argentinian soldiers on the Faikland islands; now, back at home in their kitchens and sitting rooms, they were at last able to talk. As the title of last night's documentary suggested. they were not happy about their experience: "Our leaders sold us out", was the chant of the apparently cheerful crowds in Buenos Aires.

This was the first extended presentation on British television of the Argentinian "case" complete with ethnic music in the background) and as such it ought to have been at least intermittently interesting -although it was hard to summon up the enthusiasm nace

again to listen to the familiar arguments. Malvinas had, in any case, an equally familiar radical tone.

and both the British and Argentinian governments were damined for "injustice and exploitation". This was instant agitprop history, with the usual

vapid generalizations about "capitalism in crisis" and its 'internal contradictions" (crisis and contradiction are favourite radical words, although they tend generally to reflect the parlous condition of the speaker).

One representative of the nglish "labour movement". English sitting in a pub with the obligatory pint of bitter, even talked about the struggle to avoid an Argentinian-style dic-tatorship in England - although. to judge from the lugubrious tootage of English life shown in the programme. one might be forgiven for thinking that it had already arrived.

The pictures of the war itself. and the scenes of rioting in Buenos Aires after the Argenti-

nian defeat, had the fascination of all such things but, even by the standards of Falklands boredom, this was an unusually ledious programme: endless interviews with talking heads. pictures of empty warehouses to cmphasize "industrial de-pression" and of people walking in the street to suggest "local colour'

Peter Ackroyd

Gary Dartnall is in the front row of those watching the renaissance of the British film industry. And he is ready to join in the success

Royal Shakespeare Company's

And of the solo acts, which

artfully manoeuvred "Pace, mio

Dio!" from Bumbry as Verdi's

Leonora, Verrett's Desdemona

stood alone. Without a stick of

scenery, and amid a full

orcbestra, the isolation of the

bedchamber returned, at last, to

Hilary Finch

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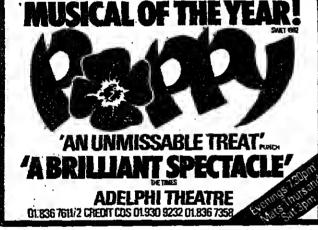
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Massenet's

Mining gold from the silver screen

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In a vast, anonymous office little world of the British movie Gary Dartnall is fighting to join industry be is potentially one of the ever-expanding ranks of the saviours of the British film He bas moved rapidly. He

He bas moved rapidly. He started work in May and has industry. David Puttnam be is now merged the film pronot. The suit and accent are mid-Atlantie rather than duction, cinema and video Knightsbridge and the conver- companies, announced a procompanies, announced a prosation is that of the upwardly duction programme under Verity Lambert which should mobile corporate planner rather than that of the reformed average five to ten British films a year, each in the £5m-£10m range, started to revamp the advertising executive. Dartnall is the man who has

taken over the running of the company's 110 cinemas and company s 110 cinemas and launched a new distribution company called Thorn EMI Classics designed to exploit the group's massive back list of feature film side of Thorn EMI. It is a small part of that corporate empire, but in the

titles.

But why should this com-pany, with its unhappy recent history of film production and as one of the prime sufferers from the decline of cinema ticket sales suddenly want to make movies? The answer lies make movies? The answer lies in a graph which Dartnall suddenly digs out from a pile of papers on bis desk. It runs from 1950 to the year 2000 and it starts with two lines of feature film business: first in cinema then on television. These run steadily along and then begin a slow decline and just after 1983 they divide. Two new lines appear - video and cable. These soar upwards to around the £20,000m mark. Total world movie husiness is about to

explode and Darinali thinks Thorn EMI will be part of the action_ But the only way to be sure is

highest return.

terrilory.

and all-embracing." to acquire the right product and that is the drive which is "Visually, this production is a fin de siecle re-creation, scrumptions, grandly talent becomes more and more and glowingly ornate" they create."

"... the commanding

justifies everything

the sound remains so

glorious, so full, rich

presence of the diva

Cast includes Joan Sutherland with Ernesto Veronelli, Gwynne Howell, Diana Montague, Ryland Davies, Geoffrey Moses and Ionathan Summers. Conductor Richard Bonynge

sclarmonde

Dec 6, 10, 13, 16 at 7.00 pm. Reservations 01-240 1066. Access/Visa welcome.

Joan Sutherland



Gary Darinall: "We've got to make films we believe in here"

There's a wealth of talent in England which has been exploited by the American com-panies for years."

Verity Lambert's initial list ran to Illegal Aliens, a comedy that is the drive which is by Mel Smith and Griff Rhys-animating Darmall's revitaliza-tion of the company. "As the Potter and Comfort and Joy. demand for product increases - written and directed by Bill and it will increase - then the Forsyth. There is, though, the thorny question of international

appeal. Il's a very delicate mix Politish talent scarce. That talent will go to the company that can give them the between using a British talent and at the same time finding a greatest return from the product. product which will work in a world market. We've got to be very very careful. The cost of The secret of maximizing this is something Darmall calls "the sequential pattern of release". Video and cable/satellite broadcasting have added whole new much for us to rely simply on areas of exploitation to each the home market. On the other film. Theatrical distribution is hand we shouldn't just emulate still the prime showcase, but the the American film industry. other areas provide secondary First and foremost we've got to

profit-makers. Integrate them make films we believe in bere, all and you can promise the Elsewhere in the sequenti Elsewhere in the sequential release pattern Dartnall has launched a study of the EMI Dartnall's policy has so far been endorsed by the winning cinema chain. Its current 110 of an agreement to distribute sites have 305 screens and he outside the US the films of suspects this may be about the right number. In other words, Silver Screen Partners, a group formed to spend \$83m on formed to spend \$83m on the decline of cinema venues American movies. He was able has been halted. But there is a to offer them an 18 country possibility that the number of screens may fall, as Darmall feels that as movie-going becomes more of an evenl io contrast to television watching,

On film production Dartnall we may see a return to the shows a gratifying commitment single big screen cinema. to the all-British movie: "We The Classics' division will are a British company, we provide theatrical outlets for

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should make British films. EMI's vast library of films. Cinemas like the Lumière and the Curzon in London will be offered films for whole seasons New revenue should be created

period of losses. If it all sounds too good to be true, then that is perhaps because the movies are always larger than life anyway and Darinall has spent a career in the business. He is 46 and has worked with Associated British Pathé, Alliance Inc. and the Walter Reade Organisation. So he has had his own good times and bad times. And perhaps productioo has gone up too that pedigree gives him authority when he says: "From the point of view of an investor in film today, bis money is safer than in the past because the new

little Christmas cheer

markets are more quantifiable." If he is right, then the British film renaissance, so far patchy and more likely to be conducted al the Nissen bul end of things than in offices like Dartnall's, could become a reality. On the other hand if he is alone, then our national exposure to the explosive growth which bis graphs predict will be relatively limited and the Americans will once again swamp the distri-butioo chain. Either way it is refreshing to encounter a man like Darinall, so completely at home with his jargon and so unafraid of the big claim.

Bryan Appleyard

send a little Christmas cheer

Please

Barnardo's needs to find the money to help over 9,000 needy children next year. Needy means disturbed, distressed, handicapped or any one of a hundred ills that can sabotage a child.

Only by your generous giving can we continue to provide the help they need.

And Christmas is giving. Please send your donation to Nicholas Lowe, Appeals Director, 168 Barnardo's House, Dr Barnardo's, Tanners Lane, Barkingside, liford, Essex, or use your Barclaycard or Access by calling 01-200 0200.

Why not cut out and send the tag below to a friend for his or her Christmas tree.

> this Christmas ng you a present do's



network of managers who would take over theatrical, video and cable releases in their

at virtually all cost to the group. And, finally, Elstree Studios is back in the black again after a



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THE TIMES DIARY Frankly

speaking

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Sir Frank Cooper. until his retirement last year Permanent Under-Secretary at the Ministry of Defence and scourge of the Treasury, continues to give ministers the benefit of his advice. He is an anonymous contributor to a regular series in *The Economist* called Think Tank. *The Economist* describes the series as follows: "Its reports, suggested privately by ministers on topics currently vexing the cabinet . are written for ministerial consumption". Sir Frank's contribution, on defence spending, will argue "that research and development waste a great deal of money".

Downing thumbs

The 1982 undergraduate Christmas dinner at Downing College, Cambridge, became a little too lively for the college's governing body, which this year laid down a code of conduct in ensure a more dignified gathering. According to the code, these rules must be obeyed: No food, drink or liquid or other missiles shall be throwo. Any undergraduate who comes dressed or equipped with waterproofs or other protective clothing will be refused admission. And, if matters still get out of hand, the presiding fellow may send everyone home.

Iran Air has so many passengers during the Haj pilgrimage that it has to borrow pilots from other airlines. This year tectotal pilgrims flying to Mecca were left in the sure hands of Irish pilot Captain Sherry.

Shot to ribbons

The Duke of Edinburgh has a reputation for using fairly robust language to state his case. Even so, his speech to the Indian ex-Services League during his recent visit to India is surely exaggerated. He said, according to India Weekly, that governments tended to look after members of the armed forces during their service period, after which, "we all become part of. as someone called it, the military culture and to be exterminated if possible."

Sans Santa

Thought for the Day, a programme which transmits an early-morning moral message on Irish radio, recently provoked some listener reaction by casting doubt on the existence of Santa Claus. After objections by parents of young children, the station replaced the repeat of the talk scheduled later in the morning with something less contentious.

Oh, Kaye!

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A circular has gone out asking concert promoters to note that Michael Kaye is no longer general administrator of the South Bank concert halls and that any mention

Partners – not just allies How fares the partnership between Liberals and Social Democrats which came so near breakthrough, and yet so far from power, six months ago? On June 10, even with the cruel morning-after distortion of the electoral system, the task for the next five years seemed crystal clear: to build a united, progressive alternative government to the Tories, brushing Labour aside as the spent force it is.

Despite some impressive parliamentary performances, particularly from the new Alliance MPs, and mildly encouraging local election results, the sad truth is that the Alliance team has yet to leave base camp for the final assault on the bastion of the twoparty system. There is no agreement on the route to be taken and this unresolved tension on strategy severely limits the effectiveness of the new third force. Social Democrats and Liberals alike have to define what the Alliance really is.

Is it just an electoral technique, a presentational gimmick, or is it the organizing centre of the new politics? Is it temporary or permanent? If it is already something deeper and stronger than a coalition, has it reached its final form or should it develop further? Should it develop towards union?

Any successful organization needs to know its purpose and direction and communicate them to its members. So it is with the Alliance and its component parties. In this period of drift and rift, three broad positions are taken up on the future. The first is straightforwardly chauvinist. There are members of both parties who cannot

by Richard Holme

wait to see the back of each other. Fortunately only a handful of activists take this view and it is hardly found at all among the mass membership or the voters. However, chauvinism could prosper if indecision persists.

The second position is separatist. A separatist argues like this: "The Alliance exists and at this stage it is helpful to my party. So let's repeat it for the next election on the same basis. We must be sure to get every advantage possible on seats and manifesto by tough negotiation. Keep our options open for the future. We may want to get closer together with our partners after the next election. Equally we may want to discard them so we must resist any moves towards integration which would make it difficult to disengage. Meanwhile the watchword is separate development."

Like the embrace of a society hostess, the separatist relationship is to consist of being held stiffly at arm's length while being pecked on the cheek.

This robustly "party first" view is held by some senior figures in the Alliance who seized on the "No merger now" decision of the conferences to justify their belief in parallel but separate development. There is a legitimate fear on the part of some SDP leaders of being swamped by the larger Liberal membership. Interestingly, this matches the original fears of Liberals of

being lost in the ballyhoo of the new party. But if both parties proceed out of fear, competing apprehensively with each other,

they will have constructed a zero-sum game The goodwill and enthusiasm at the heart of voluntary political activity, and particularly of the Alliance, will simply leak away, leaving two small parties and a tragic lost opportunity behind. That is why those who look to the larger promise of the Alliance take the third position of step-by-step integration, moving towards union over a period of years. The rock on which this union can be carefully built is local agreement between the members of both parties which has already been forged in fighting elections together.

An integrationalist strategy, in which the parties were set on convergent courses, would have great advantages. As the prospect of shared success grew, the fear of being swallowed up would become an irrelevance; as identity of interest became more complete, sharp-elbowed competition for seats would become rarer, as campaigning was combined, expensive duplication of organizational, research and publicity costs could be eliminated; as policy development was conducted jointly, the prospect of damaging election vows on a cobbledtogether manifesto would recede.

It has been said that the job of politicians is to find out what is going on and put a name to it. What is going on in the Alliance is a coming together of millions of people with the common goal of progressive policies and government reform. We want our leaders to put an unambiguous name to it: Alliance before party.

Richard Holme is a former president of the Liberal Party.

Duncan Campbell Sheltering behind a wall of silence

Ever since the invention of the hydrogen bomb, civil defence in Britain has been intimately linked to defence policy and the nuclear deterrent - a link heavily stressed by the present Government when it began planning for new statutory civil defence duties to be imposed on local authorities. These regulations took effect last week.

lations took effect last week. The Greater London Council and its advisers believe the new civil defence regulations to be ill-drafted, contradictory, and aimed primarily at misleading the public about the risks of nuclear war. Civil defence schemes as drafted in Whitehall have much to do with providing a public palliative to ease acceptance of nuclear weapons and little to do with direct public protection. They are part of the public psychology of deterrence.

As a "nuclear free zone" authority, the GLC continues to believe that the only sane defence against war is determinedly to campaign for the preservation of peace. The GLC, required to shield Londoners from the grotesque borror of future war, will carry out its legal responsibilities. But in nuclear war, can the capital city and its people actually be defended in the way the Govern-ment proposes? And does the duty to plan lie only on the councils on whom the new law is imposed?

No. If there is a duty, it belongs also to central government departments, which must provide the critical information on the risks and effects of war around which plans may be formulated. The GLC first began seeking the necessary infor-mation from the Government more than a year ago. So far the Home Office and Ministry of Defence have shirked their essential duty to tell local authorities and their electorates what Britain may expect in war. Officials seem unwilling publicly to confront the truth about the effects of war.

Last summer legal advisers warned the GLC that before the council could make any civil defence plans it was essential to obtain clear and detailed planning assumptions which should include such matters as the likely type of war, the scope of possible destruction, and the warning time the council might get. Fallowing this advice, on October

cynical manoeuvre for time by the 20, 1982, the council wrote seeking the necessary information from the Home Office The GLC's letter asked for assistance on 27 detailed aspects of war planning. It listed 30 possible likely targets of conventional or nuclear attack which would affect Londoners, and asked if any central government department had yet prepared its civil defence plans for the capital. The Home Office has failed to answer any of these questions, even the most trivial. One year ago, the Permanent Under-Secretary told the council that the questions were "complex" and were

being urgently dealt with. But in January, the Home Office wrote again to say that they could not provide any "specific response" They have not responded since.

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Last Thursday a Home Office Minister. Mr Douglas Hurd, met a GLC delegation to discuss imple-menting the new regulations. But the minister was unable to explain why, a year after his most senior official promised substantive information, no help on civil defence planning had been forthcoming. All he could offer was the prospect of a new Home Office "consolidated circu-lar" said to contain 22 chapters. But only ten chapters had been written, and even a first draft of this section would be unlikely to reach local authorities much before March 1984.

Given the determination with which ministers have been attempting to coerce dissenting local authorities into making war plans, it may seem hard to believe that h is the Home Office itself which is the road block obstructing civil defence plans. Yet the present administration's second on providing civil defence information to local auth-orities is appalling. Since 1980, Home Office guidance circulars have been issued at an average rate of two a year, compared with seven to eight a year over the preceding eight years. None has yet been issued in 1983.

if, as we fear, the Home Office continues to withhold vital infor-mation, it may be extremely difficult or impossible to draw up credible civil defence plans for London until the relevant questions are properly answered. The GLC does not however propose to stand idle while ministers and civil servants fiddle and procrastinate, and London risks the nuclear threat.

Under the new regulations, the Home Secretary may give "direc-tions" to local authorities with which he disagrees - but these directions must be realistic and reasonable. The Home Secretary cannot use his powers to coerce councils into misleading the public. He cannot lawfully "direct" that black shall be white.

As ministers frequently remind us, nuclear weapons cannot now be disinvented. So when will they come clean and publish the many secret assessments that have been made of the likely course of future war and its consequences for the people and industry of these densely populated islands?

The Government proposes to abolish the GLC. Would that it might as easily abolish the threat of war, And when it talks about civil defence, the evidence suggests clearly that it does not mean business.

The author is the GLC Public Services and Fire Brigade Committee's consultant on civil defence.

Roger Scruton Left, right: putting

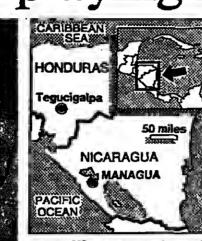
A foreign diplomat in Managua was asked the other day what new gesture Nicaragua's ruling Sandinistas could make to defuse the sharp hostility of the Reagan administration to their Marxist regime, "Mass suicide?" he suggested. A flippant response, perhaps, to the simmering crisis which for 18 months has prompted Mr Reagan to ······· sponsor a nasty little civil war along

Nicaragua's border with Honduras, station a mighty naval task force off Nicaragua's shores and post several thousand US combat troops within easy striking range of the country in Honduran bases. Yet recent events in Washington

and Managua, culminating in Nicaragua's announcement last Sunday of national elections in 1985, do raise legitimate questions about what the Americans really wish to achieve in their dealings with the first victorious liberation movement in Latin America since Fidel Castro came to power.

"Reagan's present policy only makes sense", observes the same foreign diplomat. "if you assume that the US believes it has forced the Sandinistas to their knees and is now determined to get them bellydowo on the floor."

The president's gunboat diplo-macy has undoubledly achieved results in Nicaragua. The US invasion of Grenada put the fear of God ioto the Sandinistas. I was in Managua at the time: the first thing every government official asked was, will the Marines be landing bere next?



The US government's verbal assault on the Sandinastas has made effective use of their failure to hold the free elections promised "soon" after the overthrow of the detested regime of Anastasio Somoza in 1979. This week's announcement of a national vote in 1985, preceded by a series of measures removing restrictions on personal freedom, is perhaps the boldest step by the regime to establish its moderate credentials.

There are legitimate doubts about bow free opposition parties will fight the campaign, but any election represents a step towards the "democratization" which Mr Reagan has said repeatedly is the most cherished US objective in Nicara-

gua. Much has also been made in Washington of the Sandioistas' with Nicarag only real opposition newspaper, La Prensa, and with the bishops of the Catholic church. La Prensa has certainly been the main target of the press censorship ushered in by the declaration of a state of emergency in Nicaragua last year: it frequently appears with pages full of blank spaces representing stories unacceptable to Sandinista thinking, and sometimes fails to appear at all. The paper's offices have been attacked. its staff threatened and its supplies of newspriot deliberately disrupted. But judging by some of the articles La Prensa has carried about domestic and international affairs since the invasion of Grenada, there has been a discernible relaxation of prior censorship (though the system still applies). The Sandinistas have now promised to do away with all restraints on the press in mid-1984. when the state of emergency (which also suspends habeas corpus and the right to strike and to demonstrate in

Senior Sandinistas made a point of attending a reception for two Venezuelan bishops in Managua last week, at which the Nicaraguan prelates were among the guests of honour. The regime is also making conciliatory noises about its dealings with the country's Miskito Indian minority, which church leaders have severely criticized in the past.

Is it all mere window-dressing, a

Sandinistas during a period of great vulnerability? The Reagan adminis-tration still seems to think so. The State Department declared last week We have no real evidence that the Sandinistas have changed their basic philosophy towards human rights and the expression of views by internal opponents". It was the State Department, too, which refused a visa for Nicaragua's Interior Minister. Tomas Borge. It is widely believed in Managua that the American ambassador himself had assured Borge that there would be no problem about going to the US to meet members of Congress and address foreigo affairs groups.

The word in Washington is that the president's most hawkish aides persuaded him, over State Department misgivings, to block the visa as a way of showing the Sandinistas that the US means business and

Olive branch or playing for time? churchmen for their "political" intervention in such sensitive matters as the right of conscientious objectors to refuse military service, are now talking carnestly of the value of dialogue and mutual understanding.

of him should be removed from all publicity material, including concern programmes. The circular is printed on paper headed South Bank Concert Halls: General Administrator Michael Kaye.



'Arthur's decorating the Christmas tree. Have yon got any more of that cod that glows in the dark?"

Slabbed off

St George's Chapel. Windsor, is raising £15.000 by selling off its eighteenth century stone floor to Americans at £15 a slab. Advertised in an American newspaper, the slabs are shipped out in blue packets, each with a certificate of authenticity from the Dean, the Right Reverend Michael Mann. The chapel says the floor was replaced last year because it had begun to wear thin.

Who was Who

After my report on Friday that Garry Allighan, the former Labour MP for Gravesend. still enjoys an entry in Who's Who, I have discovered from his son-in-law, Michael Percival, that Mr Allighan died five years ago in Johannesburg. That explains why Who's Who's letters in him, asking for up-to-date information, remained unanswered.

This can't really wait for Saturday's Sporting Diary: in the annual soccer match between the Press Gallery and MPs, played on lustrons Astroturf, nur own Philip Webster scored two goals, one of them a penalty. The Press Gallery wao 5~1.

Bombshell-proof?

The Moroccan News Agency is perplexing military experts. It reports from Bangkok that the Soviet Union has delivered import-ant military hardware to Vietnam, for its winter offensive against Cambodia – notably "des blondes". But Russia has not transported a division of flaxen-haired Amazons. The dispatch, the Ministry nf Defence says, should have read blindes (armoured cars).

and the second second

under the cost of fighting the USbacked "contras" - counter-revolutionaries - massing near the Honduran frontier, and Nicaragua's Cuban allies making it clear thay would not intervene in the event of an American invasion, the leadership was badly off balance. As bank clerks and hus drivers practised street fighting and bomb shelters were stocked up with baby food, the Sandinistas began asking West European diplomats how they could convince Washington that Reagan's message had been understood.

The first clear indication of Nicaragua's desire to appease Washington is the departure over the past week or so of a significant number of Cubans working with the government. The Sandinistas are acutely aware that Reagan's principal justification for the Grenada invasion – the "Cubanization" of the island – could be applied far more easily to their country. It is always difficult to get precise information in Managua, especially when the level of paranoia rises, but reliable foreign sources there accept that between 1,000 and 2,000 Cuban civilians have already left the country. Most, if not all, were teachers and technicians.

The Ecole Nationale d'Administralion in Paris, forcing ground for the French elite, has become the scene of political and academic conflict. At issue is the entry last month of ten students without taking the usual rigorous entrance examinations.

Instead, despite strenuous protests from the opposition parties in Parliament and the ENA graduates' association, their qualification for entering this prestige institute was based on a minimum eight years as trade union officials or local government representatives and passing a separate, less academic examination.

Graduates of the ENA form a powerful old-boy network among France's political leaders, at the top levels of government ministries. in the diplomatic service, and in the public and private sectors of industry. In addition 20 Jacques Chirac, Mayor of Paris, three senior ministers and the opposition leader. Giscard d'Estaing, also attended the schmil. But the ENA, having played a pre-eminent role in French society since its establishment in 1945, is now under attack on the grounds that it creates a self-perpetuating

nligarchy of bourgeois lechnocrats. In September 1981 President Mitterrand introduced a plan to "democratize" the institution: his project was the subject of long and heated debates in Parliament and culminated in a law of January 19. 1983 instituting a third competition alongside the existing two (external left-wing activists into the school and internal) for entry. The number through the back door. of places allocated to the externa

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competition - open to university graduates up to the age of 27 - has PHS been reduced this year from 86 to _ the communist minister for the civil -

course, far more important in Washington's eyes. In the past few days there have been reports that some of them, too, are preparing to pull out. One senior Sandinista, Daniel Ortega, has said publicly that Nicaragua would send all foreign military personnel home provided other Central American nations did the same - that is, if American troops and trainers were removed from Honduras and El Salvador.

Tomas Borge: credited with the shift to a more conciliatory policy but denied a visa to visit Washington

The Cuban military advisers

training Nicaragua's powerful armed

forces - 200 say the Sandinistas,

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At the same time, it appears that the Nicaraguans would welcome the speedy departure of Salvadoran guerrilla representatives who have been based in and around Managua for several years. The US has always insisted that the war in El Salvador is directed from command centres in these sanctuaries, which are also said to coordinate a vast flow of weapons to the insurgents.

American military sources in the region have long had their doubts about this, but the presence of guerrilla leaders in Nicaragua clearly provides a potential target for US reprisals. A Salvadoran spokesman indicated recently that the guerrillas' political wing would be moving out, probably to Mexico City. The Reagan administration will only believe that if and when it happens.

> A sharp attack of mal de meritocracy

80, while the number carmarked for service, Anicet Le Pors. Critics the internal competition - open to maintained that Le Pors would established civil servants up to the age of 36 - has been increased from 64 to 72. Hitheno, attempts at democratizing the ENA have taken favour candidates from the unions especially from the most powerful union. the Communist-dominated CGT. Laborey rejected such attacks, the form of increasing the number of arguing that the candidates would be

places allocated to the internal competition at the expense of the external. Pierre Labotey, the official in the

civil service department responsible for implementing the new reform, has stated: "The ENA must be opened up. Students at present come from privileged backgrounds, and must have attended the same school (ie the Paris Institut d'Etudes Politiques) before entering. Students fram more modest backgrounds, who do not possess this book-learn-

ing but who have a knowledge of real life, should be admitted." Opponents of what has been described as the "third column" admit that nearly \$0 per cent of ENA's students are from upper-class or upper middle-class homes, but or upper middle-class nomes, out they claim that the government is using "democratization" to under-mine the independence of the French civil service by introducing

The fear has stemmed from the fact that the candidates for the new competition had to be approved by

public) is to be lifted. The regime's sharp confrontation with the influential Catholic hierarchy in Nicaragua, reported in The Times last month, also seems to have gone off the buil, for the moment at least. Government leaders, who were lambasting senior

expects further concessions. "It would be a grave mistake to misinterpret our recent flexibility as a sign of weakness", retorts Borge, who is generally considered to have been behind the regime's recent shift towards conciliation.

Back in August, announcing the establishment of his naval task force off Nicaragua, Mr Reagan let it be known that he thought it would be "extremely difficult" ever to come to terms with the present Sandinista government. Many critics of his strategy in Central America believe that the administration is actually committed to undermining and overthrowing the Sandinistas altogether.

To achieve that, it would be necessary to believe that most Nicaraguans years to be free of their admittedly inefficient and authoritarian masters. This is a very dangerous illusion, as dangerous as the administration's enthusiastic support for the most reactionary of the "contra" groups, commanded by former associates of Somoza, who make no bones about their dreams of bloody revenge if they ever shoot their way back to power.

Philip Jacobson

majority dismissed the association's committee for nul resisting with enough vigour the introduction of the new competition. It also decided to hold a referendum to test the views of all former students of the school. This was followed nn October 25 by a vote in the Senate. France's second chamber, to reject Article 20 of the Civil Service Reform Bill instituting the third competition. At almost the same time the interviews for the 47 candidates were taking place at the ENA: 10 candidates. of whom eight are known to hold strong socialist or communist views, were declared successful.

Anicct Le Pors' threat to take sanctions against the civil servants who expressed their opposition to the third competition through the ENA graduates' association led in acrimonious exchanges in the Chamber of Deputies on November 9: insults were hurled by the apposition resulting in the socialist and communist deputies walking out of the chamber during a debate for the first time since 1981. It is unlikely that the government will change its mind, and the number of candidates in be admitted to the ENA by the new method is planned to increase annually until a maximum of 30 a year is reached. Moreover, the Paris Institut d'Etudes Politiques, always willing to adapt itself to the changing ENA The news that 40 of the 47 scene, has already started courses to candidates had strong socialist or communist party affiliations proprepare candidates for the next third competition.

James Coveney The author is Professor of French at

October 6 and by ag overwhelming . the University of Bath.

things straight

1789, the nobility sat on the King's right, and the "third estate" on his left. Probably nothing else that those troublesome people did has proved more damaging. Henceforth left and right were to name the two exclusive and exhaustive political options, the two poles of an axis upon which every political opinion must ultimately be made to lie. Then came the communists with their deafening propaganda. To left was added "communist", and 10

right "fascist". And the extraordinary thing was that it worked ! I constantly come across people who show no other signs of being mentally retarded, and indeed who are as intelligent and well-educated as is necessary for the conduct of everyday affairs, who nevertheless solemnly subscribe to the view that on the "far right" of political opinion lies fascism, and on the far left communism. What masterly propaganda that makes communism no more than a distant point along the road on which you have already embarked, just as soon as you have recoiled from the "fascist" enemy !

The effect of this is to obscure the real similarity between those purported opposites. Fascism and communism both involve the attempt to create a mass popular movement, and a state bound logether under the rule of a single party, in which there will be total cohesion about a common goal.

Both demand the elimination of opposition, by whatever means, and the replacement of ordered dispute between parties by clandestine "discussion" within the ruling elite. Both involve taking control ("in the name of the people") of the means of communication and education. and both involve subjecting the entire economy to a central command. Both movements regard law as defeasible, and constitutional constraints as largely irrelevant, for both are essentially "revolutionary", governed by an iron discipline.

Fully realized, fascism and communism are farms af military government, invalving the perma-nent mobilization of the entire populace, which can no longer perform even the most peacefulseeming actinns - cating, walking, praying or meeting - except in a spirit of war. There is a difference however. Whereas fascist governments have come to power with extensive popular support, and occasionally renounced power in favour of constitutional government, communist governments have almost always gained power by a coup d'état, and have never peacefully relinquished it.

to current journalese: "fascist = far ment, but also with itself.

In the French Estates General of right"; "communist = far left", Far more pernicious than these equations, however, has been reasoning of those who hold that the "far right" is to be identified in terms of specific "fascist" attitudes in particular, attitudes towards race and national identity. This disease of the intellect, which puts the "free association of ideas" in place of argument, leads to such absurd conclusions as that the National Front is "on the extreme right". It also leads to the idea that politicians who advocate immigration controls, repatriation, or whatever are to the right" of those who do not. Since this reasoning is almost invariably conducted by those for whom it is morally impossible to be on the right, it has the effect of closing the mind to all rational discussion of one of our most important political problems.

If I had to decide the question, I should say that the National Front an egalitarian and populist movement, hostile to constitutional government and to traditional authority, fired by ideology and by a spurious search for a common purpose - is more on the "left" than on the "right".

But I hesitate to use the labels. After all, where do I stand? I believe in the welfare state, in a government ready to participate actively in the nation's connomic life, in strong and representative trade unions active in pursuit of their members' interests. in liberal laws of assembly and "left". However, I also believe in private ownership of the means of

production, in authoritative government, in immigration controls, in autonomous institutions organized around traditional values and customary usage, in a law dedicated to upholding the moral values of the community with whatever severity be required. That puts me on the

Let us change the subject. There is a distinction which is far more important and far more pertinent to our current political situation than that between "left" and "right". This is the distinction between governments which recognize opposition and those which do not. That is the distinction that aligns, for example. Nicaragua with the Soviet Uninn. and Turkey with the West. For us, the majnr purpose of politics is m make opposition possible, by pro-viding the framework within which it can be accommodated and where possible resolved. For them, the first purpose of politics is to root out opposition and silence it, to achieve that "unity about a common purpose" which is equally the goal of peacefully relinquished it. Such facts destroy the two sets each movement at variance, not equations which are so fundamental, only with constitutional govern-

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approved by a selection committee appointed by the ENA's director. Simon Nora. Although selected for the post of director of the school by President Mitterrand, Nora is not a member of the Socialist Party and has a reputation for independence. A total of 73 candidates applied in September to enter for the third

competition; 60 per cent were trade union oficials of whom most were members of the CGT. After a preliminary sifting it was annunced that 47 would be allowed to go forward to the competition; of these, 34 were trade unionists, mostly belonging in the CGT, and 13 were elected representatives from local authorities. There were three women and, among all the applicants, 20 held qualifications no higher than the baccalaureat, the French secondary school leaving certificate.

voked an immediate reaction: the

ENA graduates' association held an

extraordinary general meeting on





P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX SEZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

THE LEBANESE RATCHET

lated dangerously during the achieve those aims, or to defend week-end. For the first time United States and Syrian forces ously more credible than threat were involved directly in hostilities with each other. On Saturday, American reconnaissance planes encountered a heavy barrage of anti-aircraft fire from Syrian positions. On Sunday US naval aircraft attacked the Syrian anti-aircraft batteries. Two were shot down, and one of the pilots is now a prisoner in Syrian hands. On Sunday night another eight US Marines were killed in Beirut by shells fired by Syria's Druze allies, and US ships replied by shelling Druze positions.

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American spokesmen were saving vesterday that it was up to Syria's President Assad how far the violence went. Onc must hope that means they were prepared to regard the score as even, after Sunday's exchanges, and not to embark on further retaliation without further provocation. Both sides should by now have demonstrated to each other their unwillingness to be driven from their present positions by force. There should now be a further attempt at a negotiated solution.

The Americans believe lhey have strengthened their negotiating position by reaching last week's strategic cooperation agreement with Israel, sioce the threat of Israel fighting an all-out war against Syria in Lebanon is more credible than the threat of the Uoited States doing so. But this is questionable. Israel's will and ability to fight when her own security is threatened are not in doubt, but so far neither her leaders nor her people have been convioced that their security depends on evicting the Syrians from Lebanon by force. Israel may share the broad aims of

American policy in Lebanon, but going again if outsiders would ation go ahead. After all the torrents of words job or is disbonest, his clicots poured out in the controversy may be fully compensated. over conveyancing, in the form Solicitors are compulsorily of speeches, diatribes, mani- covered by a scheme of this kind. festos, submissions to royal Io additioo, the Bill contains a

ing to project the solicitors

The conflict in Lebanon esca- a threat to use Israeli force to give it half a chance. The American troops, is not obvito use American force.

At the moment the Americans are trying to have it both ways. They want Syria to believe that they have Israeli force at their disposition, and at the same time they want the rest of us to believe that they are acting impartially and independently in Lebanon and not colluding with Israel. President Reagan may indeed be telling the truth when he says that he was not informed or consulted about the Israeli air strikes on Salurday: but, given that these occurred just after Mr Shamir got back from Washington with the strategic cooperation agreement in his pocket. Mr Rcagan ean hardly be surprised if his remarks encounter widespread disbelief.

The avowed purpose of the American military presence in Lebanon is to help the Lebanese government recover full sovereignly over Lehanese territory and secure the withdrawal of all foreign forces. By now il is generally recognized that this task is inseparable from the sellement of political differences among Lebanese factions. A month ago a conference assembled in Geneva for this purpose and agreed, surprisingly quickly, that the immediate stumbling-block was the Israeli-Lebanese accord of May 17. The Syrians wanted it torn up, the Israelis wanted it applied. Neither could be satisfied without ensuring that the other would remain in occupation of the

country. Accordingly. The conference agreed on a compromise of the ragged but practical type which used to keep Lebanon going in the old days and might yet get it process of national recoocili-

agreement would be neither abrogated nor ratified as it stood. Instead, President Gemayel was deputed to seek outside help in getling it revised so as to remove the political elauses which the Syrians most object to while ensuring that Israel got what it most wants: security for its

northern border. The Syrians signalled their interest in this compromise. Preparations had been made to receive President Gemayel in Damascus with considerable when President ceremony Assad's appendix - or, as many believe. some other part of his anatomy - intervened. Twice since then he and his foreign minister have used the word 'revise" in reference to the May 17 accord. But the Israelis have been less accommodating, insisting on the accord, the whole accord and nothing but the accord. Publicly the Americans have stood by them, and President Gemayel, reaching Washington last week on Mr Shamir's heels, was apparently told that no amendment was

possible. If that is the last word, rather than a hard negotiating position, the chances of the Geneva conference reconvening to any purpose are slim indeed. But the Americans still talk of a negotiated solution. The Syrians have yet to show convincingly that they are genuinely interested io one, When, but only when, they do, it will be up to the Americans to use their new relationship with Israel to insist on a more flexible Israeli attitude.

It is necessary to prove to the Syrians that they cannot have things in Lebanon all their own way. But it is necessary also to convince them that they have something to gain by letting the

MAKE WAY FOR OTHERS

itors to adve

whole matter. It rejected endiog the monopoly partly on the grounds that equivalent safeguards would mean equivalent overbeads, so that new compecation: commissions and even counsels' number of proposals to speed the tition would not hold down arguments in the lawsuits seek- process of transfer, and ooe to charges. But in fact conveyancdo not reflect the people to do nothing, rather than a their terms for conveyancing associated overheads, for a little more to get a useful job done. (since the abol ition of scale fees, reason which enables solicitors Yours faithfully. these have diverged widely, and to claim that the practice works F. RICHARDSON, the public have little chaoce of in the Dublic joterest. Coovey-University College of Swansca. Department of Chemical ancing provides oo average half Engineering. Singleton Park. of solicitors' incomes - more The whole process of sale is than that for those who do not generally acknowledged to be practice in lucrative specialist Swansea unnecessarily slow, complicated December t. fields. Conveyancing enables the and costly today. Conveyaocing profession to cross-subsidize its agents elaim that they can do the **Importance of Delhi** other more demanding work. If job for half the average price that solicitors ebarge. The lawyers competition brought charges From Sir Fraser Noble down to cost, it is claimed protest, not without some jus-Sir, In your editorial (Bridge-build-ing in Delhi, November 22) you legal services in some parts of tice, that individual dilatorioess the couotry would dwiodle, and by solicitors is not one of the speculate on the reasons for the members of the public in oced of continuing existence of this curious them would suffer. yet increasingly important insti-This kind of argument can be tution, the Commonwealth. You valid defeoce of a practice in mention the Sovereign and the legacy of British law and democratic restraint of trade. But the burden of proof lies with the defeoders. It is strange that you do not also It has to be shown that it really is emphasize the influence of the British system of higher education, in the public interest for bousebuvers to subsidize litigants. If it as the symbol of which in this is right to subsidize litigants it context I would choose the Associ-ation of Commoowealth Universeems better that it should be done by means designed to that sities. Anyone who has observed the end, rather than by roundabout impact of its work will appreciate a methods. If Parliament is satisvery good practical reason for the sturdy good health of the association fied with the proposals to protect report weakened the profession's of Commonwealth nations. the interests of house-buyers, theo it would do well to enact the The royal commission made Bill and take the protestations of

Doubts about the polygraph test From the General Secretary of the Society of Civil and Public Servonis

Sir. Your editorial. "Protecting the fourth arm" (November 30) presents a well balanced review of the arguments for and against the use of the polygraph as a security screening device in the Civil Service.

You conclude, however, that because of the introduction of the polygraph the controllers of the Russian Sceret Service will find it "just that bit more difficult to place and run agents in Whitehall". This conclusion is. I believe, dangerously wrong

The Office of Technology Assess-ment IOTA) of the United States Congress has just published a review of polygraph screening. In addition to the general conclusion that the available research evidence does not establish the scientific valadity of the polygraph test for personnel security screening, the OTA makes two specific points.

The first is that there is evidence to suggest that counter-measures can be used by trained spies to beat polygraph screening. Because there will be a temptation to regard someone who passes a polygraph test as one hundred per cent safe, the test could lead to a completely false sense of security. The second is that because the

polygraph test's inaccuracy leads to many perfectly innocent subjects being wrongly suspected, this will result in the security investigating officers spending valuable time in being following up false leads.

Far from making it more difficult for spies to penetrate GCHQ, MIS and M16, the introduction of polygraph screening may therefore cause a misdirection of the already overstretched resources of the security agencies. At the same time, taking and passing a polygraph test could well become the spy's ticket to a successful Civil Service career, Yours faithfully.

GERRY GILLMAN. General Secretary, Society of Civil and Public Servants, 124/130 Southwark Street, SEI. November 30.

Brain drain

From Professor J. F. Richordson Sir. Your report (November 25) that the University Grants Committee has now run out of money for new developments because of the high cost of compensating university teachers who have taken early retirement highlights the sheer stupidity of the present Government's policy towards higher edu-

This is a microcosm of its whole economic policy; it is better to pay out substantial sums to enable

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

المراجع والمعاصر والمعاصر والمراجع والمعارية والمتعانية والمعادي بجرأتها والمحافي والمراجع والمراجع والمترك وال

Research into examination results

From the President of the National Association of Head Teachers and the General Secretory of the National Union of Teachers

Sir. Your comments on comprehensive education and the Department of Education and Science Heading article, December 1) are a little less than fair and considerably less so than we would expect from The filles.

It is for the Secretary of State in speak up for his staff, given the constitutional limitation on their freedom to respond to public criticism. We would hope that he does so with alacrus. We say this not because we agree with all that the department says and does, but because we believe that public servants should not be pilloried without a proper defence by their accuuntable political head.

Your leader follows very similar lines to an article by Baroness Cox and Dr John Marks, of the National Council for Educationnal Standards (The Times, November 71 rather gratuitously headed. "Beware the elassroom sneaks". You share with them a view of the department which does not accord with our experience over very many years and we are at a loss to understand why this vituperation is taking place, it is perfectly understandable, of

course, that Baroness Cox and Dr Marks should feel disappointed, for the Secretary of State has refused them public funding for research into cramination results. Disap-pointed they might be, but they can scarcely be surprised given the welter of published criticisms of their work and the very pertinent observations on it made by the head of the DES statistics branch - details of which have now been released by the Secretary of State,

The reason why the DES has been involved in the work of the NCES is because that body sought public funding and has therefore, very properly had its work scrutinised by statisticians within the department. The result of that scrutiny has apparently satisfied the Secretary of

State for in rejecting the NCES funding application he said:

I have decided for the time being not to commit further public funds to work in the area of comparative statistical analyses of the performance (by reference

to public examination results) of different types of school and different types of school system. I need time to study the methodological state of the art before I can make a sufficiently confident indement about which ouestions are researchable and, most important for me. answerable in a way which will be of practical assistance to the holder of my office in exercising his responsibilities.

The repeated and to date. Slough Lane. unanswered criticisms of 'a' wide Kingsbury, NW9. range of educational researchers. December 3.

Taking the place of the GLC seem to accord closely with the professional views expressed to the Secretary of State. Instead of From Mr I. G. Murray answering these specific criticisms and providing the raw data which would permit other researchers to repeat the study and verify its results the standard procedure in such matters) the NCES authors chose to ision. attack those within the Department of Education and Science who are

unable in answer back. That The Times has proceeded in like fashion is a maller fur great regret, as is your apparent determination to entirese our comprehensive schools in the face of growing evidence of their success.

Yours faithfully JOHN SWALLOW, IPresident, National Association of Head

Teacherst: FRED JARVIS, General Secretary National Union of Teachers, As Iron: Hamilton House, Mabledon Place, WC 1. December 2.

From Lady Cox and Dr John Marky Nir, We must correct one serinus misrepresentation in Mr Giles Radice's letter (December 3) enncerning the DES's retraction of its criticisms of our report. Standards in English Schools, published by the National Council for Educational Standards (NCES).

The current situation is that, at a meeting on Nnvember 23. the chief DES statistician. Mr Wakefield. and his colleagues admitted that they had been in error in their earlier assessment of the NCES research. The resulting unprecedented state-ment from the DES on November 28 makes it clear that, contrary to some press reports. The DES docs not regard our research as "seriously flawed" and that the DES welcomes the pioneering work on examination results undertaken by NCES and the advice given by us to parents and others on how to interpret examination results.

The letter containing the critieisms to which Mr Radice relers was written more than a month before the DES statement and has been superseded by it.

It would be helpful if the Chief Opposition spokesman on education

would ensure that his statements do not confuse issues by putting events out of sequence. Your faithfully

COX

JOHN MARKS. National Council for Educational Standards, 3 Amellan House,

From Mr R. H. Hommond

Sir, I refer to the excellent suggestion by Mr John Wilkinson, MP, and Mr yni laylor in their leiter to Th Times (December 1) that the GLt should be replaced by a stalulory London Boroughs Forum to take over most of its functions, having power to levy a rate precept and composed of representatives chosen by the London boroughs from amongst their councillors. But why not call the new authority the Greater London-Council and provide for direct representation of, and accountabilit. to, the electorate? Yours faithfully. R. H. HAMMOND. Sandalwood. 4 Margards Lane, Church Hill, Verwood. Wimborne, Dorset.

Sir. In its haste to abolish the GLC the Government is surely in danger of throwing out a large number of habies with the hathwater and not only the Historic Buildings Div-Some unitary form of administration which reflects London's position as a capital city with interests beyind those of its constituent horoughs is essential and I would therefore support Mr Wilkinson and Mr Taylor (December It in urging the formation of a statutors body of elected members nominated by the bornughs with responsibilities for services essential London as a whole. May I. however. also draw attention to one institution of London-wide significance which ought to survive virtually in its present form, namely the Greater London Record Office, Reference to it in the White Paper is so hrief and nnn-committal ("special provisions will be made") as in suggest that the Government is hardly aware of us existence. let alone dis present The GLRO is nne of the country's major archive repositones, with an enormous lund of experience and expertise, and has in addition recently received major capital investment in the form of new

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premises and equipment. As well as the records of the old London and Middlesex Chunty Councils and their predecessors it contains those of statutory bodies within the Greater London area and other records of major importance. It is thus the primary record office

functions.

for London as a whole, widely used by students and researchers from all over the world and familiar to all those concerned with the history of London.

For these reasons, its break-up would be ill-advised to say the least and the distribution of its contents amonest other offices, as the authors of the White Paper may have in mind, wildly impracticable from every point of view. Who, in any ease, is going to look after the records produced by the GLC itsell and those of the 15 joint boards and committees which are apparently going to replace it?

I hope very much that the Government will reflect seriously upon this issue, as indeed they should upon many other aspects of their plans for London. Yours faithfully, I.G. MURRAY. 11 Coolhurst Road, N8. December 3.

effective monopoly, the House Buyers Bill appears a remarkably brief and simple document. Mr Austin Mitchell's private member's measure seeks to cut the knot in a mere four pages and six clauses. Given that the sale and purchase of their homes are the largest persooal transactions that most people ever undertake. with disastrous consequences if they should go wroog, the Bill may seem almost eursory. That is because cuttiog a knot is in itself quite a simple thing to do: the Bill leaves to the Secretary of State and the Director Geoeral of Fair Trading the details of providing safeguards to the eustomer. But unless the Bill's promoters can provide clear indications that satisfactory safeguards are feasible, theo the knot had better stay tied.

The present Director General has made it clear that he favours radical changes io the solicitors' monopoly, so it appears that he is confident. The central factor in the Bill's proposals is a licensing system to ensure that the conveyancer is covered by effective arraogements guaran-

The brutal murder of several

most important factors causing delay. They are in a less strong positioo to claim that their profession has dooe all it might have done in recent years to press for reforms to improve the process. Even Sir Henry Benson. ebairman of the royal commission which reported in 1979 that relaxing present restrictions would be undesirable, told the profession this summer that the ack of progress in pursuing the improvements proposed in his

case.

hle so

comparing prices).

teeing that, eveo if he hungles the euriously heavy weather of the the solicitors with a pinch of salt.

With the general tenor of your comments I am in warm agreement - not least with your hopes for the return of Pakistan to the fellowship. Yours faithfully,

FRASER NOBLE, Hedgerley, Victoria Street,

in Central America

From Dr Victor Bulmer-Thomas Sir, The interest in and concern for Central America expressed by three leading politicians such as Healey. Owen and Steel (November 30) is welcome indeed. Their support. however, for the Contadora group's proposals requires some qualifications, since the impression is given that United States' backing for the proposals would lower regional tension considerably.

The experience of the first 18 months after the fall of Somoza suggests that the USA could live with a left-wing, even Marxist, regime in Nicaragua. What the present US Administration appears unable to accept is the possible combination of a Sandinista government in Nicaragua and a guerrilla victory in El Salvador, their reasons for "drawiog the line" in El Salvador are complex but for present purposes can be taken as given.

The Contadora group consists of three countries (Panama, Colombia and Venezuela) which stroogly support the US-backed Magaña Administration in El Salvador and one country (Mexico) which regards the revolutionary opposition (FDR) as a representative political force. The Mexican government, however, has back-pedalled considerably on the FDR question since the election as president of Miguel de la Madrid. Furthermore, Venezuela is widely suspected of having trained Salvado-

Way of the Cross

From Prebendary J. C. de la T.

Sir, Thank you for printing a large extract from the Archbishop of York's Enthronement sermon and for your provocative leading article, The way of the Cross" (November 21). I rise to the bait.

Jesus commanded us to express our faith in two ways, saying: "You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart, with all your soul, with all your mind, and with all your strength. The second is this: Love your oeighbour as yourself".

The private love of God was well expressed in your leader, the public aspect of it Jesus taught by example. We read in Luke, ch 4, v 16, that he "went to the Synagogue on the Sabbath day as he regularly did". The public expression of our love for God is feeble today; the Archbishop was right to emphasise its importance.

Our love for our neighbours can be expressed by personal com-passionate belp for somebody living within walking distance. Good King Wenceslas knew that. It is the private aspect of love for our neighbour. But today all human beings are neighbours.

King Alfred the Great lived in roughly the same era as St Wenceslas, If someone had told him that one of his descendants would present a high honour to an Albanian lady in India and that the ceremony would be watched by people in his Winchester the suggestion would have been beyond fantastic, it would have been incomprehensible

rean troops in counter-insurgency techniques and the Colombian government is known to fear the consequences of a guerrilla victory in El Salvador on its own fragile democracy.

It is most improbable, therefore, that the Contadora group would preside over a negotiating process in Central America leading to an FDR victory, For that reason, US support for the group's proposals should not be regarded as a lest of new US initiatives towards Central America; indeed, Richard Stone, President Reagan's roving ambassador in Central America, spoke in very favourable terms of the Contadora group's proposals last month.

In the longer run, the Contadora group may well have a role to play in reducing regional tension. In the short run, however, the highest priorily must be given to ending the war of attrition against the Sandinis-ta government. Even if implemenied. the Contadora group's proposals would not necessarily curb the activities of the Nicaraguan "contras". That task can only be

achieved through concerted pressure by US and international public opinioo on Congress and the Reagan Administration. Yours faithfully, VICTOR BULMER-THOMAS.

Queen Mary College, University of London, Department of Economics, Mile End Road, E1. December 1.

The unwanted babies of Calcutta are our neighbours, and we have seen them. How can our love of our neighbours beyond walking distance be anything other than a public and publicly organised expression of our faith? The Archbishop was right. Sincerely yours, JOHN C. de la T. DAVIES, Peterchurch Rectory, Hereford.

Herefordshire November 25,

From Dr Alec Karseras

Sir, Your leading article, "The way of the Cross" (November 21) was particularly attractive to a mongret like myself who, born of parents without any religious affiliation, was fortuitously baptized into the Anglican Church, and electively confirmed, at 17 years of age.

My brother was baptized into the Greek Orthodox Church and is a spiritually unconcerned agnostic. I have friends, colleagues, patients and relatives who are Roman Catholic, Anglican, Greek Orthodox, Jewish, Non-conformist, Muslim or Hindu and do oot experience any difficulty in accepting that their beliefs are right for them, or in trying to love them as I love mysch. Unfortunately man's priminve herd and tribal instincts utilise the mantle of organized religion to sustain themselves, offering the

carrots of survival value, or pride. It was a thrill to witness the insights portrayed in your article. Yours, in Christ's love,

16 Church Road,

Whitchurch,

Cardiff.

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ALEC KARSERAS,

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House Buyers Bill

From Ms Jane Bradley

Sir, Mr Peler de la Cour ast (December 2) how the public will the protected by the activities of the proposed licensed conveyancers. There is a simple answer, which is

similar to the protection afforded the public against negligent acts of solicitors. ie, indemnity insurance.

The public, in fact, may be belled protected by employing the services of a licensed conveyancer, since presumably he will only obtain insurance on proof of a sound practical experience, whereas a solicitor obtains his indemnity by virue of his title of solution Yours faithfully. JANE BRADLEY.

7 Aveouc Gardens, Acton, W3. December 2

Children's families

From the Dean of Durhom

Sir, I have a hunch that two-parent families can contribute more, humanly speaking, to the nurture of children than one-parent families, not because two can do the same job more efficiently than one, but because a close, caring and creative relationship between father and mother will provide a growing child with the best resource and example for learning to make similar relationships in later life.

However, Penny Perrick refers, in her article "How the other half lives" (November 21), to research carried out by the National Council for One Parent Families, according to which "there is no evidence at all to show that a child being brought up by a lone parent is less able to grow up into a whole person than one from a two-parent family".

On the other hand, only a few pages earlier in an article "Divorce io Britain", John Witherow informs us that "American research has found that as a result [of their parents' separation] younger children are likely to have a greater dependence on the mother, and older ones often show signs of

withdrawal and aggression". Is my "hunch" a reliable kind of commonsense intuition, or is it merely residual dogmatic prejudice? And how am I to know? Yours faithfully, PETER BAELZ The Deanery, Durham. November 21. -

CHURCH AND NATION IN LITHUANIA asions to recruit him with October 1977 in which he promises of a good parish and an

priests in El Salvador by political extremists has rightly been opportunity to study to Rome. condemned throughout the He was arrested last May after world. Less well publicized is the speaking in defence of Father fate of the Roman Catbolie Alfonsas Svarinskas, a fellow Church in Lithuania, one of the member of the Catholic Comthree small Baltie countries which, having woo their independeoce from Rossia io 1918, were forcibly incorporated ioto the USSR in 1940 after Stalio had coocluded his notorious pact with Hitler. Father Sigitas Tamkevicius went on trial in Vilnius last week, accused of "systematically slandering in his sermons the Soviet political and removed by police.

In fact his principal offence was that in November 1978 with four other priests be established the Catholic Committee for the Defence of Believers' Rights, which has documented the persecution of the church by the atheist regime. The indictment stated that the materials which Father Tamkevičius circulated reached the West and were broadcast back to the USSR by the US financed radio stations Liberty and Free Europe, as well as Radio Vatican. Tass alleges that "foreign special services engaged in subversioo against the USSR paid attention to this vain and money-loving man" but the reliable clandestine Chronicle of the Lithuanian Catholic Church reports that it was the KGB which tried unsuccessfully oo several occ- sent to the Soviet leadership in and other trouble spots.

social system".

mittee who was sentenced after a three-day trial to seveo years in strict regime labour camp plus three years' ioternal exile; be had already been sentenced to teo years in 1946 for links with "nationalist bandits". Those protesting outside the court - and casual passers-by who happeoed to be oo Leoio Avenue - were Hundreds of Lithuanian priests have suffered persecutioo and imprisonment by the Soviet Radio broadcast the prayer of

for a mass opposition which combines religious faith and nationalism in a powerful rejecpetitions which reach the West USSR. One protest petition recently submitted by Lithuanians to Moscow carried 148,000 signatures. Father Bronius Laurinavicius,

known for his courageous letter negotiations over Afghanistan

condemned enforced atheism and Russification, was a member of the Lithuanian group for monitoring the observance of the Helsinki agreements. On 21 November 1981 the local party newspaper Tiesa published a virulent attack on him: four days later he was killed by a truck on a Vilnius street. Eyewitnesses reported that he had been

Chronicle claims that be was murdered by KGB ageots, and reports also the deaths of two other priests, officially said to have been killed in the course of "robberies". Yet nothing was stolen. In April of this year Vaticant

authorities, who regard the Pope John Paul II that the church as providing leadership. "Lithuanian nation should be able to express its faith in total religious freedom". In July President Reagan issued a statetioo of Moscow-imposed atheist ment which was officially de-rule. Some 50,000 Lithuanians livered to the Secretary General risked family and career by of the United Nations; it cited appealing to the government to Resolution 1541 of the General drop criminal proceedings Assembly, dealing with self-de-against Father Svarinskas. Those termination, and upheld the right repeatedly demanded by expose as a myth the Soviet the Baltic peoples that they be propaganda that the Baltic coun- allowed to decide their own tries are content to be part of the political status under the auspices of the UN. Britain too refuses de jure recognition to Soviet rule in the Baltic states, which should be regarded as a test for Moscow's good faith in UN November 18

Naira. November 22.

pushed in front of the lorry. The

Oxford admissions From Professor Ronald Mellor Davies

Sir, Professor Lloyd-Jones has long regarded it as his pastoral duty to explain America to the British and Britain to Americans. I recall his letter to the New York Times in summer, 1980, in which he assured its readers that European intellectuals had the highest regard for the mental capacities of candidate Reagan.

Now, in a recent letter (November 14) concerning new admissions procedures at Oxford, he alludes to the "American experience" of a decline in standards following the abolition of entrance examinations and their replacement by national Lesis.

I am afraid the Regins Professor is once again mistaken. No such examinations have been administered by individual. American universities since 1950, io many cases never. And in the pre-war era, there was little selectivity even at the most elite colleges and universities: those who could pay the fees were usually admitted.

Mr Lloyd-Jones's aversion to the liberalism of the 1960s and to attempts to provide "social justice" (his emphasis) has blinded him to the fact which any classical scholar -should know: most Golden Ages exist only in the eye of the beholder. Yours faithfully.

RONALD MELLOR. The Study Center of the University of California, United Kingdom and Ireland. 21 Stratton Ground, SW1.



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COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR CLARENCE HOUSE

CLARENCE HOUSE December 5: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother was represented by Sir Martin Gilliat at the Memorial Service for the Reverend Father George Sidebotham, CR, which was held in the Chapel of the Royal Foundation of St Katharine, "wtcher Row, E14, today.

KENSINGTON PALACE: December 5: The Prince of Wales, President of the Royal College of

Forthcoming

marriages

Mr J. R. Barnard and Miss H. J. Stride

The engagement is announced between Jonathan, edge son of Mr and Mrs J. S. Barnard, of South Chertton Farm, Lynton, Devon, and Hilary, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Leslie Stride, of Stoke Bishop, and Miss H. A. Alexander Bristol.

Lieutenant J. A. Cooper, RN and Miss P. A. Daines

The engagement is announced between John, elder son of Mr and Mrs C. R. J. Cooper, of Cacricon, Gwent, and Penelope Daines, MRCVS, eldest daughter of Mr M. A. W. Daines and Mrs A. Lashford, Marriages of Brisbane, Australia. Mr W. J. N. Hatton

Mr S. Jenkins and Miss J. Roughley

The marriage took place quictly in London on Saturday, December 3 between Mr John Nicholas Hatton The engagement is announced between Steven, ooly son of Mr and Mrs Ronald Jenkins, of Ellesmere Port, Cheshire, and Jenny, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert Roughley, of Wallington, Baldock, Hertfordshire. of Windsor and Baleyssagues, and Miss Sheila Anne Harwood, of Highgate. A reception was held afterwards at the RAC, Pall Mall.

Mr J. A. R. Moe and Miss J. E. Bridger

The engagement is announced between John, elder son of Mr Hla Moe, of Fremont, California, and Mrs Nora Prior, of Plymouth, Devon, and Joanna, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Patrick Bridger, of ing, Berkshire

Mr S. C. Randall

and Miss C. J. Dickson The engagement is announced between Stephen, son of Mr Derek Randall, of Westbourne Grove, London, and Mrs Dorothy Randall, of Amersham, Buckinghamshire, and Caroline, daughter of Mr and Mrs Leonard Dickson, of Tilford, Surrey.

Memorial service

Mr E. Graham

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A service of thanksgiving for the life are announced today: Oncon's Callantry Windel D B Marth, Constates, RUC, for gallentry in Nets Houther Martin, Women Detective Constate, RUC, for gallantry in Northern Ireland. A service of thankspiring for the file of Mr Edgar Graham, a former director of Unilever, was held at the Church of St Bride, Fleet Street, on December 2. The Rector, Preben-dary Dewi Morgan, officiated, The fesson was read by Mr C. F. Sedcole Queen's Comme

Ressont was read by foil C. F. Schuler, and a prayer was said by Mr O. Graham, son. An address was given by Professor C. D. Cowan, Director of the School of Oriental and African Studies. Among those present were: Mrs Graham Oriental Constant Mrs Graham Oriental and African Studies. Among those for services leading to arrest of an arrive Mrs Graham Oriental and Cockey on the School of Oriental Mrs Graham Oriental And Cockey on the School of Oriental Mrs Graham Or

Music Centenary Appeal, and Patron, the English Chamber Orchestra, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, attended a Concert given by Mr Matislav Rostropovich and the English Chamber Orchestra in aid of the Centenary Appeal in the State Apartments, Kensington Palace. er will attend a carol service organized by the Order of St John Council for Northamptonshire in Oundle Parish Church, Northamp-

Mr J. C. Sheridan and Miss S. E. Norman

Mr T. J. Se

Norman, of Farnham, Surrey,

and Miss S. A. Herwood.

Mr J. V. Parkin

and Dr E. B. Ackroyd

tries, Kennay, for service in sursail and bention of an armed roan after a bank

Latest appointments

Mr Denald Fisher, aged 52, Hertfordshire County Education Officer, to be president of the Society of Education Officers.

Mr T. A. Owen, Registrar, University College of Wales,

Aberystwyth, to be director of the Welsh Arts Council from March 31

in succes

sion to Mr A. M. Thomas.

KENSINGTON PALACE onshire, on December 14. RENSING TON PALACE December 5: The Duke of Gloucest-er visited The Royal Smithfield Show 1983 at Earls Court Exhi-A memorial service for Sir Nikolaus bition Centre, London today. Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Simon Bland was in attendance.

Pevsner will be held at the University Church of Christ the King, Gordon Square, at noon today.

Birthdays today

Diff Liftlary S Lottary Mr Jack Ashley, CH, MP, 61; Mr David Brubeck, 63; Vice-Admiral Sir John Cadell, 54; Air Marshal Sir John Curtiss, 59; the Earl of Dundonald, 65; Lord Emslie, 64; Earl Granville, 65; Miss Jill Hammersley, 32; Sir Denis Hamil-ton, 65; Mr Derek Hill, 67; Mr R. E. B. Llowd, 55; Sir William Keswick. The marriage will shortly take place between John, son of Mr and Mrs B. Sheridan, of Huddersfield, West Yorkshire, and Soe, daughter of Mrs B. Norman and the late Dr J. M. ton, 65; Mr Derek Hill, 67; Mr K. E. B. Lloyd, 55; Sir William Ketwick, 80; the Right Rev Professor E. A. J. Mercer, 66; Mr George Pinker, 59; Professor Sir George Porter, 63; Mr J. D. Trustram Eve, 86; Dr B. Thwaites, 60; Mr Charles Vance, 54; Mr Cyril Washbrook, 69. The engagement is announced between Timothy, son of Canon and Mrs M. E. H. Suter, of The Rectory, Papworth, Everard, Cambridge, and Helen, daughter of Mr and Mrs Bernard Alexander, of Sundial House, Great Haseley, Oxford.

Christening

The infant son of Mr and Mrs. David Browne was christened Nicholas David in Brentwood School chapel by the Rev T. A. Gardiner on Sunday December 4. The godparents are Mr Peter Goodfellow, Mr and Mrs John Riddleston and Mrs David Thomas.

Emir's state visit

The Emir of Bahrain will pay a state visit to Britain next April, Bucking-ham Palace said yesterday. He will stay at Windsor Castle. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh visited Bahrain in February, 1979.

China honours Briton

The marriage took place on Saturday, December 3, at the Anglican and Methodist Church of St Matthew, Rastrick, Yorkshire, between Mr John Vincent Parkin, only son of the Rev Vincent and Mrs Parkin, of Lisburn, Co Antrim, and Dr Elizabeth Briony Ackroyd, only daughter of Mrs F. Ackroyd, only daughter of Mrs F. Ackroyd, of Peking (Reuter) - China has awarded one of its highest scademic honours to Dr Joseph Needham, director of the East Asian History of only daughter of Mrs F. Ackroyd and the late Mr P. Ackroyd, of Whitefield, Manchester. The Rev, Adrian Russell officiated, assisted by the bridegroom's fatther and the Rev, Edward Holmes, cousin of the bride. The bride was given in marriage by Dr Steven Gallivan and Mr David Chapman was best man. A reception was held at Hol-dsworth House.

water, R Steven, commissioning manager, Goran Stubuilders Ltd. for services bading to reacue of three men overcome by liquid nitrogen in a conflord area.

Anglo-American Sporting Club

Anglo-American Sporting Cino The Anglo-American Sporting Club held a boxing dinner at the Hotel Piccadilly, Manchester, last night, when Mr Steve Coppell was the guest of honour. Mr Ron Green-wood was in the chair and the other

speakers were Mr Bobby Robson Mr Don Reed and Mr Kenneth

Mr Peter Temple-Morris, MP, Chairman of the British Group of

the Inter-Parliamentary Union, was

Inter-Parliamentary Union

olme, secretary of the club.

Dinners

CIVIL GALLANTRY AWARDS The following civil gallantry awards Con

able, RUC. For gallantry to Northe The Crocks, Constable, No. Band, Constable, RUC, for sellance, Constable, RUC, for sellance, TF Dores, Constable, West Marcis Police, for services to severe code and Police, for services to severe code and Police, for services of a drawning market between leading to process of a drawning market between leading to pro

00 the third set berief collecturing definit affer 24 hoards, Results were; Ourser tracke Mrs J Preddy basi Mrs R Odrovy by 10 trace after the most basis of 32 boards and after the most basis played; Mrs C and after the most basis played; Mrs 20 bit 822 Mrs J Scotl-Jones board Mrs J E Thories 77 to 922 Mrs 6 Landy beam-that N Matched 19 to 44. Semi-that Matched 19 to 44. Mrs - Canari, Mrs P Davies beat Mrs C Mrs - Canari, Mrs P Davies beat Mrs C derivationen leinding TO reactur of a drawning youth. John Egerian (decessed), Constabile, Greuter Manchester Police, for services leinding to arrest of an armed ram, who had broken into a factory. John Exans, Constable, Cheshure Police, lef ourgrowering a dangerous gillundal. M A Hewstone, Sergeant, Humberide Police, for disarraine and arresting an overvrought man armed with a sholptin. A Medirum, Sergeant, Marosolitan Police, for summing an armed robber who had pervised his waspen. C I Perry, sallon officer, Edmonton Fre Wathon had been sweet undarground by deart who had been sweet undarground by deart out was to subtract the S Landy, Art S Hort Sem Analysis Mark B Daves bent Mr Mas N Cardener, Mar P Daves bent Mr J Dackworth, Mar P A Matheman, Mrs Stutchife and Mrs L Hayes 106 to S1: M Stutchife and Mrs L Hayes 106 to S1: M Stutchife and Mrs L Hayes 106 to S1: M Stutchife and Mrs L Hayes 106 to S1: M Stutchife and Mrs L Hayes 107 and S1 Stutchife and Mrs L Hayes and Miss X B Messer, Mrs J Longe and Miss X Pre-

Church news

Appointments

Messer, Mrs J Lodge and Miss K Proday 6 to 29. Final: Mrs S Landy's beam beat Mit J koll-Janes's team 90 to 33.

Appoint means The New S Switz, Vicar, of Whiten Team Ministry, Declarate & Salathenry, to be Priva-in The New A D Tamp has parameters officiate in diocess of Excite, The New R Toylor, Team Vicar of Hawards, Tamp Manistry, diocase of Sa Educondentary and havin's, and be Pacter of Hawards, Santa Wester, Beruthenstein and Comey Wester, Santa Bower, Beruthenstein educondentary and havin's, and be Pacter of Hawards, Santa Wester, Beruthenstein Comey Wester, Santa Bower, Beruthenstein Comey Wester, Beruthenstein Comey Wester, Santa Bower, Beruthenstein Comey Wester, Santa Bower, Beruthenstein educondentary and Social Response of How Social Response of Santa Comey Wester, School Response, Santa Comey Wester, School Response, Santa Methods, Park & Michan, Vicar of Response, And Be abs at home dirocase. The Rev D Willetser, Vicar of Response, And Be abs at home dirocase of Comey Constri, School at Montary, and Bestichtergoiou and Wester, Chartee of Comey Constri, School Artification of Response, Bestichtergoiou and Wester, Chartee of Count Bestichtergoiou and Wester, and Atchann. Streventury, with School Artification The Rev D Willetser, Origins of Newton Bestichtergoiou and Wester, and Atchann. Streventury, Will School and Atchann. Streventury, Will School and Atchann. Streventury, Willetser, Of Palma and the Balastic Based of Rocatower. The Rev D Willetser, Chartee of Comey Control, School and Constructions and Bester J Lither Control School and Atchann. Streventury, with School and Atchann. Streventury, School and School and the Balastic Based at Bouster of Rocatower. Resignations and returned.

Resignations and retirements



Heading sonth: The Lord Mayor of London, Dame Mary Donaldson, yesterday met some of the group who will be driving soon to the Serengeti game park in Tanzania in two lorries. The volunteers, who will chiefly be REME servicemen, will repair more than 40 vehicles needed by the World Wildlife Fund to combat elephant and rhino poachers. (Photograph: Bill Warhurst).

University news

of Keele moves to Exeter

SETVICE.

bury School

the state in

Oxford

S. 188

Sec. 1

Dr David Harrison: Takes

ap post next year

Andrew S Goudie, MA. PhD (Cantab), university lecturer in geography and fellow of Hertford College, has been appointed pro-

fessor of geography from October 1, 1984

Elections Elections Collect: Emerilus (Rowship Election Collect: Emerilus (Rowship Collect: F.R. Battew, MA. CPhil.

EGCTER COLLEGE Intertus travership Irom October 1: F Barraw, MAA. CPNI, BSC LLond. Outlet, Japan DPAR. Mentha Wetsemann. Uniterstay of Berefrid. Hastings Switch actourship: Valent Gibbon BSC Göneffeld: Barber athibiton: A Gabralli, Wortevist College The Bland. MACDALEN COLLEGE. Sema Machineon wetbolarship of the State Inter The State Person MacDale College. Simplorer, and Darley College. Lebdon.

Other university news:

Dr David Harrison, MA, Phd, ScD Dr David Harnson, MA, Fad. Sch (Cantab), Vice-Chancellor of Keele University since 1979, has been appointed Vice-Chancellor of Exeter University with effect from October 1, 1984, in succession to Dr Harry

Kay. Dr Harrison, aged 53, was educated at Bede School, Sunderland, and Clarton County High School and was commissioned in the Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers in 1949 during national He weat up to Schwyn College, Cambridge, in 1950 and took first classes in part I and part II (chemistry) of the natural sciences tripos. During. 1953-56 he was a research student in physical chemis-

try at Cambridge and later university assistant lecturer in Appointments to chairs Appointments to chains 51 Cohen, MD, Camsultant mychiairist at Lundon Hospital and Bromoton Hospital, Chair of phychiatry, London Hospital Medical Codege: J N Catherream, MA, formerty Professor of Acgesta Archaeology, Bedford Cadrege, to Yans Chair of Cleastcal Art mod Archaeology, University College London: B E C Dougal, PhD, StO, mead to Laboratory of nucleic chamistry Impedia the mical engineering. He has been a fellow of Selwyn College since 1957 and a senior tutor from 1967 to 1979. He has held visiting professorships in chemical engineering at the University of Delaware, and at Sydney Medical Berrows, S presenting of the operating of the second second second second second second of the second second second second second second of the second second second second second second on allowny and credual before the second second on allowny and credual before the second second the second second second second second second the second second second second second second the second second second second second second before the second second second second second before the second second second second second the second s At Cambridge, be served on the council of the senate during 1957-75 and represented Cambridge on the Universities Central Council on Admissions and the Standing Conference on University Entrance. He is a member of the councils of Haileybury, St Edward's, Oxford, Bolton Girls' School and Surews-education Education

OBITUARY GEORGE HEADLEY Great West Indian batsman

George Headley, who died in average in that first rubber was Jamaica on November 30 at the 87. age of 74, was the finest West Headley's first appearance in Indian batsman of pre-war years and the dominant figure in a period when West Indian was beginning to make its mark at Test level.

Playing in an era of generally poor West Indian batting sides he was perhaps the first to give the world an indication of what potentialitites of West Indian batsmanship were likely to be. And if his name in the mind of the general public has latterly been overshadowed by those of more glamorous successors such as Sobers and Vivian Richards, a selection of items from his impressive record speak for themselves. At 60.83 his Test batting

At 00.05 ms average is exceeded only be Bradman and Pollock. He scored 176 on his Test debut in the first Test against England in the West Indies in 1929-30. On his visit to Lord's in 1939 he made 106 and 107 and his first appearance in Australia earned him the title of the "Black Bradman" from the crowds who saw him play.

George Alphonse Headley was born in Panama and learned his cricket at school in Jamaica. He first gave evider of his batting powers in 1927 when he scored 211 against the then Hon Lionel Tennysoo's touring side.

With the West Indies' admissioo to full Test status he confirmed this impression in the first Test against England in 1930 when he scored 21 and 176. But his contribution to the performance of an inexperienced West Indies side did oot stop there. In the third Test he scored two hundreds, 114 and 112 in the oext match, after being dismissed for 10 in the first innings, he hit 223 in the

October 26. He was 82.

this country was in 1933 where he finished top of the West ne inished top of the west Indian batting with an average of 55, including 169 not out at Old Trafford. But it was his 1939 visit to England, with its century in each innings at Lord's which will be the longest remembered. War then interupted his career, and though he did return

EXPC.

to Test cricket, becoming the to lest cricket, occoming the first black player to captain the West Indies, in the First Test against England in 1947-8; touring to India in 1948-49 – from where he had to be brought home by public subscription, such were the physi-cal demands of heat and the journey on him - and playing his last Test against England at Kingston, Jamaica, at the age of 44 (another West Indian record), the year 1939 had seen him at his wat him at his neak.

In a Test career of 22 matches he scored 2,190 runs and made 10 centuries. Among his other records were a sixth wicket stand of 487, of which his contribution was 344, with C. C. Passailaigue v Lord Tennyson's XI at Kingston in 1931-32. His own highest Test score was 270 not out against England at Kingstoo in 1935.

From 1950 he played in the Lancashire League, for Bacup, and was government coach in Kingston from 1955 to 1963.

A man of relatively slight physique, the impression Headley made on those who saw him was one of consummate skill and timing, as well as of striking power. A back foot player in general, he watched the ball right onto the bat and presented an immaculate defence. His driving and cutting were a joy to watch and his leg side play was sure and sound. A brilliant second to save both match and all round fielder he was also series in Trinidad. His Test spin bowler of some capability.

ALFRED TARSKI

Alfred Tarski, the eminent University in 1924. In 1939 he mathematician and logician, set out oo a lecture tour of the died io San Francisco on United States, but the outbreak of war prevented his return to Tarski was best known for his Poland. He joined the Univerdefinition of truth in formalized sity of California at Berkeley in languages, together with his 1942 and remained there for the

proof that any comprehensive rest of his career. definition of truth within a In 1958 he In 1958 he founded the oatural language must lead to contradictions. This work was pioneering interdisciplinary Group in Logie and the Methodology of Science at published in Polish in 1933, and Berkeley. Among many inter-national honours, he was it sooo set the direction for all modern philosophical dis-cussions of truth. With Abraelected a Corresponding Fellow of the British Academy in 1966. ham Robinson and Anatolii Mal'isev, Tarski created the mathematical theory of models.

His seminars at Berkeley fast became a power-house of logic. His students, many of them lo his research on decidable now distinguished mathemaand undecidable axiomatic ticians, recall the awesome energy with which he would theories he was one of the pioneers of computer science; coax and cajole their best work already io 1930 be showed that out of them, always demanding a machine can be built which the highest standards of clarity and precision. In the few weeks

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By a Bridge Correspondent The women's bridge championship for the Whitelaw Cup under the auspices of the English Bridge Union at Brighton at the weekend was won by the bot favourites and reigning world champions, Mrs S. Landy, Mrs Horton, Miss N. Gardener and Miss P. Davies, from a field of 50 teams. Their opponents were a young team captained by Mrs J. Scott-Jones, who were outgunned. The final was virtually decided in the first eight boards, when the

champions scored 42 points to nil. After recovering seven points to nil. the next eight, they lost a further 22 oo the third set before conceding.

Women bridge

favourites

outgun rivals

Vice-Chancellor

Le Linnon scholarship. C C Bear, lormerly r Marting School, Strouid, Denyshups: D R leagher, tormerly of Goff's School tershort, formerly of Goff's School King, formerly of Royal Grahumar chool, of Ecdenheid School, Sheilield. OMERVisit College, Janweideld. OMERVisit D Ecdenheid School, Sheilield. OMERVisit College, Janweideld. Scholarship of the college, Janmerly of Scholarship of the college, Airmerly of Scholarship of the college, School, Allreion; Scholarship of the college, School, Allreion; Scholarship of the college, School, Allreion; Scholarship of School School, Allreion; Scholarship of School School, Allreion; School Scholarship in Clashes and Florence Hughes scholarship in motiern languages. R M Harrs, of the college, formerly of Tunt Ciris' Orammar School; Ball e English: A P Bamber, commis A college

Laismer School, e in English & A Longden, Sarah Smillition price ges: A N Servior: Nicholoc matics: O Hankett: Kirkald tish Hor Arst in English honolu lional A P Bamber. G A Runney, I I, C E Wills; College prize in classic lern language prize in classic ANTONYS COLLECE: Watton white: P. M. Kenerdy. D. Phil GA. C. E. Krauze P.M. Consedy. D. Phil GA. Modarressi, DPhil, BA. MA. Hogenth Johansteinen Terrari, Hickins Collector Holeson Houlan ST Hickins Bestrice Pres Mose component of the college, furthering of Downstok School, Bath: In An Areas Shristen establisher: Rosenary of R. Mary's Shall Form Cellege, Middleshough

London

formerly of Ne Preston, and her of the col-nin and Labymer nbs prize in Engl smane: Sarah n languages: A f n machematics:

Mrs Kanadi Graha J Cooke, Sergeant, RUC. and T Matchett.

and scherola-love). Mrs Kenneth Graham Genter-In-love). Mrs Kenneth Graham Mer K Darbson, Mrs C F Sedcole. Mr and Jouden, Mr and Mrs F W L Mann. Mr 12 H Quartes van Ulford, Mr A W P Skrainay. Mr and Mrs O K G Breven, Mr and Mrs B Thomas but J C colling. Mr and Mrs O K G Breven, Mr and Mrs B H Dal Mar. Mr C T C Heyning. Mrs O Heynword, Mr and Mrs A H Chill, Mrs E Killiontra, Mr A M Khoz, Mr D J Mann. Sh Frederick and Lady Peder. Mr and Mrs B Streetman, Mr J P Van den Bergh. Sk Spreetman, Mr J P Van den Bergh. Sk Spreetman, Lady Woodroolv. Latest appointments include: Rear-Admiral J. M. Webster to be Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief Fleet in succession to Vice-Admiral E. R. Anson in June, 1934.

Repairie, Mr A 94 Access real 13 Jonatian of Frederick and Lady Peeler, Mr and Mr 5G Sweetnam, Mr J P Van een Bergh. Sr Presand C P Borner and C Constant and Mr P J Peennore Oran School of Oriential and Antican Studies. Proteosor Mr Patter and Mr B Carcins Grapp Institute of Development Studies, Sussec University, Mr M Brock ghuffleid College, Osford, Professor B Fieldhouse (Jessa College, Cambridge) and Mrs Fleidhouse, Mr H Walliams Condos University, Students' Union), Sir Hobert Seilinger, Mr A P L Beeston (No 2 Wirteen Regiment and Sr Joth's College, Osford), Mrs M Dowdan, Miss A Dowdan, Mr S Rouse, The Mr St Watt, Nr and Mrs 2 Scaet ream other grinners and fermer Colleagues from the Unided Africa Company and Universe.

Oundle School

The governing body of Oundle School have Appointed Mr David McMurray, at present Headmaster of Loretto School, to be Headmaster of Oundle from the start of the Michaelmas Term 1984. Mr McMurray succeeds Dr Barry Trappell, who will be retiring at the end of the Summer Term, 1984.

Casterton School

Mr Gerald Vinestock, at present Headmaster of Warminster School, in Witshire, has been appointed Headmaster of Casterion School, Kirkby Lonsdale, Cumbria, in succession to the late Mr T. S. Penny. Journalists.

Times Crossword Championship

The qualifying puzzle for the London A, Park Lane Hotel (300), 1984 Collins Dictionaries Times Saturday, June 2, and London B, Crossword Championship will be Park Lane Hotel (300), Sunday June published in The Times oo 3.

February 3. The regional finals will be held as London at the Park Lane Hotel on

fallows:

1200

Sunday, September 9. Glasgow, Central Hatel (capacity 300 competitors), Sunday, April 8; to the qualifying puzzle received Leeds, Queen's Hotel (300), from each area last year was: Sunday, April 29; Bristol, Dragonara Glasgow, 119; Leeds, 280; Bristol, Hatel (160), Sunday, May 20; 302; and London, 1,235.

Dr R. C. King, consultant physician on the Tunbridge Wells District Health Authority, to be postgradu-ate medical dean in the South-cast host at a dinner held at the Athenacum Hotel yesterday in honour of a parliamentary de-egation from Bulgaria led by Mr Mitko Grigorov. Thames Region and an assistant director of the British Postgraduate Medical Federation from February Mr R. Cooper Mr Richard Cooper hald a dinner for agriculturalists at Claridge's 6 in succession to Dr J. D. Pollitt. Hotel last night on the occasion of the Royal Smithfield Show. Th Law Society awards Amanda Tinker, aged 23, of the Middlesex Evening Gazette, has won the Law Society's graduate prize and Nia Thomas, aged 20, of the Holyhead and Anglesey Mail the non-graduate prize for the law examination set by the National Council for the Training of Lawrenciet Service dinner Cavalry Colonels

presided.

The national final will be held in

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ACSIGNATIONS AND TELICENCENS Ganon P C Mages. Rector of the Benerator Teem Ministry and Rou-relater-dary cases of Salidoury Collecting. Goour et Salidoury, to retire on August 15, 1984. Canon H In Newham, priest 4n-Charge of Hamsey with Offhern, and disclass Industrial softwar, docume of Calcimater Industrial softwar, docume of Calcimater The Rev C E Woods. Ractor of Swalingwick with Lungvidge and Wooder. Socare of Bath and Wells, to resign. Scattish Episcopal Church the Royal Smithled Show. The toest to agriculture was proposed by the Duchess of Devonshire, deputy president of the show, and Mr John Green, deputy president of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, replied. Appointa Appoint Experits: The Rev O Reid-Thomas, Chestabri of St. John's College, Agra, North India to be users pricest of St. John's Princes Street. Edimbargh. The Rev Dr M E Jenes, societionridiary priset in the Discose of Contras Medical Centre, by non-constant of the Statest Medical Centre, by non-constant of the Statest at Cartest Courter, Survey Contrastency. Church in Wales The Rev O C Bryant. Vicer of Crynamic diocese of Llandari, to be Vicer of Llangeryz and Llandhangel y Pennant with Tabrilyn. The Rev T Wysner, Vicer of Trealer Officere of Llandari. In the Vicer of Llanderlaw with Llandario and Tabrilyn. Cavalry Councils The annual dinner of the Cavalry Colonels was held at the Cavalry and Guards Club last night. Major-General John Strawson, chairman, Co-ed sixth form Stone centre planned Girls are to be admitted as pupils for the first time at Colston's the Bristol public school. Up to 12 girls are to join the school's lower sixth form next September. A national stone centre is planned at Wirksworth, Derbyshire, to display the historic uses of various types of

Science report

Hair analysis as a diagnostic tool

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

attention has been paid to tiny traces of certain minerals that an aid in diagnosing nutritional disorders and other illaesses caused by mineral deficiencies. can help to maintain human health or be a potential source

There is an increasing list of essential elements present in the body that exert a largely beneficial influence on physiological function: calcium, magnesium, phosphorous, sodium, potassium, iron, copper, manga-nese, zinc, chronium, selenium, chloride and iodide compounds, and possibly vanadium, lithium, nique for dectors.

nickel, polybdenum, and even a smear of arsenic and silicon. Some of those substances are scrutinising tissue and serup from various parts of the body, hair tissue mineral analysis is also highly poisonous if present in a large amount. There are also materials such as the heavy metals, lead, mercury and cadmism, which have no ne-tritional or physiological value for the body even in amounts sampling technique.

About one gram of an individual's hair, representing the first inch of growth from the scalp, is needed. The hair just perceptible to the most sensitive analytical instruments. The fascination of detecting is digested in special solvents trace elements has not beth to release the trace minerals

In the past few years increasing accompanied by a simple and which are tightly bound to the protein matrix that form a reliable method whereby doctors strand of hair. could neasure trace element as

Donhts have been raised in the past because of inconsistencies in trying to relate measurements obtained from hair samples to the rest of the

In fact, sime yet anpublished findings mentioned by Dr Bland in a new publication, Hair Tissue Mineral Analysis, revealed that patients found with zinc deficiencies such as exzenta, poor appetite and dysmenotrhes had above normal levels of zinc in their

After treatment for zinc deficiency the blood serum level went up to the normal range and the amount in the hair came down accordingly. Hence, there is still some confusion about the relation

certain elements. Hair Tissue Mineral Analysis (Thersons, £3.95). Wellingborough,

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Conferment of title of professor Conferment of fille of protessor Biochemistry: Anne Beloff-Chain, DDPill Impertui Dollege of Science and Tech-nology: chemistic actionogravity. P Brooks, PhD, DSc. Institute of Cancer Research bacterial genetics: L Bulder, PhD, Si George's Hospital Medical School, organic College of Science and Tech-nology: political studies: T A Smith, Biochemistrial metallurgy: T Sineppaud, DSc Imperial College of Science and Tech-nadogy: political studies: T A Smith, Biochemistrial energies and Tech-madogy: political studies: T A Smith, Biochemistrial Response and Tech-madogy: political studies: T A Smith, Biochemistrial College and Tech-madogy: Dollitical Science and Tech-madogy: Dollitical Science and Tech-Title of reader

Title of reader 1, 1963. Title of reader English hieratur Jacquerine S Bration. OPhil, Betfort Conferen Foph 1, 1963; biologrammetry and remote sensing: 1 J Downan, PhO, University Collece London (Oct 1, 1963; molecular genetics: B M Glever, PhD, imperial College of Science and Technology (Oct 1, 1963; molecular genetics: B physics: A C Hewnon, BPhil, imperial College of Science and Technology (Nov 1, 1963); organizationel behaviour: Kairm Leger, BA, Inpertal College for Science and Physics: A C Hewnon, Schill, imperial College of Science and Technology (Nov 1, 1963); organizationel behaviour: Kairm Leger, BA, Inpertal College for Hersital Medical School (Sci 1, 1963); procenters and M Mason, PhD, MD, Charling Cross Hersital Medical School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); futnour viology: PW J Rieby, PhD, Imperial College of Science and Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); futnour viology: PW J Rieby, PhD, Imperial College of Science and Technology (Nov 1, 1963); protent (O J Snover, PhD Bitharch College (Nov 1 1963); futnour viology: PW J Rieby, PhD, Imperial College (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); futnour viology: PW J Rieby, PhD, Imperial College (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); futnour viology: PW J Rieby, PhD, Imperial College (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); futnour viology: PW J Rieby, PhD, Imperial College (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); Photometry (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); PhO, Imperial College (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Oct 1, 1963); Photometry (Science And Dental School (Si Thoma's Campus) (Science And (Science A brief period as a Fellow of Queen's College, Oxford, joined the Foreign Office in 1935. After postings that included Washington, Prague and Paris, he was appointed Principal Private Secretary to Anthony Eden, then Foreign Secretary, in at the Geneva conference on

Grants Ministry of Defence: £79.616 to Professor T E Roza for a fundamental investigation of boxed microstrip circuits with finite stripe passiog of a man who made a quile outstanding contribution Michaese Development Administration: DS7,Di2 to Professor C R Termidine and Dr I H Bay to establish a link in financial management botween the universities of to British military helicopter flying. Squadron Leader Richard Langworthy, DFC, AFC, who recently died of

Latest wills

Baib

natural causes while serving in the Falkland Islands, had the Mrs Iris Sylvia Govender, nf Bloxwich, West Midlands, left estate valued at £106,552 net. After unique distinction of flying as a front-line pilot both at Snez and, 26 years later, in the South bequests totalling £2.500 she left the residue for the establishment of a wildlife sanctuary in memory of her Atlantic. Between these two campaigns he also saw active ervice in Brunei, Borneo and late so The fourth Earl of Stradbroke, of Northern Ireland

Beccles, Suffolk, Lord Lieutenant of Suffolk, 1948-78, left unsettled estate of £311.153 net. Other estates include (net, before

tax usid):

Gronow, Mr Wyndham Percy, nf £299,650 Groude, Margaret Emily Jarret, Mrs Margaret Emily Genrude, of Fordingbridge, Hamp-£277,708 Peter, 08 to 1964. Stire ______£277,708 Makisson, Mr William Peter, of Morecambe, farmer.______£413,273 Patron, Mr Carlos Oscar, of Montevideo, Uruguay, intestate, estate in England and Wales £336,221

Legacy for college

Hereford College, Oxford, has been left \$75,000, or £51,000 by Mr Power, died on November 29 at Mortimer May, a lawyer from Florida, to pay for graduate studies in geography. His son Bruce, died at Oxford in July, 1968, after catching an infection on a field trip to the the age of 78. Lady Simeon, who died on November 30, was the widow of Amazon, which he undertook as part of his postgraduate research.

solves all problems of elemenceometry. He published before he died he completed a over 300 books, papers and new book on set theory with the abstracts, oo topics ranging from set theory to geometry and help of a younger mathematician universal algebra.

He received his PhD at Warsaw

December 4 at the age of 72.

He is survived by his wife, Alfred Tarski was born in Maria, his son, Jan, and his Warsaw on January 14 1901. daughter, Ina Tarski Ehren-Alfred Tarski was born in

SIR ANTHONY RUMBOLD

feucht.

Sir Anthony Rumbold, Bt, Indochina. He left the Foreign KCMG, KCVO, CB, who was Office for a time, theo returned, Ambassador to Thailand from and in 1957 became an 1965 to 1967 and to Austria Assistant Under-Secretary. from 1967 to 1970, died oo From 1960 to 1963 Rum From 1960 to 1963 Rumbold

was Minister in Paris. In 1965 He was the son of a he went to Thailand as Amdistinguished diplomat, the Right Hon Sir Horace Rum-bold, Bt, GCB, GCMG, MVO, the Council of Seato. From aod Lady Rumbold, CBE, Born there he went to Vienna.

on March 7, 1911, he was Rumbold was a relaxed and educated at Eton and Magdalen well-liked member of the College, Oxford, and after a Foreign Service, who always had his own interests outside the service, and returned to them when he left it. He was married twice: in 1937 to Felicity Ann Bailey (the mar-riage was dissolved in 1974); and in 1974 to Mrs Pauline

Graham. There were a son and 1954, and was in that position three daughters of the first marriage.

SQN LDR RICHARD LANGWORTHY A colleague writes:

which be flew at Suez, "Dick" Langworthy converted to hell-copters and played a major part It would be inappropriate if The Times did not record the in the introduction into the Royal Air Force service of the Belvedere, the Puma and the Chinook helicopters, setting professional standards which were a formidable challenge both to his colleagues and to his numerous students.

The climax of his career came in 1982 when as the senior pilot of the only RAF Chinook to survive the sinking of the Atlantic Conveyor, he was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross in recognition of the major role that he played in Having traioed on fighters, the Falklands campaign.

Mr Charles Hnbert de Peyer.

CMG, former Under-Secretary at the Ministry of Fuel and

MR WILLIAM PENGELLY

Mr William Pengelly, who Pengelly and Co, solicitors-died on November 23 at the age During the Second Wo During the Second World War he was a major in the of 90, was Master of the Supreme Court of Judicature, Chancery Division, from 1950 Home Guard. His love of music - he had been Lady Aubrey Fletcher Exhibitioner for Violia Born in 1892 William Lister at Brighton School of Music in Pengelly was admitted solicitor in 1921 after war service in Egypt and Mesopotamia where his youth - led him to found the Royal Courts of Justice Music Club in 1953 and he was a he served with the Devon Regiment and was wounded, Member of the Worshipful Company of Musicians and a He was a senior partner in

Freeman of the City of London.

Mr Toshio Kimura, who was briefly Japanese Foreign Minis-ter from July to December, 1974, died in Tokyo on December 1, at the age of 74.

Lady Lockspeiser, wife of Sir Ben Lockspeiser, KCB, FRS, the late Vice-Admiral Sir died on December 1 at the age charles Simeon, KBE, CB, who of 93. She was the former Mary died in 1955. Alice Heywood

But recent developments in another branch of biomedical sciences have led Dr Jeffrey body. Bland, a biochemist, to suggest that methods of analysing strands of hair for trace elements should be exploited as a regular diagnostic tech-Compared with procedures

such as liver biopsies and other elaborate schemes for hair.

a relatively inexpensive, non-invasive, biologically stable

between serum levels for

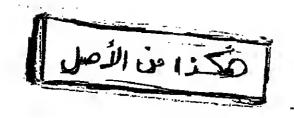
Have you lunched at the Trianon yet? of illness.

The Trianon at the Sheraton Park Tower is one of London's most elegant restaurants and our new lunch-time menu will impress you.

Seasonal English dishes such as crab consommé; steak, kidney and oyster pudding; game in season; and traditional roasts from the trolley;

The price is surprisingly modest: £12 for 3 courses, coffee, and unlimited wine (Le Beaujolais nouveau est arrivé, but we have other fine French wines if you prefer), inclusive of VAT and service.

Pheraton Park Tower 101 Knightsbridge, London SW1 7RN. Reservations: Phone 01-235 8050 and ask for the Duty Manager.



that will give greater weight to the

argumment of those looking for firm

interest rates - the present secret of dollar

strenght in the markets. Yesterday, the

influential Mr Henry Kaufman of Salo-

mon Brothers gave a warning of "an

extraordinary flaring of interest rates" that

will cut economic expansion short if no

hudget action is taken. And the US

Conference Board, a forum of senior

economists, said that federal deficits on

the present scale treaten to rekindle

inflation and boost interest rates byond

The ensuing dollar strenght - last

night's trade weighted index reached 129.7

the highest since August - is far from being a purely American affair. Europe

still has to face the trade-off between the benefits of a high dollar and the

continuance of high real interest rates that

cast shadows over the next phase of

smoothing operations by the Bank of

Endland as the pound slid at one point to

\$1.4443 yesterday. And British money

rates rose by up to one eighth per cent at

Feldstein in office, but without influ-

There is little else the Bank of England

can do, or is even so disposed to attempt,

as the pound slithers toward \$1.40. In the

present political and economic climate, it

will not advocate higher interest rates and

it would be costly folly to try to support

greater stability of the trade-weighted

index and the knowledge that the mark, in

international eyes, is more suspect than

sterling. Americans have fallen out of love

The Bank also subscribes to the

conventional wisdom that the dollar is

overvalued and that this is not something

that can last. The unanswered, because

unanswerable, questions are: what will

bring about the dollar's downfall? and

come, the fall will be fast and brutal, with

the dollar losing say a fifth of its foreign

But for the moment the dollar seems to

an uncertain and troubled world the one

Arguably if and when the turn does

The Bank can take comfort in the

sterling in the foreign exchange market.

the longer end of the market.

ence. is not necessarily helpful.

Not surprisingly, London markets spied

recovery.

with the mark

exchange value.

safe haven.

P & O set to sell bank

New York (AP-Dow Jones) -

Wall Street stocks continued their moderately lower course

in active early trading yester-

day. The Dow-Jones iodustrial

average fell more than 11/2 points, while the transportation

average was down about five

Declines were more than

Occidental Petroleum was the

most active issue, unchanged at

24%; American Telephone and Telegraph when-issued was

second, down 1/2 to 201/4 and AT&T "old" stock was third,

Teledyne was down I at

160%; Texas instruments down

1/2 at 138%; International Busi-ness Machines was unchanged

at 117%; General Electric was

down % at 56%: General Motors rose % to 73%: Westinghouse fell % at \$3% and Gulf Oil fell %

down 1/2 to 641/2.

to 44%

eight-to-five ahead of advances.

points

when?

THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

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BP shakes

market

BP stanned the equity market yesterday by announcing it has a found no oil in the Mukluk

Makink, the most costly-

Market report. page 24

THE FINANCE AND INDUSTRY **Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet** Sterling bows to the almighty dollar

It would be true to say that the pound yesterday fell to its lowest level yet against the dollar when it broke through \$1.45 for the first time. It would be more meaningful to say that the dollar reached a record against the pound, for there was no noticeable weakness of sterling against other currencies.

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OLD

How far the dollar's apparently absurd strength is due to pronouncements in Washington is, to say the least, unclear. But there was certainly plenty of ammunition yesterday for dollar apologists.

The most intriguing was the latest twist in the saga of Mr Martin Feldstein, the chairman of the President's council of economic advisors and more particularly, the likelihood of his remaining in that position.

Last week, there were signs of growing pressure on Mr Feldstein to resign over his continued insistence that higher taxes were needed to restrain large-scale federal budget deficits if they are not to extend almost indefinitely into the future.

Mr Larry Speakes, the chief White House spokesman went out of his way to isolate Mr Feldstein in the most sneering. smearing fashion (his manner, though not his message apparently offending President Reagan).

Yesterday, Mr Feldstein struck back. He told a suitably dry conference of the Amercan Enterprise Institute that he intended to remain in the Administration. Admittedly, his tone was conciliatory, emmphasizing his broad agreement with the Rpesident's econmic and defence policies and his budget programmme.

But he also made it clear that he does not think hudget deficits are likely to come under control without tax rises and notably without the contingency tax which was contained in the President's original budget message last January and seems likely to be repeated this time.

Depite the overt accord, Mr Feldstein's presence could lead to a continuing embarrassing argument within the Administration during election year. President Reagan must also be thinking that it might cause even more embarrassment to sack Mr Feldstein.

The upshot is that the Administration will be even more eager in the months to come to stress commitment to sound monetary and fiscal policies.

If nothing happens on the budget front,

Modest rise in wholesale prices lifts inflation hope

By Frances Williams Economics Correspondent

The prices charged by industry at the factory gate are still rising only modestly despite a more rapid increase in the cost of its fuel and raw materials. boosting government hopes that inflation may peak at no more than about 5.5 per cent next spring.

Prices of manufactured goods leaving the factories rose by 0.4 per cent last month, compared with an 0.5 per cent increase in October, though the annual rate edged up from 5.5 to 5.7 per cent.

Output prices have been isiog at an annual rate of about 5.5 per cent for most of this year, despite an acceleration in the cost of basic commodities. inpul cosis rose by 1.2 per cent last month, after ao 0.4 per cent fall in October, as lower prices for petroleum products were outweighed by higher prices for food materials and increased electricity costs, due to the

	Sales by volume (1978=100)	New credit extended (Em)	1980-100	Output prices (home)	Materials and fuels prices
1981	105.5	7,797	1982 Q3	118.7	115.4
1982	108.2	9,010	Q4	120.1	t 19.4
1983 Q1	111.1	2,499	1983 Q1	121.8	124.6
02	113.6	2,498	02	124.2	123.6
03	114.9	2,608	Q3	125.1 (prov)	
1983 Aug	112.8	937	1983 Sept	t 25.7 (prov)	126.5
Sept	1t7.3	869	Oct	126.3	126.1
Oct	t 15.2	856	Nov	126.8	127.6
Source: De Industry	spartment of	Trade and	Source: De Industry	epartment ot	Trade and

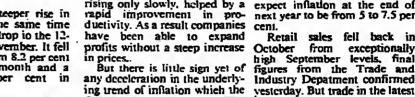
time use.

RETAIL SALES

AND CREDIT

But an even steeper rise in input prices at the same time last year led to a drop io the 12mooth rate in November. It fell 10 7.2 per cen1 from 8.2 per cen1 in the previous month and a peak of 9.6 per cent in

September. industry has been able to absorb higher charges for basic materials because labour costs which represent 60 to 70 per



PRICES

project off the north coast of , Alaska. Its shares tambled 24p peaking at about 5.5 per cent in MANUFACTURING PRODUCER the spring.

to 392p, wiping £450m from the group's market value. This forecast depends on a further slowdown in the rate at which unit labour costs are drilling programme yet under-laken in the search for oil, has rising - which means smaller pay settlements and continued cost BP more than £200m. It was enough to send strong productivity growth.-

investors running for cover and , , cut short hopes that the market (World recovery, by contrast, is expected to boost commodity will continue its record-breaking prices, and this trend may be exacerbated by the pound's run. The FT Index closed 0.7 continuing weakness against the higher at 742. Gilts showed dollar, in which most commodities are priced. World comosses of np to 50p as the pound hit a new low on the foreign . modity prices have jumped 30 per cent in sterijog terms in a exchange. vear.

Most outside forecasters rising only slowly, helped by a expect inflation at the end of rapid improvement in pro- next year to be from 5 to 7.5 per STOCK EXCHANGES

ing trend of inflation which the vesterday. But trade in the latest Chancellor expects. The three months was I per cent up Treasury is predicting that on the previous three months inflation will fall to 4.5 per cent and 5.5 per cent above the level at the end of next year, after a year earlier.

Opec price

'could fall

close to \$16'

By David Young. Energy Correspondent

Members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

tries (Opec) have been warned

that disunity among their mem-

bers at this week's full ministerial

meeting coupled with a mild winter in the US and Western

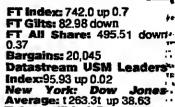
Europe could send oil prices down

widely regarded as an accurate

Moben reported £2.4m profits

almostto\$16abarrel.

destocking



Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones. Index 9,445.13 up 38.63 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 863.20 up 7,46 Amsterdam:156.3 up 0.2 Sydney: AO Index 737.7 up, 0.7

Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 1026.8 down 4.1 Brussels: General Index 129.18 up 0.19 Paris: CAC Index 149.9 up

0.3 Zurich: SKA General 305.80 **ນ**ກ 1.50

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE

Sterling The oil industry newsletter Middle East Economic Survey, \$1.4480 down 85pts Index 83.1 up 0.2 DM 3.9750 up 0.0235 barometer of Saudi Arabian. views, said that oil market FrF 12.04 up 0.03 Yen 340.75 down 0.95 operators would base their short

Dollar term price expectations on what Index 129.7 up 1.1 DM 2.7385 up 0.0255

NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.4470 Dollar DM 2 7415

INTERNATIONAL ECUE0.570511 SDRE0.720053

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 9 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week-

fixed 9

3 month interbank 93/8-9;/16, Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9,8-10

Peninsular & Oriental Steam Navi-tion Company is likely to sell its wholly-£5.05m and in the first-half of the current tion Company is likely to sell its whollyAllianz in pledge to top **BAT** By Jeremy Warner

Allianz Versicherungs, the West German insurance comany, yesterday promised to top BAT Industries' £914m bid for Eagle Star, But it stopped short of namiog its price and its statement caused confusion in the stock market where an Allianz bid of flbn had been expected.

Eagle Star has agreed to meet representatives of Allianz on hursday to discuss the possihility of a recommended offer at the higher price. But last night the two seemed as far apart as CVCT.

Sir Denis Mountain, the Eagle Star chairman, condemned Allianz's statement as perpetuating the uncertainty to which his shareholders were being subjected, "I do not see what can usefully be discussed oo Thursday since they are not saying how much they are prepared to offer." he said.

The Allianz statement was vened by the City Takeovr Panel before it was issued and Eagle Star has decided against lodging a formal complaint with the Panel despite doubts about whether the contents breached the takeover code. This normally requires a firm commit-ment to a particular price in a hid statement.



Two people have been named 1983 Businessman of the Year for the first time to the award's 13 vears.

Mr Peter Thompson (right), chairman and chief executive of the National Freight Consor-

vear now highly profitable.

The joint award was presented yesterday at the Savoy Hotel in London. (Photograph

Moben managing director resigns By Philip Rohimson

bedroom furniture and double glazing company, vesterday said that its co-founder and managing director, Mr Jim Bentham. had resigned on health grounds. Mr Bentham, aged 42, went after a board meeting last Thursday. He takes £25,000 as

Brian Harris).

what is causing Jim's health problems but it is he who has

March 11 when the share price Interim figures released in Five days later it was reported that five directors of September showed pretax profits of £1.5m, and Mr Morris Moben had sold a total 3.5 expects a further increase in the million shares, second half. But the group will not match Moben's share price eased 2p some analyst's forecasts of £5m yesterday to a new 23p low chairman and co-founder, said:

happensatGenevathisweek. The Survey, Published in Cyprus, gives a warning that any sign of disarray among the 13-memberOpecministerialeouncil would be interpreted as a threat to prices and could result in

Mr Thompson heads the

tium, shares the title with Mr Philip Harris, chairman of and DIY company.

Harris Queensway, the carpet

"These are straighforward pretax for the year to the end of commercial and amicable this month. The figures were terms, I'm not prepared to say being mooted in March when Moben Group, the kitchen.

for the calender year 1982 decided he should leave. He is against £1.95m. The results were reported on not leaving because of any disaster within the group".

bought the National

workers' coosortiom which last

Freight Corporation from the Government for more than £50m. The renamed company is

owned banking subsidiary. TCB, soon. Rumours that P & O was thinking of such a move have grown since European Ferries decided to take advantage of the increasing interest shown by leading institutions in banks and stockbrokers, and put up for sale its Singer & Friedlander banking subsidiary.

Mr Jeffery Sterling, chairman at P & O, confirmed that "It is true several approaches have been made and we are now scriously considering the disposal of

P & O acquired TCB in 1974 when it took over the Bovis construction group. At the time, TCB was known as Twentieth Century Banking and had incurred considerable losses.

Since then the bank has grown. Pre tax

NEWS IN BRIEF

Unmanned

oil platform

goes ahead

BP has decided to develop

the South East Forties oilfield in

the North Sea using an un-maoned satellite platform con-

nected to the existing Forties A

complex. The project will cost

£450m, £60m more than its planned seabed production facility to which the Depart-

ment of Energy was opposed. A joiot study by BP and the

Department is to continue. Mr

Alick Buchanan-Smith, the

Energy Minister, welcoming BP's decision, said: "It will

cnable us to maximise

production from the field as

economically as possible. The Department is prepared to

approve the plan in principle to

allow BP to go ahead with

The London-based comsortium bank European Brazilian

announced yesterday that it had

finally committed its \$100m

share to the new \$6.5 billion

loan to Brazil. Many of the 200

small banks involved in the

loan were said to have been

rejuctant to advance fresh funds

after Eurobras was reported to

• Ferranti, the electronics group, increased its pretax

profits for the six months to cod

September by 25 per cent to

£14.8m. Turnover rose by almost a third to £207m, and

the order book stood at £500m.

a rise of 17 per cent. An interim

dividend of 2.2p net, compared with 1.8p, has been rec-ommended. The shares fell 3p

GOLD

design work.

be holding back.

to 631p.

year exceeded £3m. In excess of £6m is expected for the year. Over the last few years, TCB has shown

compound growth rate of more than 40 per cent per annum. Taking into consideration the tax advantages still accruing to it, the asking price is likely to be around £60m.

Mr Sterling refused to comment on the price being offered or to name the potential suitors.

The proceeds of such a sale would prove beneficial to P & O's bid defences against an unwelcome, revived offer from Trafalga House. Mr Nigel Broackes is not ioterested in P & O's banking subsidiary. But he like Mr Sterling, can see the advantage of £60m in reducing P & O's net deht of about £250m.

WALL STREET

Norfolk Sonthern was un-

changed at 62%. Burlingtoo Northern at 99% was down 2%. Sania Fe at 32% was down ½:

Northwest Air at 47% was down

14: Carolina Freight at 27½ was down 1/4: Data General at 321/4 was down 2: GTE at 42% was

down 1/2: American Standard at

31 was down 3: Trans at 43 was

down 3; Diamond Shamrock at

19% was down 3% and Standard

Oil-Ohio at 42% was down 2%.

Mr Athur D. Ammann of Boettcher saw "very little more

Dow continues lower

Eagle Star's share price fell an ex-gratia payment and has 12p to 689p but later recovered promised not to sell his 8 per to close Ip up on the day at 700p. This compares with the cent stake io the company for 660p a sbare BAT is offering two vears. Mr Len Morris, Moben and which has the backing of

the Eagle Star board. BAT said it did not feel it was appropriate to comment on Allianz's latest move.

Allianz is hoping for a wideanging discussion at Thursday's meeting where it will be represented by Dr M Beirich, its finance director, and D von der Burg, the director of overseas operations.

US rejects **Clausen's** cash appeal

From Bailey Morris Washington

Development

It bopes to examine future working relationships, to ere-view of the alternatives to The Reagan Administration has turned down as 11th hour appeal from Mr A W "Tom" offering cash, and to discuss capital reorganization of Eagle lausen, President of the World to facilitate the bid and Bank, for an urgently needed appropriate assurances regard-increase in the American ing the Eagle Star group, its commitment to subsidized aid for the poorest countries. Mr Clausen appeared before employees and policyholders. Allianz has ruled out the

a Cabinet-level council late last possibility of offering its own week to appeal for an increase shares as part consideration in a to \$1billion (£690m) in the new bid, German law prevents it from doing so. But it is considering offering a loan pote American commitment to the International Agency (IDA), the bank's soft alternative to its cash bid to Ioan arm. help those with capital gains tax

But despite Mr. Clausen's appeal, the Cabinet council voted overwhelmingly against A spokesman for Morgan Grenfell, the merchant bank advising Allianz, said that given raising the American quota from \$750m a year. the size of the takeover battle. This was a sharp blow to the the largest yet seen in Britain, i World Bank which had laun-ched an aggressive campaign to force the United States to raise was important to have "clabor ate" discussions with Eagle Star

of the type which he believed its contribution to trigger donations from 33 other large decornations.

Negotiations oo a new level of fueding for the IDA are due to begio on Friday in Paris at a meeting of deputy finance ministers. World Bank officials had

tiations on the seventh repleo-

ishment of funds for the IDA

with a strong commitment from the US to boost the total level of

costributions to an estimated

3 month DM 6-/16-6-/16 3 month Fr F13%-12-5/16 **US** rates Bank prime rate t 1.00 Fed funds 9/16

Treasury long bond 1003/16 3 1015/16

Highland Distilleries

Continuing success of "The Famous Grouse"

The year turned out to be rather better than expected, with sales up 6.4% to £84,927,000 and profits up some 23% to £7,047,000.

THE FAMOUS GROUSE maintained its premier position in Scotland and increased its sales in England by 18%. It is estimated that the brand now has 10% of the U.K. market. However, the Government's continued discrimination against Scotch Whisky in favour of imported wines gives cause for concern.

Export sales continued to develop recording an increase of some 20% on the previous year.

Sales of mature whiskies were fully maintained but sales of new fillings were down compared with last year. Investment income increased by 22%.

No real upturn in new fillings is seen until possibly late 1985, but sales of mature whisky should be at reasonable levels.

The Famous Grouse brand continues to prosper and it is felt that there is still considerable scope for further development in England, as well as in export markets where strong and sustained efforts continue to be put into the development of the brand.

Market leader Blue Circle resisting

higher."

Cement prices may rise 5% By Our Financial Staff

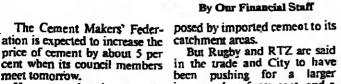
ation is expected to increase the price of cement by about 5 per cent when its council members meet tomorrow.

However, the increase is uotil March at the earliest, because the federation has promised users at least three months notice of a rise in in the south-east where J prices.

The share prices of Rugby Portland Cement and Blue Circle have risen over the last two weeks in expectation of the cement. federation's move.

Investors' Notebook, page 23 Cement prices have not risen since January last year and any movement is prices is being resisted by Blue Circle which has about 60 per cent of the British market, and has been more conscious than the other

London fixed (per ounce): am \$402.40 pm \$397.25 close \$397-397.75 (£274.25-) 274,75)



catchment areas. been pushing for a larger unlikely to become effective compromise is likely unless

Blue Circle's view prevails. The threat from imported cement has receded especially Murphy, the main importer,

now confined to parts of Northern Ireland, Scotland and Humberside. Blue Circle and RTZ have

extended their costly programmes of modernization and two hig producers, Rugby and RTZ cement, of the threat heavy levels of investment.

A visit to London by Mi James Stewart, president of But Rugby and RTZ are said Lone Star, the largest cement in the trade and City to have maker in the US, has also helped to boost the share prices increase than 5 per cent, and a of British cement makers.

problems.

Mr Stewart told an analysis meeting at Morgan Grenfell, the merchant bank, that prices and the size of the market in the US would move higher next year.

Blue Circle and Rugby Portland have American interdecided to close the silos on a Greenwich wharf where it ests. stored cheap West German The price of cement in Britain is determined by a Britain's cement imports are legally-backed restrictive prac-

tice called the common price agreement under which prices are determined by averaging the costs of different producers.

Any increase in prices would put the spotlight onto the cartel rationalization and may need put the spotlight onto the cartel price increases to justify the under which Britaio's big three

cemeot producers operate.

\$12.6 billion over three years. Without this commitment, officials said it would be difficult to persuade other donor nations to give much more than the restrictive level of \$9 billion over three years.

World Back officials said this would not be enough to see the poorest countries through the second stage of the debt crisis at a time when new food shortages

threaten subSahara Africa and cooditions have worsened in other parts of the Third World.

They had hoped, at least, that the Cabinst council would support the position of Mr George Shultz, US Secretary of State, to increase the commitment to a compromise level of

\$900m. The Cabinet council decision came only a few weeks after a bitter fight in Congress over increased US funding for the International Monetary Fund which was approved only at the last minute at \$8.4 billion.

down movement. The Federal had taken place with the Reserve will retain a tight policy favoured rival contender. and t see no major move here. But there is no positive note D von der Burg denied there here that would take the market had been pressure from political sources or Munich Re, Allianz's "A year end rally remains a largest shareholder, to secure possibility, but interest rate agreement from the Eagle Star concerns are still a problem." he Board before proceeding funh-"A year end rally remains a er. hoped to go into the negoFINANCE AND INDUSTRY

THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

Walter Eltis investigates the dilemma that may soon be facing the Chancellor

Having cracked it we're celebrating

A Multi-user system

18

A Senes 8600 computer needs only additional screens to grow and grow, enabling you to retain the original investment in the system, while turoretical term conductor whilst upgrading from single to

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Bigh Low

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of the finest technical centres in the country. Precision & reliability On this Serko has built its

worldwide reputation.



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contract in Inflation fell to 5 per cent in January and it is expected to **Barbados** fluctuate about this level until the end of next year. After that, a confinuation of the policy of steadily reducing the Public Sector Borrowing Requirement should reduce inflation and By David Young Energy Correspondent Cluff Oil, the British independent oil company, has inflationary expectations furth-er to 2 or 3 per cent by 1986 or 1987. overcome competition from several US companies to win a

Cluff wins

sole seismic survey licence from the Barbados Government and more than 10 per cent to 5 per cent with still further reductions the Barbados National Oil Company. The area for survey covers prospect is a notable achie

468 square miles in relatively deep water and is considered to have several potential oil-bearing areas An initial survey has ident-ified one huge area with possible hydrocarbon traces.

New Year

bauxite mining.

1962/63 Bick Low Big Offer True

made

management. Monetary economists are agreed that as inflation falls, the demand for Cluff will start surveying in the money can be expected to rise as a ratio of the national Mr Algy Cluff, the company chairman, said yesterday that other companies would be offered the chance to farm into income. In a celebrated article Prof. Milton Friedman sug-gested, arbitrarily, that the ratio of the demand for money to the the area if oil discoveries were money national income might rise by 20 per cent as inflation fell from 10 per cent to zero. Barbados and the other

vement

Carribean countries have been The rationale for this increase boping to find oil in their offshore areas to reduce their in the demand for money is that once prices are stable, workers dependence on traditional inand companies will cease to lose a tenth of the real value of their notes and current accounts annually. They will therefore be

higher nominal interest rates goods, real assets or shares as early as possible to avoid unnecessarily large bank deposits.

Hence it is generally agreed that desired cash balances will be higher (in relation to the national income) the lower the rate of inflation and the lower the rate of interest.

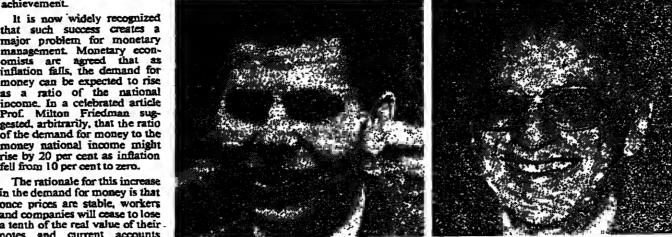
There are parallel arguments to explain why workers and companies will also hold larger deposit accounts (in relation to the national income) with lower inflation and interest rates.

to the Government's plans to reduce inflation by monetary means. Suppose, to take Prof Friedman's example, that re-ducing inflation from 10 per cent to zero raises the demand for money by 20 per cent.

When inflation is 10 per cent the money supply will be expanding by perhaps 12 per cent a year, with the assumption of 2 per cent output growth while when inflation is zero, the money supply expands at only about 2 per cent, so the Government must cut the rate

High Law

When falling inflation creates a new monetary trap To reduce inflation from



Walter Eltis (left) and Professor Milton Friedman: a sudden fall in inflation would increase the demand for money.

of monetary growth from 12 per ately raises the money supply hy cent to 2 per cent. 20 per cent, while still managing

to retain complete credibility in its intention to raise it at only 2 per cent a year in the future, the But when inflation is zero the demand for money might be 20 per cent higher (as a ration of the national income) so the market will get its 20 per cent of extra money. Government must also ensure

Bid Offer Traid Bid Offer True

Alternatively the bizarre idea has been proposed that at the very instant that inflationary expectations come down, prices could fall 20 per cent. The real money supply, viz what money can huy, will then rise 20 per cent; and prices can be entirely stable after this sudden and unexpected price fall.

It is not possible that prices will suddenly drop at the moment inflationary expectations come down, so it is evident that the Government must create 20 per cent extra would have to contrive to raise money without sacrificing the credibility of its intention to reduce subsequent monetary growth. That is indeed difficult task, and it is in all likelihood the task Mr Lawson Sophisticated monetary econ will soon face.

> The cash-holding habits of British workers and companies are probably now adjusting to 5 per cent inflation, and they may well have the opportunity to adjust to still slower inflation in two or three years, increasing the demand for money still faster. British banks can raise the money supply fairly readily

1971-73 when the real money supply rose 36 per cent, and one where it is an inescapable element in policies to assist the recovery of the economy, as in 1931-33 when the real money supply rose 16 per cent.

SI

The key concept here may be Prof Knut Wicksell's natural rate of interest. According to if market rates of interest are below the natural rate, spontaneous prifit maximizing banking expansion will produce inflation, while bank advances will expand at a rate which causes prices to fall if the market rate of interest is above the natural rate.

In today's terms this surely means that at low real interest rates, spontaneous private sector banking expansion produce accelerating inflation as in 1971-72 when the London clearing banks were lending at 7 to 9 per cent while inflation was per cent and rising, so that banks were able to expand their advances at a near zero real interest rate.

Growing bank advances at these unnaturally low real interest rates sent inflation shooting upwards. In 1931-32, in contrast, banks lent at 5 to 6 per cent while the price level was falling at 2½ per cent annually, so the real cost of bank advances was 71/2 to 81/2 per cent.

Spontaneous growth of the money supply which originated in the private sector was not inflationary at these high real bank advances to the private interest rates.

• n I

9-93**M**

as the

Today the cost of bank If this causes £M3 and PSL2, advances is about 12 per cent, the wider measure of liquidity, to breach the targest in the and with an inflation rate of 5 per cent, the real cost of bank advances is perhaps 7 per cent. Mr Lawson may feel impelled If advances grow spontaneously to raise interest rates, but if his at these interest rates without assistance from an unfunded hudget deficit (for there was no government deficit in 1932) this cboke it off, he will slow the recovery of the real economy, will be no more inflationary and raise sterling making than the rapid monetary exports less competitive. greowth of 1931-33.

> It is therefore arguable that the Government can safely allow private sector loan demand to respond to any increase in the demand for money. Suchexpansion would be no more than a response by the private sector to the Government's success in bringing down inflation.

Credithility in the Government's intention to continue to reduce inflation will rest in a continuing reduction in the PSBR along the path set out in the medium term financial strategy.

where soontaneous domestic monctary expansion accelerates Walter Eltis is a fellow of Exeter subsequent inflation, as in College, Oxford

Big LAW Big Offer Trus

Polly Peck (Holdings) plc. **Preliminary Results** for the financial period from 29th August 1982 to 3rd September 1983. 52 weeks to 53 weeks to 3rd Sept. 1983 28th August 1982 £62,220,000 £23,921,000 Turnover £24,686,000 £10,503,000 Group Profit before Taxation Taxation (1982 Credit) £4,024,000 £165,000 Group Profit attributable to Shareholders £10,668,000 £20,662,000 Dividends £1,677,000 £666,000

Retained Profits for the period £18,985,000 £10,002,000 Earnings per share 283.3p 146.3p Extract from the Chairman's Statement: "The Group has completed a very successful

trading year and has maintained its rapid but firmly based growth throughout, with pre-tax profits rising by 135% to £24.7m. The Company's Board is therefore recommending an increased final dividend of 19p net per share, payable on 27th February 1984 to shareholders on the register at 30th January 1984, which makes a total net dividend for the year of 28p per share."

Notes: (1) The Group has amended its accounting policy in respect of the translation of foreign currencies so that it accords with SSAP 20. The results for 1982 have been re-stated to reflect this change.

(2) The profits include the Group's share of the results of Cornell Holdings PLC in which it holds a 32.6% interest.

(3) The amount absorbed by dividends takes into account waivers on shares in respect of dividends totalling £364.696.

(4) Earnings per share have been calculated on Group profit after taxation and on 7,292,219, being the number of shares in issue during the period.

81-91 COMMERCIAL ROAD, LONDON EL IRD, TELEPHONE 01-377 9000.

JS62.73 High Law Big Otter Tru

dustries such as sugar and more ready to hold cash at each income level. With faster inflation and the

which generally accompany it. workers and companies can gain by minimizing their cash balances and buying consumer

> that while it is reducing the rate of growth of the money supply from 12 per cent to 2 per cent, it

> is at the same time increasing the supply of money 20 per cent faster than the national income. Other estimates suggest that a reduction in infaltion from 10

per cent to zero, which reduces interest rates from, say, 13 per cent to 3 per cent, would raise the demand for money (in relation to the national income) by as much as 40 per cent. In that event the Government

This raises a major obstacle the money supply 40 per cent faster than the national income while cutting the rate of monetary growth from 12 per cent to 2 per cent.

omists have been aware of this problem for some time. They say that if it is suddenly expected that inflation will fall from 10 per cent to zero, then the demand for money balances will at that very moment rise by 20 per cent (to echo Friedman's arbitrary figure).

If the Government immedi-

Figh Low

if there is an increase in the demand for money at today's interest rates, and these gradual adjustments to slower inflation

sector.

will increase the demand for

medium-term financial strategy.

response to this natural increase

in the demand for money is to

If, however, an increase in

private sector bank advances is

regarded as an entirely natural

response to the slow-down in

inflation, and the Chancellor

allows it to be met, how is be to

convince domestic and inter-national financial opinion that

make it known that this is an entirely natural phenomenon,

But if there is a large

rospective increase in £M3 in

1983-84, how is the market lo

distinguish between a situation

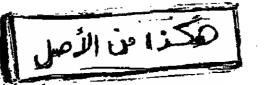
1962/83 Righ Low Bid Offer Tra

approved by Friedman et al.

The first step would be to

his inflation strategy is intact?

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COMPUTER HORIZONS

Defence Ministry spurns Ada

enabla British companies to

not taking steps to contin

THE WEEK

Clive Cookson

large slice of their traditional

Lovelace (1815-52), who is

standardize on a single pro- making Ada pa gramming language in place of read and check.

in Britain of the programming Telecom followed suit. language that is due to become a standard requirement for Ame- government research funds rican and Nato military systems should not really be used to from next year.

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If the United States Depart- compete for commercial conment of Defence sticks to the tracts; private industry onght to current deadline for implement- be more willing to put up funds, Ada, British contractors could In fact it would be surprising find themselves excluded from if GEC, Plessey and the major US or Nato computer contracts defence software houses were after 1984.

But most observers believe developing an Apse in the that Ada development has fallen absence of government financial so far behind schedule in the support, since the alternative United States too that the DoD would be exclusion from a will have to relax the timetable for its introducton.

The problem is the upprecedented complexity of Ada and in particular of the Ada Programming Support Environ-ment (Apse) - the immense collection of software engineering tools being developed to manage, coordinate and update The la Ada systems.

A group of British software houses, called the Ada Group (AGL), was working on an Apse under the sponorship of the MoD, British Telecom, GEC and Plessey. (Telecom is in-volved because it hopes to adopt the 350 different ones used then a standard communications programming language called Chill which could share a support environment with Ada: the hybrid would be called Chapse.)

Nn existing language could alarming statement is attributed encompass all the DoD require- to Lann Barron. UK monomies The MoD has pulled out ments (Coral 66, the real-time because its officials believed standard adopted by the MoD as quoted in the trade press, was \$13.1m in 1981. that technical problems would in Britain was too limited). So that "Ada is the most likely force the development costs of the Americans went through a cause of the Third World War".

leap in time cuts The Ministry of Defence is to Chapse far above the £10m series of increasingly detailed stop financing the development originally bargained for, and specifications, concluding with Telecom followed suit. the definitive version prepared A ministry official said that by CII Honeywell Buil of government research funds France against international

industry on both sides of the Atlantic began work on com-

pilers to make Ada run on

actual computers, its size and

competition.

bove

A Japanese hardware manu-facturer, NEC Corp, claims to have developed the world's first non-Neumann type ultra-high-spec computer writes Ross Davies, However, when the software

The "Dream Computer", is said to be capable of computation up to 53 million times a second, between 50 and 100 times faster than state-of-the-art computers. The present generation of computers is based upon a model first developed in the United States in 1945 by J. von Neumann of IBM.

complexity began to cause problems. The difficulties have been even worse for the software Time-consuming data storing and processing procedures are speeded up in NEC's small computer by automatic data searching and processing systems in two complementary units. engineers building Apses on both sides of the Atlantic. The American and Nato defence establishments are far too deeply committed to Ada to think of abandoning the stan-dard now. But it is bound to be The Japanese further claim that

The Japanese rurner claim that their new computer can cut the time required processing a picture sent from a resources-survey satellite to three and half hours from the usual 200 to 300 hours, and this could be "several minutes" by the time such satellite is langthed in 1987 phased in more slowly than the DoD planners had originally Ada still has many fans in the software industry, who believe that the language will be is launched in 1987.

The language is named after vindicated. They say that Ada Convergent Technologies, a leading US supplier of desktop microcomputer systems to other Ada Lovelace (1815-52), who is will not only save money but said by romantic historians, to also be more reliable than the have been the first computer confusion of languages it is manufacturers, has moved into programmer. Its origin was a replacing. During Ada's design Europe by signing a major contract with Plessey Office Systems, which could be worth £20m over the next few years. Convergent work-stations will be supplied as part of DoD decision in 1974 to phase, high priority was given to making Ada programs easy to The critics claim that, on the different contractors. This contrary, Ada is so unwieldy the Plessey IBIS Integrated Busi-

the Plessey IBIS Integrated Busi-ness Information System. "Own label" agreements already edst between Convergent and such computer companies as Burroughs, NCR, Prime and several more. Last year its turnover shot up to \$96.5m, from only \$13.1m in 1961. Under the latest deal, Plessey software Tower of Babel was and error-prone as to be less costing the Pentagon \$3,500m a reliable than a mixture of director of Inmos. His verdict,



BBC Micro User Show, Westmins-ter Exhibition Centre, London, December 9-11

Your Computer Christmas Fair, Wembley Conference Centre, Dec ember 15-18 Which Computer? Show, NEC, Birmingham, January 17-20 Northern Home Entertainment Show, Excelsion Hotel, Manchester Airport, January 19-22

Acom Education Exhibition, Central Hall, Westminster, January 25-27 Statindex 84, Earls Court, London, January 28th-1st February Communications & Computer Systems Fair - CABLES LET '84 2-4 International Home Computers, Heathrow Penta Hotel, February 13-As a result of co-operation

ance, Barbican Centre, London February 21-24 OEM Only Conference, Hilton Hotel, London W1, March 7 Computer Trade Show, Wembley Conference Hall, March 13-15 Essex Apple Village, Festival Hall, Basildon, Essex, March 25-28 used to improve the visual quality

A new dot-matrix printer that offers the option of printing the screen display in a "landscape" mode, is available from Tech-nology for Business, which has developed the system that stores the contents of each page and, by using a special print buffer, rotates it through 90 degrees for printing.

With a venture capital invest-ment of more than £300,000, a new company, Interface Network, has launched itself into the competitive aunched riself into the competitive retail market. It plans to operate a strictly-controlled franchise oper-ation, selling micros to the business and professional user. The company haa been set up by James Minotto, tha ex-president of Computeriand Europe, and Brian Allmay, ex-MD of Sperrings Computer Shops.

This week we look at new books Artificial Intelligence, edits an which cater for the more serious in-depth study of games Comuser, either at home, or in

business. As usual, there are titles for machines, languages and general applications. The Commodore 64 bridges

the gap between the home and husiness user, and features in two new titles, The Sensible 64 back to 1950. by David Highmore and Liz Page, and Basic Subroutines for Commodore Computers from Eddie Adamis. The former

offers easy access to topics such as user-defined graphics, func-tion keys, and the clusive sprite effects. The other title is in fact. no more than a compendium of useful routines for CBM machines, including the 64.

The prestige present this Christmas for the jet-setting business executive must be a hand-held computer. The re-cipient of the Epson HX20 should also be given a copy of Getting Started with the Epson HX20, by Stan Corlett and John Cain. It is aimed at the beginner, and after sections on setting up the machine, takes the owner through the various functions. By the end of the book the new user should be in a position to not only operate,

Pontin's, Preslatyn, Wales, February but program his machine. A substantial volume dealing with Basic, by Brian Walsh of Liverpool University, Proper Information Technology & Office Basic, moves from introductory Automation Exhibition & Conferpieces, through the intermediate section dealing with strings and arrays and the use of modular programming. It ends with a comprehensive advanced sectioo on graphics, matrix handling, use of files, and a useful ection of appendices.

Dr M. A. Bramer, a dis-

puter Game Playing. In the introduction, Dr Bramer makes the point that computer games are one of the oldest and most successful manifestations of AI. with a paper on chess, dating In his book he has pulled

together a collection of essays which must be regarded as representing "the state of the Art" in their fields.

BOOKS

Two remaining titles deal with languages, LISP and Pascal, Pascal programs for Business by Tom Swan was

developed on the Apple II computer with UCSD Pascal system, and apart from covering the normal utilities; business graphics, word processing and financial modelling, also con-tains a section of routines common to many of the applications

Gillian Cattell and Arthur Norman have written LISP on the BBC micro which provides a useful primer to those seeking to advance from Basic to the more sophisticated atmosphere of LISP, a language widely used in AI applications.

The Sensible 64. (Micro Books) £5.5; Basic Subroutines Books) £5.5; Hasic Subromines for Commodore Computers (Wiley) £10.50; Getting Started with the Epson HX20. (Phoe-nix) £5.95; Proper Basic. (Wiley) £12.50; Computer Game Playing. (Wiley) £25.00; Pascal systems for business. (Wiley) £15.95; LISP on the BBC Microcomputer. (Accura-BBC Microcomputer. (Acorn-

tinguished figure in the field of

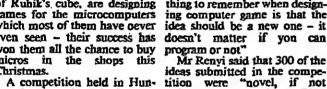
Micro-game fever follows the Cube By Paul Walton

by

Hungariao teenagers, spurred internationally acclaimed with on by the international success his cube. The most important of Ruhik's cube, are designing thing to remember when designgames for the microcomputers ing computer game is that the which most of them have oever idea should be a new one - it even seen - their success has doesn't matter if you can won them all the chance to buy program or not" micros in the shops this

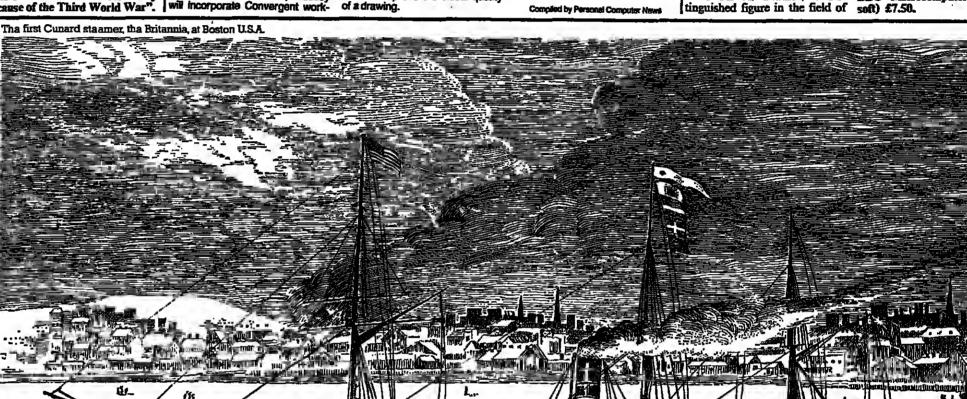
Christmas. gary last year brought in over unique". Commodore (UK) 30,000 ideas for new computer which sponsored the prizes, games, of which a tenth were picked up twenty of the ideas considered novel enough to for programming. warrant commercial exploi-

on all this youthful enthusiasm.



warrant commercial exploi- Novotrade, which means tation. Twenty of these were so 'selling new technology', gave innovative that Commodore Hungray a distinct advantage (UK) agreed to have them over other Easter Bloc countries programmed, and now the in that it is free to trade in its Budapest-based company be- newly liberalised mixed-market, hind the scheme is cashing in and has the cash needed o import goods because is owned by three of the countries largest

banks. Mr Renvi said that in 1982



FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

The serious side

By Geoffrey Ellis

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an



stations in the recently announced DX private digital exchange. **UK** Events

A computer design system called MOSS, developed in 1975 by three county councils as an aid to motorway design, has now been enhanced so that users can add far more detail to their drawings, writes Roger Woolnough. Applied Research of Cambridge (ARC) has announced an interface which links its General Drafting System GDS to

The county councils which developed MOSS - Durham, Northamptonshire and West USSex - have been responsible axtensively in this country and overseas for civil engineering projects such as area surveys and

between the developers and ARC, the new interfae allows an extensive range of detailing to be added to drawings. For example, a ided to drawings. For example, a signer can introduce the layout of a drainage system, tha locations of road signs and lighting units, or concrete shuttering details. Features such as hathing can be

I AND Y YAN

'And then there's the 48K model

its General Drafting System GDS to MOSS.

for managing it, although this is soon to be taken over by a commercial company, MOSS System, MOSS has been used



when the competition was being organized, he also discovered "quite staggerring" black market trade in micros which exists in all the communist countries, at that time against the authorities' wishes.

He said that youngsters, and their reluctant fathers, from the Eastern Bloc countries which border onto Austria converge on the capital Vienna, where most kinds of high technology can be bought and that thousands of micros have been

Novotrade is importing the Commodore 64 and possibly also machines from Acorn into Hungary, the first time that micros have legitimately found their way into the eastern block. It has also linked up with a British electronics firm, Vnlcan, setting up a distributor for its range of games and commercial nackages called Andromeda Software.

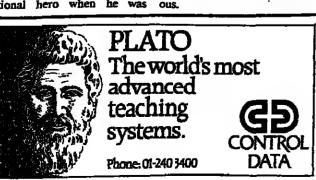
Rabik the spur

oftware. Mr Gabor Renyi, Novo-rade's managing director, ex-This Christmas the first trade's managing director, ex-(November 14-15) as part of the first ever Hungarian trade

delegation to offer its software to the British market. After Profesor Rubik, Erno of

designed to express simple continuing mathematical concepts, Mr economy. Renyi saw that many Hunga- Even th rian youngsters were trying to assigned to watch over the emulate their heros success.

"Hungarians love puzzles and mathematical conundrums, playing with the video games and Rubik became a bit of a and trying to look inconspicunational hero when he was



IBM PERSONAL COMPUTERS



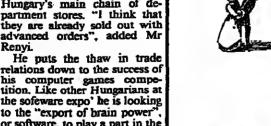
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smuggled into Hungary. Last Christmas Novotrade began selling its first computer games through the major distributors such as Philips Commodore, the Parker Bro thers games-maker, and lately through the Daily Mirror's Mirrorsoft venture. Mr Renyt has spent this year both publicising his computer games

plained that most communist couple of thousand Commocountries could not afford to dore 64 machines and periph-import expensive consumer erals – worth just around \$2 goods like micros unless they million – will be sold in could balance the purchase by Hungary's main chain of deexporting software or program- partment stores. "I think that ming services. He was in they are already sold out with London earlier this month advanced orders", added Mr they are already sold out with Renyi.

relations down to the success of his computer games compe-tition. Like other Hungarians at the Institute of Architecture in the sofeware expo' he is looking Budapeast, made a fortume to the "export of brain power", from sale of the cube which he or software, to play a part in the continuing liberalisation of the

Hungarian software expo seemed to spend all his time



Even the secret service man



How British do you have to be to contribute to Britain?

SAMUEL CUNARD

Samuel Cunard was born in Canada and spent his early life at sea, ferrying the mail from Nova Scotia to Boston.

In 1838 he came to Britain and set up the first transatlantic passenger service.

. His first vessel, the Britannia, was the forerunner of over 100 Cunard ships, many of them built at Greenock and other yards on the Clyde. They have become symbols of British design and engineering. You don't have to have British parents to contribute

to Britain.

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on the Clyde, near the shipyards where many Cunard liners were built.

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FINANCE AND INDUSTRY 20

THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

THE SET TIMES

Classroom computer competition/tenth winners

A 12-year-old girl and a boy aged 16 are the winners of The Times Classroom Computer tenth competition. They are Jame White of The Maynard School, Exeter, Devon, and Daniel Hodgson of Lakes School, Troutbeck Bridge, Windermere, Cumbria. The winning decision was made by a tic-break question. The winners will both receive an Atari 600XL computer for their schools, and a personal gift of the Times Atlas of World History.

will receive a Times Atlas.

COMPUTER HORIZONS

Computer Appointments

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PRINCIPAL **COMPUTER OFFICER** £12,408-£13,725

Applications are invited for theabove appointment in the Borough Treesurer's Department. The Council is installing a new Sperry System 80 Model 8 early in 1984. There is an extensive programme of new systems development planned, which will be based on e network of terminals including microprocessors and word processors.

The person appointed will play a key role in this development plan and will act as consultant and adviser for all departments in all areas of computerisation, in addition to being in overall charge of computer development end operations.

The qualities required are self motivation and tha ebility to motivate others, an axtensive background in data processing and preferably working experience in a local euthority leave.

Application forms and job description can be obtained from the Personnel Officer, Council Offices, Famborough Road, FARNBOROUGH, hants. Famborough 516222 (ext 211) returnable by 12 December 1983. Interested applicants may telephone the Assistant Borough Treasurer, Mr W Johnson (ext 239) for further Information.

Borough of RUSHMOOR

The Irish Industrial Development Authority will be establishing a National Software Centre in Dublin as a subsidiary organisation to

support services for the Iteland -develop innovative software

techniques so as to increase the development of the industry in technical capabilities of companies. It will operate as a private limited

existing clients. The paperwork is speeded.

support the company's to Much of Hambro Life's beyond. busicess comes from people who already bold policies with

new life assurance business in reminds salespeople and in-

The detail behind this rather bland statement is still top do a research degree oo the company. A recent develop- secret, but it marks the trans-company law. When in the early ment of computer services formatioo of the computer from

a novel way.

Talking back is the new way of selling

When the thrill of the arcade games has palled, and the post-Christmas intake of new home computer owners starts to take a long hard look at their new wares and wonder what on earth they are to do with them I they are to do with them, I would suggest one answer: become interactive. Interactivity is what sepa-rates the cosity business of cable television from its more become interactive and the thirm before motion

cable television from its more hang of the thing before moving attractive rival - on the surface into the purchasing area. Some anyway - of satellite broadcast- of these free programs, on ing. With the satellite, the subjects like home filing and transmission is one way - from finance, are as good as the cases the broadcaster to your home, which can cost £10 through ng cable, you can talk back, conventional means.

and that means a new way of Because there are no manu-selling goods, purchasing and facturing costs for Micronet, the transmitting information, and price of the sold programs is generally moving even further around 60 per cent of that towards the cashless society. charged for the same thing in

There are a couple of the shops. problems with this theory, not Being interactive, Micronet the least being that if you want can act as an electronic mailbox an interactive system you can for its members. They can post still bave it with satellite by compoter queries onto a general putting the joh down your noticeboard and hope for answ-telephone line.

But I had always thought that knowledgeabte, members. A new this sort of stuff was still firmly facility offers the ability to in the land of science fiction, transmit telex messages for 50p and I was wrong. The home a page.

tive technology relatively cheap-ly and easily through such exciting system, it is the small commonplace machines as the size of Micronet's membership, Sinchair Spectrum and the BBC which, at the moment, stands B. And oot through cable either, around the 5,000 mark. That will change as modems append bot the more mundane offices of to link more types of home

Micronet is the name of the machine into the system. Until you are looking for a quick realm of the diebard entbusiast. guide to the possibilities of home computing, I can think of no better place to start.

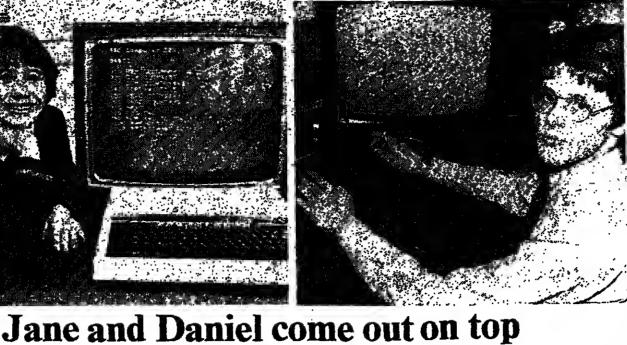


David Hewson

On a more prosaic note I have to say that the highways and byways of the Prestei computer have left me disorientated on more than one occasion, flicking through news from the British tourist authority when I should have been searching for new home utility programs.

There are some annoying quirks to the system, most notable of which is the irksome refusal to allow the subscriber to scroll back to the last page. This is forbidden io Micronet, at least it seemed so to me. Tortuous detours through subsidiary means need to be made to retrieve bits of information which were at hand only a oment ago.

I imagine that such bugs will be cured in time. Micronet is a system which can only get better as the months pass. For what it offers, it seems relatively cheap, though ooe should always bear





Jane White, aged 12, has just finished writing an adventure game Daniel Hodgson, aged 16, also has a BBC machine, but with for ber BBC micro which she bas had for about a year. Although her aunt teaches computing, she is more interested in maths and chemistry. Jane has gained swimming awards in the Devon county championships and also enjoys hockey. She will be taking a weekly double lesson in computing from next term at her school which is equipped with an RML and some Spectrums. The head, Miss Edicit, Murdin is beginning to use the micro in subjects such as

Felicity Murdin, is beginning to use the micro in subjects such as is using the network to offer a word processing course to the sixth

geography and hopes to increase the use of the computers more form and hopes to add it to the fourth form options block next widely in the school. At present it is restricted to the second year, year. He would like each school leaver to have taken one of the with free access for the girls of the sixth form. There is, however, a computer courses by the end of their time in the school.

Those who entered last week should be sure that entries are

posted to arrive by first post Tuesday, December 13.

now used in all departments, A recent Hambro Life report, however, says, "A new com-puter sysytem is being imple-mented to provide the capacity the contributioo to be made by

growth into the 1980s and

Using a computer to pull in the clients the status of backroom boy to Few business people not in- 1960s he was asked to set up a called the "Promt" system resident attraction. What is happening is that Hambro Life, having recently acquired a small Mayfair bank.

banks and market a package of what Mr Weinberg calls "integrated personalized financial services". In essence, Mr Weinberg says, individuals with more money than the time or knowledge to handle it well, will

be able to call on Hambro Life not just for advice and service on insurance, but for many of the financial services - portfolio management, for instance - that

help them gain a marketiog industry happenings. Interest-ing, perhaps, but not over-whelmingly so. Move on a little edge over the clearing banks in Banks, he says, ofteo fail to further into the telesoftware persuade customers of their section and things become

is about to emulate the clearing

clearers offer, as well as one or two more. The computer, be says, will

banking services to become considerably more impressive. customers for their non-bankiog

stump up £1 a week to belong to the system and, if you use it at the busiest times of day, extra fees for compoter time, though these can be avoided at night. BT's viewdata system Prestel

In the case of the Sinclair, the link is made through a £99 "modem", onit which, in thiscase, fits neatly underneath the computer itself and enables it to communicate through the telephone with a number of larger computers. Once you have paid for your modern, you must

British Telecom.

instantly available through Micronet, with all its infor-

mation services and conveo-tional viewdata offerings. What makes Micronet nuique are the additional services it offers the home computer owner. After keying in one's identification code, one reaches a menu which can take the system into conventional computer magazine reviews of products and

support the continued growth of the software industry in Ireland. The Centre will: -provide a range of technical

products in co-operation with software and hardware manufacturing companies -provide training in advanced

company with its own board of directors and will be expected to become self financing.

computer applications.

naging Director

flourishing computer club.

volved in the selling of hard or

oftware are as enthusiastic

about the applications of the computer as Mark Weinberg. Mr Weinberg, who is 51, is the founder and deputy chair-man of Hambro Life, Britain's

largest unit-linked insurance company writes Ross Davies.

work at Hambro Life not only

to speed up his business but as a

marketing tool - as an attrac-tion to potential clients for Hambro's financial services.

Mr Weinberg began his

rofessional life as a barrister.

He came to this country from

South Africa in the late 1950s to

He is putting the computer to

A Managing Director is now being recruited to establish, develop and manage the National Software Centre. This is a key appointment as the person recruited will have primary responsibility for the launch and operational success of the Centre. To qualify for appointment to this position, you should have an extensive management and technical background in software development in a commercial environment, desirably with international experience.

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The salary and conditions attached to this position will be negotiable. They will reflect the high calibre of the person sought and the importance of the post.

If you would like more information you can telephone Páid McMenamin, Executive Director, Irish Industrial Development Authority personally at Dublin (0001) 601520 or forward your Curriculum Vitae to him, marking your envelope Personal and Confidential before 23rd December 1983 at Irish Industrial Development Authority, Lansdowne House, Dablin 4, Ireland

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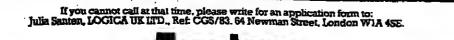
- Production of middleware
 Previous troubleshooting role in a
- major systems environment
- Database design background

CONSULTANTS (User Skills Development)

- Skilled in user training techniques
- Capable of training technical staff
- Experience in testing major
- systems
- Business analysis

Based in the London area, salaries up to £20,000 p.a. plus benefits.

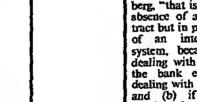
To discover more, call 01-636 5440 between 5.00 pm and 9.00 pm today 6th December 1983 (reversing the charges) and talk to our specialists about how you might fit in. You'll find what they have to say particularly interesting.



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financial services such as those in insurance, unit trusts or hirepurchase.

berg, "that is io part due to the absence of an individual contract but in part it's the absence of an integrated computer system, because when you're dealing with different parts of

the bank empire (a) you're Careers offices throughout the dealing with a different person, and (b) if you have any relationships with five different people on the government Comart Group, David Broad, dealing with a different person, and (b) if you have any relationships with five different parts of the bank you have five different hits of paper." What be and Hambro Life are plaining is to have cus-tomers deal with or through one to distribute with or through one to distribute with the through one to be added to the the the the total sector of the the the total sector of total sector

iodividual but also to receive, system, providing it is (or is with the computer's help, only fully compatible with) the 16-hit ooe "bit of paper." Hambro Life, he said, is endorsed by the scheme's planning a link-up of all its steering committee.

Two scales of system have different services. This will give the client "a composite statethe client "a composite state-ment of all the different bits and pieces, rather than your getting 5Megabyte version for one-year totally different pieces of paper from totally different people." This "bit" will take the form a 20Megabyte system capable of This "bit" will take the form a 20Megatyle system capable of of an easy-to-read monthly print-out showing "all the transactions you have had in the month, of whatever kind, and the value of everything you've got within the group." "The challenge is to make the thing understandable and all. "The ballenge is to make the thing understandable and all."

thing understandable and atbundred Two service challenge, if you like. Communicators have so far could support users country-

By Maggie McLening orities, but there may be up to estimates that the project may. be worth £2 million to his group and is confident thet carcers offices will not turn to other

manufacturers. The circular states that other . makes will only be considered for e grant if they are fully compatible with the Communicator and if the software will run on our machines without modification." he explained. "Since Comart is providing e comhination of the dBase II database and our own standard source programs, it is very unlikely that others will be compatible."

2

He believes that Comart was successful in being recommended because two thirds of the micros supplied under the scheme for general practitioners were Communicators, and the company had proved that it



Comari

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"We think" said Mr Wein-**Careers on computer**

Microoet's greatest selling the cost of the phone call in point is its ability to offer mind. And, unlike most computer peripherals, it ought to software programs directly down the telephone line the satisfy a wide range of users,

محدامة الاجل

COMPUTER HORIZONS

THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

administrative

Furthermore, it will be

scientifically or technically. We

can experiment quickly. Knowledge will be enhanced.

Years ago as engineers perhaps,

sons is a process of handling

5

Confusion on the managers' pay front

fwo recent salary surveys of data processing staffs provide cheer for the staff members involved but confusion for managers in trying to settle salary levels.

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The best news for staff comes from a survey conducted by the Management Personnel company, a recruitment organis-ation. Increases over the last year have, in many job catego-ries, been as high as 25 per cent for median salaries.

The median salary for a senior programmer, for in-stance, is £11.000, according to the survey, a full 35 per cent increase over the median for

The Computer Users' Year Bouk* does not present such a glowing figure for senior programmers or for the majority of 1 the joh titles both surveys have in common. According to the CUYB the

median salary for a senior programmer is £9.500. £1.500 lower than the salary in the Management Personnel survey. The increase over the past year has been nothing like the 35 per cent registered by Management Personnel, the CUYB claims. In fact, it is just over 6.8 per cent.

No doubl staff arguing for a sulary increase will choose to base their case on Management Personnel's figure while managers will use the CUYB figures.



Richard Sharpe

The differences run through almost all the job categories that the two surveys have in common. In only four catego-rics, systems analyst, operator and data preparation operator, do the surveys agree to within £50. Those medians are £9,500, £5,590 and £4,680, respectively,

According to the CUYB the higgest increases in median salarics over the year have been for data control supervisors whose median has lifted to £6.750. Management Personnel puts this £400 lower.

Management Personnel also says that in one job category. Until recently, almost all graphic text and statistical already very familiar with data preparation operator, the median has gone down by 8%. speaker support slides were computer graphics, the tech-photographs of laboriously nique is widely used by the BBC prepared artwork. Single slides and independent television The CUYB survey claims it has gone up by just over 6%. Even if prepared artwork. Single slides can be very expcosive, especial- companies for programme trailthis job category's median salary has not gone down it will have had one of the lowest ly when colour or special effects ers and in programmes where are required: prices of £45 or statistical information is preincreases because of the cutmore are not uncommon and. hacks in data preparation staff. when produced at the very last

minute in response to late graphics as seen on relevision changes of mind or new represent the sophisticated -Management jobs such as data processing manager and operations manager have faired ioformation, costs escalate even and expensive - use of the much better. Data processing managers are paid £15,500 on the median. Management Permore. sonnel claims, while the CUYB

People: Shiraz Virji of Steiger Computers

The world's biggest computer shop

By Roger Woolnough Shiraz Virji does not do things by halves. He claims that Steiger Computers, on Loodm's North Circular Road, has the higgest compoter store in the

activities.

By Dovid Seekings

Britain aboot two years ago to. study the market. "The idea was to get into world. Bot that's just part of it.

some area of the computer Above the store, two large industry," he explains. He came VAX 11/780 computers sit in air-conditioned splendoar. Steiger is offering these for o up with three possibilites software, compater retailing, and disaster recovery, which disaster recovery service - said to be the first for VAX users in provides a back-op for compapies should their owo com-Britain, Virji also has software puters break down, "There was development in his sights, some doabt io my mind about which one lo go into," possibly using progrommers in India for the labour-intensive admits. He decided to enter all three

pared on an art board.

sented visually,

Few scalize that they are

As a general rule, computer

technique; for example, a 15-

Shiraz Virji was born io "The VAX is a machine he says. "People are oot going India, bot then moved with his which is used to develop to walk into a shop and say parents to Africa. There his softwore for smaller machines, father built up on import-export he says. "Bot software is

husiness which the younger something which will take off Virji eventually joined. Realis-ing that the big opportunities lie recovery service the VAX will in high technology, he came to pay for itself."

lo the computer store, Virji already stocks nine different makes of business computer, aod is negotiating for more. Another part of the shop offers home computers and games, again with a wide selectioo.

Bot the formola is not simply ooc of bigness. He runs semioars for poteotial business users, offers technical and applications advice, and provides training and familiarisatioo courses - all free.

"Compaters are not o pro-duct which sells off the shelf," 'Give me a computer', Providing all Ihal free

dingly greater.

service, of course, is not cheap nor is it altruistic. "It will redoce our margins, but will increase our turnover to a very high level.

Virji is already talking about opening another VAX disaster recovery centre, eveo though he has not yet signed up any clients for the first one. "Management is a hit slow ot taking decisions," he says, but adds thal interest has been "huge" and points out that there are 300 VAX users in Greater London nione. Most of these are totally dependent on their computers. The computer store is already

turnover could reach Expansioo million. include a store in Croydon. another close to the City and

Back to the faithful slide

clearer, more appropriate, and geometric systems used in the visual impact correspon- viewdata (Ceefax and Oracle). However, most users need -

"Computer graphics" is the or prefer - a better resolution in generic term for a process which order to make the end-image uses a computer to reproduce closer to the quality of conveoand other graphic images on a so called 1000 line computer screen (VDU). The operator can graphic systems computers, including Xerox, Apole II and IRM For the technically minded, a

He or she can experiment "1000 line system" employs with proportions, graph axes approximately 1000 pixels and letter styles and sizes, he across the top of the screen. A

Invest – or we'll fall behind

Even the most reactionary of husioess men and public servants know within them-Alan Benjamin looks at the selves that information handling is the key to their future progress since IT Year

competiliveness. I use the word reactionary to describe a resistance to Infor-mation Technology and the priority it receives in their minds. The reasons for resist-ance are quite well known, coosisting of a mixture of fear. distrust and misunderstanding. We should not mock these conditions for they are real coough and basically stem from an education system late in awakening to the new information paradigm. The important issue is future

competitiveness. I confidently assert a direct relationship betweeo the quality of an organisation's information handling and its competitive-

using database techoiques will provide better patient care by information processing past, to the information technology present and oow on to the climinating overload, and providing real time access to information, information handling future. diagnostic assistance and re-source loading optimisation. The oext generation of husiness men and public ser-There are countless examples of potential benefits which lead vants will take this technology to a higher state of competitivefor granted like electricity, because they will have grown up ness. The manager is able to use his mind to make decisions with it and for them it will be just another tool. But, it will with an enhanced information become the most importaot envirooment. competitive tool of all because it possible to handle information

as a creative act. We should not forget that information comes All these characteristics are to us in different forms - text. data, graphics, sound and

power of information handling speech. All these forms are available for the purposes of design or modelling. We cao ask the "what if" sioo to them - and such systems will enhance the buman capability. Perhaps some examples of handling inforsome questions. We cao create expert systems designed to help out thinking process - often hy mation will be useful. simply preventing us from travelling paths which are already known to lead nowhere,

In foreign exchange dealing, inaocial organizations which can simultaneously monitor prospective deals, model exposures and balance portfolios will gain precious time and knowledge advantages over those who caonot.

we used to slide rule to make calculations and our answers Food wholesalers who invite retailers to join electronically their product stock file and were constrained by the approximation of the slide rule, Today with the microcomputer delivery schedules through an we are mathematically unconinter-active computer network strained, and, who knows, simply by going further down the calculation we may find will gain a sales advantage by offeriog an integrated purchas-ing facility some uncertaintly previously

A manufacturer using an unsuspected. automated plant will be able to bave better control production The whole process of design for both creative and safety flows, quality and stock levels than his competitors. Market information in the forms of analysis and modelling will give shape, colour and texture. The him advance product infor-mation which will eoable him to the production number. Hotels with real time sysassociation of the design process with economic or technical constraints begins to integrate concepts into a practical, tems will be able to market reliable techoology and is a 'seasonality' services and where

The possibilities for im-proved reliability in products and processes of all kinds se automatically through the information bandling systems used to design, model and test products before they are manufactured or processed. This is another crucial charac-

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teristic of competitiveness. So information haodling is the spinal cord of the future husiness and government de-partment. It will not be available without investment. aod the longer the investment is delayed, the wider the gap between organizations with ano without modern information haodling will become.

The pace of investment is very important. The finance industry is a case in point. Development now taking place in South East Asia in retail banking, point of sale data cntry, database intelligence and investment management sys-tems, are ahead of much that is being dooe io the United Kingdom. Funds will follow service ond the technology will coahle the customers to go East.

The availability of networking services in the United States has begun an immense growth in the use of personal com-puters and small busicess systems. It is becoming normal to integrate external databases into one's own informatioo handling systems.

The investment required to achieve these levels of information handling capability is far more than has ever taken place before. Information hand-ling will become a major budget line in business planning. It will include, inter alia, computing equipment, communications networks, terminals and other peripberals, cabling, external database costs, professional staff, data storage products, telephone oetworks, the corporate database, software, skill databases and word processors.

At the end of Information Technology Year 1982, market research confirmed a much heighteocd awareness, indeed a real excitement and a momentum for a quaotum leap forward towards information handling.

Is it simply too much to expect radical decision or brave investment in Britain in the 1980's? In Singapore, Korea and Japan it is not only the philosopby which is optimistic and excited like our own, but the accompanying actions which count.

We io Britain toy with our investment at our peril. We shall be outflanked, outcomwe increase the pace of our



doing well and the first year's ch £3 plans

one in Miltoo Keyoes.

figure is £13,727, a 9% increase over last year's CUYB survey. Operatioos managers have

had a 10% increase in their median salary, both surveys agree, but they now put that salary at different levels: the CUYB £10.643 and Management Personnel at £10,000.

The routine programmer gets £7,982, says Managemint Per-sonnel with the CUYB pitching the median at £7,982.

*Computing Publications, £52.95.

or her brief, the results can be £2,000 per second.

or ner orier, the results can be disappoioting. Computer graphics – the art (or science?) of generating graphic images by computer – house is already supplying are changing all this. Sophisti-cated graphics or bar charts, graphs, text, logos and cost of conventional activent graphs, text, logos and cost of conventional artwork ution, can be use with micro' sequences of pictures and based slides). Slides made from computers such as Apple, IBM special effects can be created in computer graphic images arc or Xerox. At the "bottom ead" full colour quickly and some- not only cheaper than slides of the market, picture quality times very cheaply – and from conventional artwork, but and resolution is hardly better without anything being pre- the presentation tends to be than Prestel or the other alpha-

statistics or misunderstands his scquences can be as high as or swirl effect (as often seen in TV computer graphic sequences). When the "perfect" the image can be preserved on

slide. A host of computer graphic systems is now available. Some, with comparatively low resolcomputers such as Apple, IBM or Xerox. At the "bottom end"

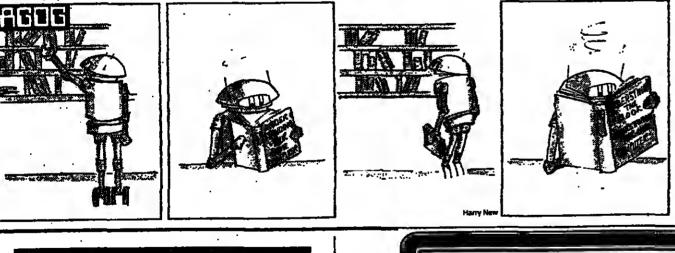
use the computer programme to select whatever images, size,

shape. style, colour(s) and Dat kground desired.

sequences). When the "perfect" produce images of reasonable combination has been found, resolution, although not with

more. What is more, artwork for slides invariably takes a long time to prepare and, if the graphic artist is unfamiliar with statistics or misunderstands his statistics or misunderstands his statistics or misunderstands his statistics or misunderstands his technique; for example, a 15-and letter styles and sizes, he and letter styles and sizes, he are statistics or misunderstands his tatistics or misunderstands his technique; for example, a 15-and letter styles and sizes, he and letter styles and sizes, he are statistics or misunderstands his tatistics or misunderstan





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THE TIMES **COMPUTER NEWS EDITOR**

The computer revolution and the explosion of interest in home computers are mirrored more vividly in The Times than in any other National Newspaper.

The success of Computer Horizons and our plans for this weekly section have created a vacancy for a news editor to monitor developments in computing and information technology, handle news, suggest features and deal with correspondence.

Necessary qualifications are: journalistic experience, technical knowledge of computing and familiarity with the computer industry.

Full career details to Managing Editor, The Times Special Reports, Gray's Inn Road, London WCI

COMPUTER PERSONNEL VACANCIES

CONSULTANTS C. LONDON A prestigeous City based software house is currently recruiting D.P. profe at various clients sites. Applicants should possess a good honours di strong systems experience gained from any hardware/software backy preference will be given to candidates with previous software house excellent selary is offered as well as a company car for senior positions.

YS ARALYST LÜNDON TO: £15,000 his City based commodity dealer wishes to recruit II Systems Analyst with experience of nancial and/or communications applications, especially if it has been gained on DEC ardware. The main work area will be in a development role but other dutas will solute att monitoring, system modification and hardware/software appraisal. The company ffers II comprehensive benefits package on top of an attractive salary. SYS AMALYST This City based commodit financial and/or commun

C. LONDON ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS

ARALISI/FRUGRAMMENTS Graduates with a degree in any discipline and upward of 18 months commercial computing experience are required by this feading international consultancy. Areas of particular interest are IBM COBOL. Assembler, PL1 and RPG II/III, Hewlett Packard, Burroughs and Tandem, however Programmers and Analyst/Programmers with any hardware/software exp are invited to reply. Successful applicants will be working as Consultants on a wide range of hardware. The positions will be both demanding and rewarding with a certain amount of travel being involved. REF TS 5749

SURREY

IBN PROGRAMMER SURREY CC ETU, DUB Currently vacant is the position of Programmer with a large manufacturing company in Surrey. The position requires the successful applicant to be experienced in specification and writing programs and preferably the implementation of on-line systems using ADS-on line and IDMS, although extensive training will be given. A good standard of education and the potential for management is required. Min 2 yrs COBOL programming background in a commercial environment. IBM mainframe exp is essential and it would be an indvantage to have knowledge of MVS and TSO/SPF. The benefits include overtime pay. life assurance, sports and social clubs, discounted BUPA and relocation expenses. BEF TP 6976 IBM PROGRAMMER



THE TIMES

Your starter for £150.

This complete starter pack for the price you'd expect to pay for a computer alone.

It's a complete computer system: the Commodore VIC 20 computer, a cassette unit, a simple explanation of computer programming (called "Introduction to Basic Part 1"), plus an exclusive compilation tape of four computer programs (Blitz, Type-a-Tune, Race, and Hoppit).

And all for just £149.99 or less.

It's a terrific opportunity to introduce yourself, and all your family, to the exciting world of home computers – and with what has been described as the best home computer in the world. The VIC 20 has educational programs for all ages (spelling, physics, arithmetic, etc.), plus music, typing, chess and home accounts.

There are special programs like Robert Carrier's menu planner and BBC 'Mastermind' and not forgetting, of course, lots and lots of wonderful arcade games.

You'll very soon be exploring new worlds of colour, animation, and sound.

Not just with a vast choice of programs, but with unlimited scope for expansion in the future.

The VIC 20 is the perfect com-

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puter to start with because you can keep adding to it, and so get even more enjoyment out of it.

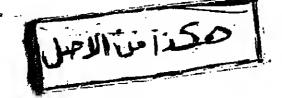
There are printers, disk drives, memory expansion packs and many other peripherals to choose from.

Which means, as your confidence grows, so can your VIC 20.

Get the VIC 20 starter pack today, and we promise you'll never look back.



YOU CAN SEE THE VIC 20 STARTER PACK AT ALL BRANCHES OF DIXONS, SELFRIDGES AND WALLACE HEATON, AND AT SELECTED BRANCHES OF BOOTS, RUMBELOWS, LASKYS, CURRYS, GREENS, ORBIT, MENZIES, LEWIS'S, MAKRO, TESCO, FINE FARE, WIGFALLS, SPECTRUM, COMET, IOHN LEWIS, WOOLWORTH, REDIFFUSION, CO-OP AND OTHER GOOD RETAILERS. ALSO AT BRANCHES OF A NATIONAL NETWORK OF COMMODORE COMPUTER DEALERS.



APPOINTMENTS

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK edited by Michael Prest

New overseas chief for Lloyds Bank

to become general manager, management responsibilities as succeeding Mr Paul Clark, who charman as he approaches retires next month. Mr Bill retirement and Mr Peter Bull-Bullock and Mr Geoffrey ock, group chief executive, also Higham will become assistant assumes the positioo of chair-general managers. man and chief executive of Howard Machinery: Mr Neill Tools. Mr Michael Mallet Chris Great has been aggointed, will revert to his previous role group marketing director. as a full-lime executive director Charterhouse Japhet: Mr of James Neill Holdiogs. Mr John Dembitz has become an Geoff Ward, marketing director of Neill Tools, who is retiring.

assistant director.

Guinness Mahon: Mr Graham Hill who retires from the boards of Guinness Maboo Holdings and Guinness Mahoo and Co. this month, is succeeded as chairman by Mr Albert Frost

Type Tees: Three executive directors have joined the boards of Type Tees Television and Tyne Tees Television Holdings: Miss Andrea Wonfor, director of programmes, Mr Chris Stoddart, director and general manager, and Mr David Hellewell, director of finance and company secretary.

Please Sir Brian Tovey has

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Lloyds Bank Overseas Div. James Neill Holdings: Mr ision: Mr Peter Enterson is Hugh Neill is veinquishing to become general manager, management responsibilities as

of Neill Tools, who is retiring, will be retained as a marketing

consultant and remain oo the James Neil Holdings board. Mr Terry Harris, sales director of Neill Tools, will take over Mr. Ward's executive responsibilities and will become market ing and sales director of Neill Tools. Mr Eric Bolam, manging director of Peter Stubs, the Group's Warrington-based

subsidiary, has been appointed manufacturing director of Neill Tools. Mr G. H. N. Peel has been elected to the board of James Neil Holdings. Coalite Group: Mr Peter Fowler has been appointed

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Ferranti is not just a high technology company living on the largeste of the Mioistry of Defence. Jus fortunes are also inextricably linked with capital investment by the world's post offices and energy industries, and the 25 per cent increase in Ferranti's interim pretax profits to £14.8m indicates how healthy are those sectors. ...

Computer systems and the Scottish group were the com-pany's strongest performers last year and that pattern has continued into the current 12 months. Overall turnover is 30 per cent up at £207m about 40 per cent of which came from defence in one guise or another. Venus Scientific and Ocean Research Equipment, the American companies bought last vear, account for a small part of the extra nurpover. Prices changed little partly a reflectioo

of slower inflation, but consistent heavy investment is produc-ing greater efficiency and wider margins. . An increase of 20 per cent in capital expenditure to fi2m

highlights bow much Ferraoti is committing to the future. Part of the iovestment was for

colorgy winds reduct crollian applications, powerer, Fernand still needer the integer military contracts to practice long term business. The lornado pro-gramme has been one mainstay, and another will the the new

ot have problems. The engin- payout.

RELATIVE TO FT/A DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV

eering division - which manufactures port handling equipement - is still losing money, even if the losses are contained at an acceptable level.

FERRANII

SHARE PRICE

DATASTREAM

hardly be a major worry. The balance sheet is remarkably strong, with cash reserves at around the £7m at the year end

> VIETVIEWE Merryilown . would

Even by the inflated standards of the Unlisted Securities Nevertheless, engineering can :

Merrydown has a mere 3 per cent of the market, which is still dominated by the likes of H P Bulmer, but seems undaunted

Ferranti subsidiaries chip in Merrydown is in the happy position of watching overheads diminish rapidly as a pro winning a clean bill of health for ... portion of turnover. Thi plains why profits rose so fast heina based hair colourings." The flotation, planned to take while turnover went up by only 31 per cent to £3.88m. The place more than two weeks 200, group has also had notable success in obtaining outlets in leading supermarkets. was abruptly halted when a former shareholder in Dixor-Strand an associated group The share price was static claimed that henoa poweers

yesterday at 395p, where the yield is 2.2 per cent, quite The flotation envisages a full quote for Henna (Hair Health). different from most other USM stocks

Vinten Group

rent takeover of the already-quoted Dixor-Strand, which is Vinten Group easily met the best of City forecasts for the first half, with pretax profits climbing from £1m to £1.8m. controlled by Mr Lerner. The new company will be called Henara, the name under The figures put 100 br the share price to 265p, where they yield 1.3 per cent oo an eatmags multiple of about 30, fully fated.

The problem for the fast expanding group is not so much how to maintain growth but which opportunity to follow up. Its mainstream products of military recommissance systems and television equipment have continued growing strongly.

seek full listing By Jonathan Clare Henara, the new hair prod- which its products are sold in ucts company, will try again this week for a public flotation after. chains such as J Sainsbury,

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

could cause car infections.

the private company of Mr.

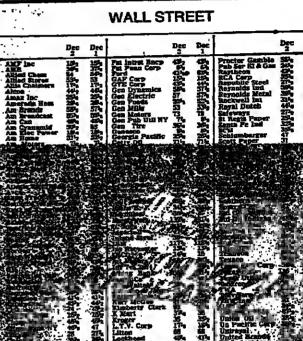
Sydney Lerner, and a concur-

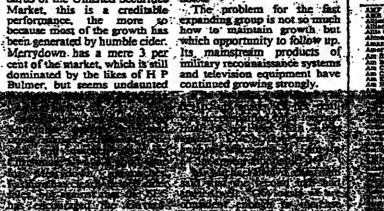
Henara cleared to

Boots and Seperdrug. Yesterday Henna (Hair Health) said it had commissioned laboratory tests and reports from two independent caperts: "These experts have confirmed that they are totally inaware of any adverse impli-calions, whatever for health from the use of Henara hair colourant powders."

Underwriting for the floatatioo is now expected to take place on Thursday, with publication of the prospectus on Friday. Henara is likely to have a

market value of between £10m and £12m.





holders were also treated to a 1p products, and Merrydown also first interim runs a botthing plant for of the three states, customers,

customers.

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

991.00-992.00

Hait-year to 7.10.83 States profit £9 (r.000 / 20 000) States earnings (Stp (0.50) Stated earnings 15 L Turnovier £5.3m (£3.5

Year to 1.10.83 tunova (2) Tunova (2) itax profit £6.4m 125.8

Turnover £37.3m (£34.3m) Net dividend 7.42p (6.9p)

holders were also treated to a 1p man for pany indeed if it did net dividend, their first interim

COMMODITIES

ODITY PRICES Rubber in Ca per toport

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contracts to oparitate long term: Marryiowa, would be a cider party from the base on the sent bisides. The formatio pro-remarkship comparison in the same process of the party formation of the proof grand, and and another will be the new last year's size performance. Bits seems all the base surgising foretasting a 'go radar for the Sea Harrier. The underlying profil growth is when it is realized that cider in them in the base swollen the order book to a half of the financial year of profils and turnover. Apple much stronger record £500m, and it should attributable profils very nearly juice, 'vinegars,' mead and liquidity both base continue to expand. doubled to £352,000. Share control were and Merrydown also the the terms.

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Net income from service industry division 3,237 4,405 10,244 720 141 income from investments 14,449 : 11,560 Interest payable leas receivable 27,670 (8,959) (9,938) (18,604) Profit before profit share and taxation 5,490 1,622 9,066 Employee profit share (note 1) 397) 1,622 5,490 8,669 985 Profit before taxation 2,433 (997) Taxation (charge)/credit (note 2). 4,055 4,493 9,654 Minority interests 41) 4,455 4,028 9,613 Capital profits less losses (note 3) Transferred to capital reserve 6,143 2,201 3,670 (6,143) 2,201) 4,455 4,028 9,613 Preference dividend (1,310) 1,634 3,076 (1,138) 865) Ordinary dividend (note 4) 2,438) 2,007 1,529 4,099 0.90p 0.69p Earnings per ordinary share 1.88p NOTES 1. The directors will decide on any amount to be distributed under the employee profit sharing scheme when the results for the full year are known.

2. The profit and loss account taxation charge relates to advance corporation tax on dividends less a credit of £100,000 for losses utilised against chargeable gains.

3. Capital profits less losses after capital charges and taxation comprise:

Surplus of sale proceeds over original cost of property less taxation Profit on sale of investments best available Other items 2,130 (575) - 6,143

5,743
Note: The above surplus on sale of properties includes attributable valuation surpluses previously taken up in capital reserve of £3,355,000; this amount and £1,326,000 relating to exchange losses have now been written off in capital reserve.
4. The directors have declared the payment of an interim ordinary dividend of 0.325p nst, in respect of the year to 24 March 1984; Warrants will be despetched on 3 February 1984 to ordinary of the year to 24 March 1984; Warrants will be despetched on 3 February 1984 to ordinary of the year to 24 March 1984; Warrants will be despetched on 3 February 1984 to ordinary of the year to 24 March 1984; Warrants will be despetched on 3 February 1984 to ordinary dividend of 0.325p nst, in respect to the value of the second of the year to 24 March 1984; Warrants will be despetched on 3 February 1984 to ordinary of the year to 24 March 1984; Warrants will be despetched on 3 February 1984.

- shareholders on the register at the close of business on 22 December 1983. In the absence of unforeseen circumstances it is expected that a final ordinary dividend of 0.585p net will be recommended making a total of 0.91p for the year, an increase of 30% over last year.
- The abridged profit and loss account for the year to 24 March 1983 is an extract from the latest published accounts of the Company which have been delivered to the registrar of companies: the report of the auditors on those accounts was qualified because no provision had been made for tax liabilities which might arise if properties were to be realised at the net book values shown in the

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of 1982, the reduction, particularly in the second half year, was not as great as earlier anticipated The general down-turn in Nigeria was less acute in its effect on group operations than had been envisaged and the related losses to Cussons in the U.K., although severe, were brought under control more readily than had been expected."

This impossible to look into the future without making over-riding reservations in respect of the factors affecting the Nigerian economy generally, including the possibility of currency realignments. Nevertheless, due largely to the performance of na na sana na Na sana na sang

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Better than expected (tyrnob

"Whilst profits have fallen compared with those i the Nigerian associates and subject to unforeseen circumstances, group profits in the first half of the current year give every indication of being higher than the comparable period of last year." John Zochonis Chairman

FINANCIAL SUMMARY		1982
Group turnover	\$271.0m	
Profit before tax Earnings per share	29.62p	30.86p
Dividends per share	4.75p	4.50p

AFRICA · UNITED KINGDOM · AUSTRALIA · GREECE Group Head Office: Bridgewater House, 60 Whitworth Street, Manchester MI 6LU.

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FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983

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TAYLOR Clouing 1300 141-2: 166-33 86. 107 49 65 127 76. 158 158 158 **RECENT ISSUES** MARKET REPORT
 by Michael Clark Asam Consumer Gro 10 Ord (130n) Asam Consumer Gro 10 Ord (115n) Holdings 100 Ord (115n) HT 250 Ord (437) Bitconsult Fund Managers 50 Ord (75s) Evisioning Fund Managers 50 Ord (75s) Evisioning Fund Managers 50 Ord (75s) Palemated Housing 50 Ord (44s) Plages 100 Ord (71s) French Canaceton GUP 50 Ord (123s) United Group 100 Ord (91s) Laidizer (150 Ord (250°) Methon 110 Ord (96s) Oxford Mattyantess 50 Ord (135°) WOODROW secret document said to have **Plessey soothes worries** Plessey, one of Britain's biggest telecommunications groups, was in the City yesterbeen circulating among senior management outlining areas of Shares of Dee Corp rose 4p to 374p after a circular to share-holders revealed an increase in day attempting to soothe fears about the lack of export orders for its System X telephone exchange which it developed jointly with GEC. ACCOUNT DAY : Desings began, Nov 28. Desings and, Dec 9. Contango Day, Dec 12. Settlement Day, Dec 19. TEAMWORK IN DESIGN fixed assets from £74.9m to £149.5m and some bullish news Michan 10p (Pri (1964) Oxfard Hastrumenus Sp Ord (285°) 2 PCT 10p Oxf 11502 Page (Michael) Sp Ord (1904) 8 Proters M. 23p Ord (2564) Proteineser Sp Ord (25.54) Tay Homes 25p Ord (26.54) Tay Homes 25p Ord (20.6 Woodkieser Investments (R 20p (1R 544) Neodels rivestments (R 20p (1R 544) Neodels rivestments (R 20p (1R 544) Neodels rivestments (R 20p (1R 544) 290-1 152 109+1 96 30 92 178 attention of British Telecom Of the 100 million shares the stockbroker Capel Cure WORLDWIDE Jointly with GEC. Mr Peter Marshall, a director of Plessey, told the stock broker Laing & Cruickshank that he was excited by the prospects for System X and Plessey was taking a relaxed view of export prospects. He thought it might be two or three years before exports started to show through. So for Plessey and GEC have offered a minimum tender price Myers on Friday was good news of 275p, more than 77 million for Bewater, 5p up at 244p, just and others. from Mr Alec Monk, chairman. Laing & Cruickshank has aways been cautious of Ples-sey's potential, but after yester-day's visit has decided to raise Hacksaw blade manutac-turers Charles Baynes believes were eventually taken up, while a whisper short of the year's the rest were left with the high. Speculators are hoping for underwriters. The new partly- g bid from the US. the rest were left with the underwriters. The new parly-paid shares opened at 96p before recovering to par at t00p, but closed at 98p. The ordinary shares ended the day 1p higher at 276p. But the biggest shock of the day was in shares of BP, which tumbled 24p to 392p, wiping more than £450m of the group's value, when it announcement there are rich pickings to be had when hospital and local auth-ority cleaning work is offered to Crost Div 114 Price CR'ge pence % F/R its profits forecast for the year Price Chigo Yield Yield High Low Stock from £165m to £180m. This compares with £146m last year. The shares responded with a 2p rise to [12p, after 114p. Barrow Hepburn Group's de-cision to hit the takeover trail has been well received in some quarters. The latest deal was Harbour Plastics, which it private enterprise. It has just bought two private laundry companies, Cleggs and Barratt Fabric Care Services, Baynes is New Daries Off N Thros Lac 43 Do Cap North Atlantic North Atlantic North Atlantic Northern Amer Oil & Associated Pentlissd Roburn Roburn 15 Roburn 197 BRITISH FUNDS 1415 So far Plessey and GEC have 43 43 7.7 9.3 9.5 failed to win any export orders of significant size because of the rund Exch 1 Exch 2 Treas Exch Cr Treas 1 Treas 1 Treas 1 Exch 1 Exch 1 Exch 1 Treas C 1 Treas Exch C 1 Treas Harbour Plastics, which it bought for an undisclosed sum just after paying £1.6m for Mydria, the chemicals group. Observers hope for a profit recovery this year to more than £1m compared with £865,000. The shares held steady at 30p ~ 3g below the year's high. Shares of Habitat Mothercare tumbled 8p to 262p yesterday after last week's disappointing figures showing pretax profits of £10.5m, compared with market predictions of £13m. Analaysis have downgraded their full-year estimates from £30m and £28m and most now think the shares are overvalued. paying £2.15m for Cleggs, a Liverpool group, for which it will issue 3.15 million new shares, or 31.2 per cent of the equity, of which 2.5 million will 1111 11 111 of significant size because of the high installation charges for System X. But Plessey hopes to reduce the costs by boosting production from 500,000 lines to around 3 million lines by next year. Only then will the consortium be able to compete with its main overseas rivals. Relince Suba (15 Relince Suba (15 Relince NV Relince NV Scot Easer Scot Reling Scot Easer Scot Northern Scot Invest Scot Northern Stockbolders TR A autralia TR 199 & Gen TR Nith America TR Nith America TR Property TR Technology TR Togenal Thouse Sec Cap' Throng the Scot Do Cap Uto Staios Deb Viting Res value, when it anopuncement that it had found nothing but 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 be placed at 65p a share, Cleggs profits amounte to £185,000 last year and net assets stood at £962,000. water in the Mukluk project off ;i Alaska. The news from BP nipped in 3p below the year's high. • +3 • 1 -2 the bud any attempts at a rally by the rest of the market with Treas Treas Treas Treas Exch Exch Fund Treas Treas Treas Treas Treas Treas ICL fell Sp to 51p on a report in The Sunday Times of trouble in many of its key areas, although the company put put a detailed statement rebuffing the report after hours. It said neither ICL's chairman, not its managing director had seen a Only last month, Plessey and GEC received a shot in the arm when System X was chosen for the £25m contract to supply the municipally-owned Hull tele-phone service. Although only a Baynes will also issue an the FT Index closing with a net gain of 0.7 st 742.0. Gilts also had a dull time with falls of up to 50p as sterling sank to its extra 147,000 shares for Barrait ÷175 to satisfy the asking price of the £25m contract to supply the The rest of the equity market municipally-owned Hull tele- spent a lacklustre day still phone service. Although only a disturbed by the flop of the small contract, the news will Government's latest sale of certainly have attracted the shares in Cable & Wireless. £100,000. For the nine months to September 30, Baynes made +2 +1 lowest level ever on the foreign exchange. report after hours. It said pretax profits of £230,000. Last neither ICL's chairman, not its year, it made B total of managing director, had seen a £384,000. Baynes lost 2p to 69p. -7 STARGERSAN A buy recommendation from 111-6 1999 1045 111-6 1999 1045 5% 1666 85 875 124 1900 1125 12-5 1990 1164 12-5 1990 1164 12-5 1990 1164 12-5 1997 1805 104 1997 1055 104 1997 1055 104 1997 1055 105 1995 1155 105 195 195 195 1155 105 195 195 195 195 Div The Gross Div Tid Price Ca'se pence % P/E and the second states of the second 11.250 11.005 6.144 0.176 6.144 0.176 6.144 0.176 6.144 0.176 11.005 11. Div The Price Co'ge peace % P/S +3 Gross Div The Price Ch's passe to P/B Treas Treas Treas Exch Treas . PARALANANANANANANA. ፟ኯ**ዸ፝ቘ፝ቘ**ቘ፝ዾ፟ዾቚቚ፝ቒ፝፝፝ፚዾ፟ቘ፝ቘፚ፝ቘፚኇ<mark>ቒፚቘዾኇጜጜጜጜጜ</mark>ኇ 1962/83 High Low Com 1982/83 Righ Low Company 1982/88 High Low Company 1962/83 High Low Com Price Ch'ge Grands A Grand Met PLC Grattan FLC Cl Dais Stores Do A Grupperrods Grupperrods GRN E.A.T. Grp Habitat 6377996407 43 63 51 21 45 121 45 167 50 81 50 81 51 167 50 81 51 167 51 168 51 167 8.0 5.3 11.7 12.5 3.6 12.5 1972191913 nasentraterations and stratestation of the stratest Cottonia Cott 52 115 10.0 6A 17 60 Michael Cotte Nobes Grp Modern Eng Moltas Mostecatint Montort Kait More Drerall More Bros More Bros More Store Netto Net Net • 7 T-Z SHIPPING 20.0 20.0 4.5 11.45 15.7 14.65 33 133 34 135 49 43 44 184 95 784 13 45 15 53 1)¹3 9.6 -3 151 152 138 9 38 25 21 5 21 5 21 5 1914 127 Ase Brit Perts 266% Brit & Com 266% Caledonia Lav 90 Flaher 1 2 33 Jacobt J. 1. 61 Ocean Trans 196 P & D Dfd* ដែនមន្តរាមក្នុងទំនាក់ដឹងក្នុងទំនាក់ទានទំនាក់ដែលមួយនេះទំនាក់ដែលនៅអ្នកទាំងទំនាក់ដែលនៅក្នុងទំនាក់ដែនកំពាត់ទំនាក់ន នៅទី១៩១៨ នៅទំនាក់ដឹងនេះទំនាក់ដែលនេះទំនាក់ដែលនៅទំនាក់ដឹងទំនាក់ដឹងទំនាក់ដែលនៅទំនាក់ដែលនៅទំនាក់ដែនទំនាក់នាក់នាក់នា នៅទី១៩១៨ នៅទំនាក់ដែលនេះទំនាក់ដែលនេះទោះទំនាក់ដែលនៅទំនាក់ដឹងទំនាក់ដឹងទំនាក់ដែលនៅទំនាក់ដែលនេះទំនាក់ដែលនេះទំនាក់ដែល -219 928 843 185 575 130 114 925 843 115 199 100 TI Group TACE TSL Therm Syn9 TSW4 BDR 1 Takeda BDR 1 Takbex Grp Tarmae FLC Tate & Lyle Taylor Woodrow Telephone Ren1 Telephone Ren1 Tesco 4. 4-ML 444 18.7 18.8 4.0 2.7 0.8 :: 44 142 41 42 41 67 51 11 8.7 78 6.8 50 14 11 7.8 69 14 269 54 119 +3 13 193 ... 6,7 25 ... 14 11 ... 155 64 54 255 7.5 133 143 5.4 10.5 143 5.4 10.5 Hartista Tariana Hali Eag Hali Eag Hali Eag Hali Eag Hali Ka Hanjson Ito Hanjson Ito Hanjson Trust Hanjson Trust Hartista Corp Hartista Graway Hartista Graway Hartista Graway Hartista Tag Hartista Tag Hartista Sins Hartista MINES . t.t. 4Ê

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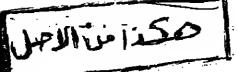
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ATHLETICS

SPORT/LAW

TENNIS Miss Durie faces ultimate test in the last eight

singles, the run of John Lloyd came to an end against the title holder,

Johan Kreik, the South African-

born American. Lloyd, who beat the seeded American, Steve Denton, in his previous match, was beaten 6-3, 6-3, 7-6 by Krick, who is seeking to win the title for the third successive

year. Despite a tight second set, Miss Durie won comfortably, again finding the Kooyong grass a rewarding surface for her powerful and precise stroke play, she now faces the daunting task of n quarter-final meeting with the No I seed, Martina Naravlatilova, who swept through her third round match assing Roestyn Eairtank. faces the datuming task of a quarter-final meeting with the No I seed, Martina Naravishilova, who swept through her third round match Miss Navratilova has lost only Horvath, in the fourth round of the French open tournament, and is Institut with the model of the French open tournament, and is

loaking to make it three grand slam titles in row, having won Wimble-don and the US Open. Lloyd's defeat was a disappoint-ing end to his encouraging run. His form in the first three rounds supported his contention that he can still make an impact in major competition, but Krick rarely plays better than be does at Kooyong, and the speed and power of his game

were just too nuch for Lloyd, who had his best Australian Open since reaching the final in 1977. Ivan Lendi, of Czechoslovakia, overwhelmed Pat Cash, Australia's

outstanding young prospect, and generally it was a bad day for the host country, with John Fitzgerald, Paul McNamee and Mark Edmond-

Statistics of the

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Melbourne (Reuter) - J. Durie, of son, the 1976 A Meloourne (Keuuer) - J. Durie, of Britain, the No S seed, reached the quarter-finals of the Australian open championships yesterday, when she been an American, Alycia Moulton, 6-1, 7-6. However, in the men's also losing. The defeats can have before the Davis Cup final against Sweden, which will be played here after Christmas.

"I always thought that I should back Australia, but after what i've seen today, I doa't know," said Lendl, whose win over Cash put

Lendi, whose win over Cash put him in the quarter-finals. John McEinroe, the No 2 seed, and the No 3, Mats Wilander, of Sweden, also reached the last eight. McEinroe beat his compatriot, Tim Guilingson, oo an outside court, and Wilander put out McName, both is stringht att Wally Morry court io straight sets. Wally Masur, aged 20, provided the one bright spot for Australia as he beat the No 8 seed, Anders Jarryd, of Sweden. MEN'S SINGLES

WOMEN'S SINGLES

THERD ROUMDLE I Santalless (24, 6-2, 6-4; J Durie (GB) bt A Mouleon (US), 6-1, 7-4; W Turnball (Ma) bt C Kohle-Klack (WG), 7-5, 6-4; P Shriver (US) bt B Poser (US), 3-6, 6-3, 6-4; Z Garrison (US) bt B Poser (US), 7-6, 6-4; Z Garrison (US) bt B Poser (US), 7-6, 6-4; Z Garrison (US) bt B Poser (US), 7-6, 6-4; C Bassett (Cam) bt S Walsh (US), 7-6, 6-4; K Jordan (US) bt R Fairbank (SA), 8-2, 6-2.

writes).

the United Kingdo

Davis to win the title.

Sec. 1

INTERTS DOUBLES SECOND ROUND: J McGross and P Fam (US) bit Wasur and K Warvick (Aus), 6-3, 6 D Dowley and N Odizor (US/Nigoria) bit Davis and W Hampson (US/Aus), 7-8 a -Grayam and L Warpson (US/Aus), 7-8 a -Davie and W Hampson (US/Aus), 7-5, 6-4, Graham and L Warder (Aus) bt S Bally and Latcher (Aus), 5-7, 6-4, 8-6; D Pate and Sherbott, (US) bt C Aillier and O Gi (Aus/US), 3-8, 6-2, 7-5.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES VOUND: J Durie and A Kyomuri V Wade and A White (GB/US), 7-5

all surprised - for whatever it is ment when Wendy Sly became a world that separates her from the champion. Drawing on the reserves of courage which she has needed to survive considerselect band of women now capable of beating her on the track it is not the lack of able misfortune in her 12-year If this season has shown the athletics career, she edges out Betty-Jo Springs in the insug-ural International Amateur former Wendy Smith to be the most talented woman middle

AVOr

ural International Amateur Athletic Federation 10 kilo-metre road championship in San e runner Britzin has distar known it is only because she has Diego on Sunday (David Powell kept her ambition even at times when she could not keep her Mrs Sly, aged 24, was five

At least three times in races metres down on the American with 200 metres to go. "I gave the last 20 metres all I had," she has fallen over - in the 1977 European junior 1500 metres she said. Those who have final, in the United Kingdom followed her career will not be at 1500 metres final the following

year and in the New York Midnight Run 11 months ago. Within five weeks of the

Midnight Run she produced the highlight of her career, beating Waitz, the queen o distance racing, over 15 kilometres in Tampa and she is perhaps better known in the United States, where she spends six months of every year.

Her victory in San Diego, I 32min 23sec, keeps her in the eye of Americans who have come to appreciate that her long-legged slender build is not only ideal for road running but

six runs an over to win. They managed it with an over to spare, finishing on 288 for three with Miandad, who reached his hundred in 100 minutes from 74 makes her second only to Mary Decker in gracefulness of flight.

builts, 106 not out. Mudassar, continuing his outstanding form outside the test match, soored 123 and shared a century stand with Miandad in 69 minutes The result was a tremendous boost for the Pakistanis who have had a wretched tour and looked unlikely to make much impact on this match after Victoria scored 555

eight for 89.

322

victims

makesbift

It was the West Indians

easiest win of their tour, the

match finishing ten minutes before tea on the third and final

day when East Zone were all out for 198. They had followed on

innings in reply to the West Inians 420. The tourists six

previous three-day matches against Indian zonal sides all

ended in draws. Harper's

makeshift opener Mitra, top scorer for his side with 48 runs

Melbourne (Reuter)--Mudassar Nazar and Joved Miandad bit centuries as Pakistan scored 288 from 46 overs to record an

from 40 overs to record an improbable seven-wicket victory over Victoria at the Melbourne cricket ground yesterday. A result in the high-scoring match became possible when Ray Bright, captain of Victoria, declared at 136 for three after lunch on the final

for three after lunch on the final

day. But Pakistan faced a formid-able task, needing 286 at better than

yesterday included

runs behind having mustered only 98 runs in their first

for five declared in their first innings. The touring side replied with 406 for nine declared. Bright said be thought be had set Pakistan "a reasonable target". He added: "Although we lost, and we are naturally disappointed, we have only ourselves to blame as we didn't make the most of our chances."

Intikhab Alam, manager of Pakistan, said: "I was very pleased with Miandad's performance as he needed a tremendons innings like that." He also said he was reasonably

learn, who took Sunday night's happy with the performance of Sarfraz Nawaz, the fast bowler, who In his own inimitale style, he had joined the Pakistan team in Australia last week after the lifting of a six month ban for his criticism a quick comment to make on the final, "It looks like a fairy story with of the Pakistan selectors. Sarfiaz took only two wickets in teh match. "People expected him to do a lot more but it is hard if you haven't

Cuttack, India (Agencies) including seven fours, and unable to -Roger Harper, the Guyanan Dube, who made 41. Arun Lal ance. off-spinner, bowled the West also batted well for East Zone The m The match ended

Indians to victory over East but retired hart after making 43. Doshi provided the West. Zone by an innings and 124 Holding should have re- Indians opening batsman runs here yesterday, taking five moved Mitra when the batsman Haynes with a rare bowling for 66 in the second interview. for 66 in the second innings to had made 47 but the was success. Haynes bowled Doshi with his fourth ball. WEST NOIANE: First Indiges 420 (Greenings 190 not out Doshi fire for 128), EAST ZONE: First Imangs 98.

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Pydanna. It was an inexpensive miss, though, as Harper had Mitra caught and bowled attempting a mighty heave one

run later. Mitra was second out with the score 80 having hit seven fours. His overnight partner, Roy, had started confidently but then gone to a catch by Pydanna off Holding for 15.

the third Test match starting on Friday. They are 1-0 down in the five-match series and will again be without Imran Khan, their injured

captain, although they may have Saleem Malik, a 20-year-old right-

handed batsman for the match. He should arrive in Australia either

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-82, 3-127,

Captain Kirsten

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-94, 2-114, 3-223.

WILING: McCurdy 14-0-92-0; Dodemeide 6 43-0; Whiteside 11-0-81-0; Bright 15-1-69-2.

the series of one-day and four-day matches against the rebel West Indian cricketers. Henry Fothering-ham, the Transval opener, is the

only new face in the South Africans' squad of 12 for the first one-day

ioternational in Johannesburg

IOICE Management SOMOTOW, SQUAD: P Kinsten (capteds), J Cook, H Fotosingham, P Namey, R Jennings, A Kourie, A Kaiper, G Le Roux, K MoEven, G Pollock, M

in which the price of medicaments, both domestic and imported, was

imanoaa micres: in the COOC because the cost was usually borne by social security. In consequence, there was little price competition between undertakings.

between undertakings. The object of the decree was to

lower their Dutch prices to the level charged in the country of manufac-ture or stop selling on the Dutch

Ten pharmaceutical companies

and the Dutch association rep-reserving the plasmaceutical indus-try brought proceedings in the Netherlands against the Dutch

Government for an order declaring

ments was the existence of a

high.

Total (3 wids)

Follow Witke 15 1-53, 2-92, 3-127, BOWLING: Safriz: Norma: 11-5-16-1, Azeem Hatesz 6-1-14-0, Reshid Kitan 3-0-19-0, Atutassa Nazar 3-0-7-0, Abdul Castr 14-6-29-1, Waeim Reis 9-5-13-0, Mohsin Kitan 4-1-16-0, Gaeim Orgar 3-0-12-1,

today or tomorrow

Whiteside not out _____ Extras (0-2 Ib-3 nb-2)

Total (3 wids)

CRICKET

Harper produces telling spell

to speed East Zone's collapse

finish with match figures of dropped by wicketkeeper

Pakistan take up

challenge and win

Harper had Gidwani Ibw for nought in the same over and although East Zone reached 152 before losing a fourth wicket, their lower order batsmen were

Second hningi P Roy o Pydanna b Holding..... A Milta o and b Harpir A wate Call of the per A run Laint hurt H Gidwani I-b-w Harper K Dube c Holding b Harper A Shahacherjee C Holding b H S Sabhe Kitrim c and b Harper S Sabh I-b-w Baptiste A Doshi b Haynes Ranchir Singh not out Extras (1-6 2, w 1, n-6 2)

Total. esh Nandy did not bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-34, 2-60, 5-60, 152, 5-177, 6-178, 7-192, 8-198.

BOWLING: Roberts 7-0-29-0: Holding 8-0-29-1: Harper 25-6-55-5: Baptiste 15-3-40-1: German 9-0-25-0: Haynes 0.4-0-6-1.

Apology: call to W Indians

New Delhi, (AFP) - The West Indies fast howler, Malcola Mar-shall, and batsman, Viv Richards will be asked to apologise in writing for abusing Indian umpires during the current Test series against India. The board of control for cricket in India (ECC) resulting against india. India (BCCI) yesterday said that the West Indies captain Clive Lloyd would also be asked to refrain from

publicly criticising mapires while the tests are in progress. The BCCI has directed its secretary A. W. Kammadikar to formally couvey the decisions to Lloyd and the West budies team manager Was Hall

Indies team manager, Wes Hall. The issue of Indian umpiring standards came into question during the third test at Ahmedahad. Lloyd, the third test at Ahmedahad. Lloyd, who is under contract to write for o English language newspaper in Calcutta criticised the unspires for alleged wrong decisions and wrote: "I have had enough of the nonsense... I would not like to see them again." Richards and Mar-shall were accused of albusing the numbers during the second test in

PARESTAR: First Innings: 406 for 9 dec (Nucleosar Nazar 103, Javed Mandad 85, Oasim Omer 79)

umpires during the second test in Delhi. The West Indies are 2-0 ahead in the six-test series, with the fifth test due to start in Calcutta on December

10. They have also won all three one-day internationals played so far. The fourth one-day match will be played in Janshedpur tomorrow.

Junior trial

268

Worcestershire have offered an extended trial to Junior Clifford, a 19-year-old left arm pace bowler who won n 'find a fast bowler' competition at Alf Gover's London cricket school this year. Johannesburg (Reuter) - Peter Kirsten, captain of Western Prov-ince, will lead a South African XI in

Small signs

Milton Small, the Barbadian fast bowler, has signed for Hampshire owar, nas signed for Hampshire on a one-year contract. Small, aged 19, replaces fellow West Indian Malcolm Marshall who will be touring England with the West Indics.

Court of Justice of the

European Communities

1984 ROUTE: May 27: Brighton, prologue, 2 miller, May 28: Brighton-Butndon, 107; May 28: Shuhdon-Greet Mehrem, 80; May 30: Greet Mahvern-Shuerone, 110; May 31: Carnarthen-Aberysteyth, 64; Janes 1: Machynleth-Llenckud-no, 72, ard Greet Orme time Irial, 3: Jane 2: Congleton-Senethore, 67, sind Senetherre circuit raon, 34; Janes 4: Mathynhem-York, 102; Janes 2: Congleton-Senethore, 67, sind Senetherre circuit raon, 34; Janes 6: York-Destington, 64; Janes 7: Bernard Gasto-Newcasth, 62, and 7: Bernard Gasto-Newcasth, 62, and Newcastle circuit mole, 20; Janes 8: Richmond-Heimer, 76; Janes 8: Lasde-Blackpool, 84.

After criticism that this year's there are more steep climbs in Milk Race was too easy, the North Yorkshire and Teesdale. The organisers yesterday announced the tenth stage will be particularly hilliest route in fifteen years for the difficult as a 20-mile circuit race in Newcastle will follow a 62-mile trek through the Pennipes from Bernard The race, sponsored by the National Dairy Council, will be

contested by [1 teams, with at least one professional selection from Great Britain. This team will almost certainly contain Malcolm Elliot who, as an amateur, this year won a record six stages on his way to third place overall.

the Welsh stages, with the hardest one likely to be the hard across the Berwyn Mountains to Aberystwyth. An innovatioo is a three-mile mountain time-trial to the Great Orme at Llandudno following the fifth stage, that includes the Bwich-

CYCLING

Milk Race hots up

By John Wilcockson

y-Grocs. There are three easier stages before the rest day at York, then

It should prove o severe test for those amateurs aiming at selection for the Olympic Games road race, which will take place seven weeks after the Milk Race finishes in The race starts in Brighton on

May 27 with a flat, two-mile prologue time-trial, but after two days the riders will enter Wales for three of the toughest stages. Long, hard climbs are included on each of

Law Report December 6 1983

Bill's life savings go to pot

By Sydney Friskin

SNOOKER

Coral Bookmakers, who had allotted £60,000 in prize money for have been a bonus for him under the terms of his contract with Courage Breweries had he won the the United Kingdom championship which ended in Prestoo on Sunday uitle. "I enjoyed it as a game, It was good for snooker. The only person it night, were expecting to make a special payment of £11,796 yesterwasn't good for was me", he said,

special payment of £11,750 yester-day morning. That sum would have been collected by Bill Martin, of Millwall, who had wagered his life-savings, totalling £7,000, oo Steve The post mortens and inqui-sitions which followed that great final as both players faced the media, provided a contrasting picture. Davis, perfectly groomed, Mr Martin is the poorer by £7,000, although on Saturday afternoon, when Davis led 7-0, he always the perfect gentleman, was full of praise for Higgins, unconventional io appearance and in character unpredictable.

must have thought that his investment in the odds-on favourite "When I was leading 7-0 I was flying", Davis said, "but he changed investment in the odds-on tavourite was absolutely safe. Richer by £12,000 was Alex Higgins, the ultimate victor by 16 frames to 15, and the young lady who had taken him "for richer for poorer", his wife Lynu, was back at his side to share his mood, and was trying desper-ately to get back into the game. I never really recovered once he did. The game would become very boring if I kept on winning all the time. I needed someone like Alex to in the evening's emotion. Also Davis, of not poorer, had missed out on £20,000 - though the money does not mean all that much to him now. This amount would make me sweat. It is the only way I

can improve". Higgins quickly responded in terms not particularly modest. "It

was very important to me to be Steve to show the public how good 1 sm. The outcome is a very happy ending. I owe much to my good lady for the help and encouragement she gave me Now Higgins moves on to the

Now Fliggns moves on to the Hofmeister world doubles event at Northampton (December 9-18) where he will be partnered by Kirk Stevens of Canada. Davis joins forces with Tony Meo, to defend the title they won last year at Crystal Palace Roth are manuscular her here Palace, Both are managed by Barry

an unhappy ending. The wolf has eaten the woodcutter".

SCORES: FINAL: A Higgins (Manches S Davis (Plumatend) 18-15. Frame a C Larvis (Flumatand) 18-15. Frame score. (Higgins finite 29-127, 31-86, 62-82, 43-56, 25 84, 14-88, 12-78, 109-18, 69-41, 110-12, 46-88 60-85. 76-18, 73-0 67-5

Wife's share cut by future earnings wcck, and £69 o wcck

Mitchell v Mitchell

1984 edition.

Blackpool on June 9.

Before Lord Justice Dunn and Lord Justice May

Court of Appeal

IJudgment delivered November 241 In determining o divorced wife's share of the proceeds of sale of the mstrinomial home, the Court of Appeal took account of the fact that after ber children had left school she would be able to increase her carnings by working full-time.

The court allowed an appeal by the husband, Mr Ian Thomas Mitchell, from the dismissal by Mr Justice Ewbank of an appeal against the registrar's order providing, inter alia, for the shares of the husband and the wife, Mrs Margaret Ann Mitchell, in the matrimonial home at Penhill Road, Berky, Kent. Their Lordships increased the husband's share from £5,000 to

historical s share noticing the wife's share of £24,000 by £4,000. Mr David Battaup for the husband; Mr Michael Hopmeier for

the wife LORD JUSTICE DUNN said

The house had been bought in joint names with the proceeds of sale of their previous home, which had been in the bushand's sole name. He paid the mortgage until April 1981, since when it had been paid by the wife. The agreed value of the house was £37,000. There was n mortgage of £4,500 on it, so the equity in it was about £32,000. that the basis of the appeal was that the effect of the registrar's order was to put the wife in the position in

which she would have been if the marriage had not broken down, but to put the husband in a much worse position; that, accordingly, the judge was wrong to uphold the order because be should have had regard

quarters of the proceeds and the busband one-quarter. to the position of both parties. The parties were married in 1966, The busband left the matrimonial home in 1980, following an ouster order obtained by the wife, who subsequently obtained a decree nisi.

On that order, when the house was sold she would be able to buy a house for £24,000 on today's figures; the husband would have only £8,000, which would not be enough to buy him a home, and if he wished There were two children of the to buy one, as the judge found, be would not he able to raise the family, a boy and a girl. At the time of the hearing before the judge, the boy was aged 16% and had left required mortgage. In support of the judge's decision, Harvey v Harvey ([1982] Fam 83) school and was training to be a plumber; the girl was about 13 and was still at school, hoping to stay on until she was 16; the husband was 40 and the wife 39.

was relied on. But in the matrimonial jurisdictioo previous decisions were only useful as showing how a particular factual

The registrar decided that the

wife should remain in the house until the children were off her

hands, and then the house should be sold and she should get three-

situation had been dealt with, and they were not binding because each

The purpose of the device was to

obtain for the test breath from the lower part of the subject's lungs.

However, even if the sobject did not

blow for long enough to illuminate light B, if the "Read" button were

pressed a positive reading might still be obtained.

obtained. The defendant had managed

wile from inding suitable alterna-tive accommodation. An order to that effect should be made, thus increasing the husband's share from case depended on its own facts. The husband had a stendy income of about £110 a week and an obligation to maintain the girl at £18 per week until she was 17; and one-quarter to three-cighths. Lord Justice May agreed. he needed somewhere to live. The wife carned £30 per week part-time, had a family allowance of £11 a Solicitors: Wellers, Bromley; R. L. W. Rons & Co, Bexleyheath.

Reliance on reported Drug price controls cases discouraged must be

week, and 209 o week in supplementary benefit. A crucial finding made by the judge was as to the wife's earning capacity as a secretary or typist. He said that as time went on the would be able work full-time if the wished. It seemed that once the children

Anandarajah v Lord Chancel-lor's Department When dismissing an appeal from n decision of an industrial tribunal who rejected an employee's com-plaint of unfair dismissal, the Employment Appeal Tribunal reminded industrial tribunals of the Employment Appeal of the sector of the discharge of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the incoment and the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the sector of the sector of the incoment and the sector of the s had left school, there was no reason why she should not work full-time who rejected an employee's com-plaint of unfair dismissal, the Employment Appeal Tribunal reminded industrial tribunals of the and bring her carnings to a level comparable to the husband's. She would then have enough to raise a need to follow the explicit directions of a statute rather than to scrutinize

small mortgage to help her buy the sort of house that she needed. of a statute rather man to serumize the reported cases, especially when assessing the reasonableness of a particular decision or action, Mr Justice Waite, sitting with Mr T. S. There was force in the criticism that the judge did not take sufficient that the judge did not take sufficient account of the husband's circum-stances, as required by section 25 of the Matrimonial Causes Act 1973. A reduction of £4,000 in the wife's share would be of great assistance to the husband. At the same time it would not prevent the Batho and Mr S. Springer said on November 29.

HIS LORDSHIP said that there was an abundance of reported decisions documenting the application of the Employment Protec-tion (Consolidation) Act 1978 to the astances of particular cases

Although they were of assistance

Although they were of assistance to those concerned with observing the practical application of the jurisdiction from day to day, there were dangers in giving such cases too general an application. Recent decisions of the Court of Appeal had upheld the right of industrial tribunals to be their own guide on issues of cresonableness. ismes of reasonableness.

A feature of the market for Lecturers were employees

Narich Pty Ltd v The Com-missioner of Pay-roll Tax who disallowed the company's notice of objection to the assess-

Assigning a solicitor

EEC Treaty. In its judgment the Court of Justice of the European Communiies held as follows Lord Justice Robert Goff so held. sitting with Mr Justice Mann in the Queen's Bench Divisional Court on November 29, allowing an appeal by case stated against a refusal by the justices on June 1, 1983, to amend the appellant's legal aid certificate so as to assign the solicitor chosen and willing to act for him

held that national price controls applicable both to domestic and imported goods did not in themselves constitute measures having an effect equivalent to a quantitative restriction but could produce such an effect if prices were fixed at a level which made the sale of imports impossible or more difficult than the sale of domestic goods. The present case did not concern controls directed at both

domestic goods and insports. The controls applicable in the Netherlands to domestic products froze prices at a specified date subject to increases allowed under certain conditions. Those applicable to imports fixed the price at the same level as the sale prices offered by manufacturers in the country of anufacture.

Coutrols which differentiated between the two groups of products in that way had to be considered to be measures having an effect On June 8, 1982, the Datch Government adopted a decree prohibiting the sale of imported equivalent to a quantitative restric-tion where they were capable of disfavouring in any way the sale of imports. The compatability of such controls with article 30 was to be, medicaments at prices higher than the basic free at factory price applicable in the country of manufacture before May 15, 1982, as adjusted to take into account determined in the light of the conditions prevailing on the market

various additional factors. The decree was adopted because of the importing member state. So far as donestic products were concerned, controls which froze the price of medicaments differed sharply from one member state to concerned, controls which hole prices at a specified date in substance took into account the free at factory price prevailing at that date. In the present case, that price was also used as the criterion sharing how one of the member states of measures by which certain member states controlled the level of prices-directly or through their social security legislation. The Nether-lands was one of the member states determining the price of imports. However, the significance of the

free at factory price differed from one member state to another by reason of national legislation and the economic conditions determined price formation.

medicaments was the existence of a number of very important under-takings who operated at the international and world levels. They could adapt their pricing policies to conditions on the market of a particular country. The final consumer had very little influence on the choice of medic-ament. He usually obtained them on prescription and had a limited financial interest in the choice In consequence, controls like the Dutch system had different effects for, on the one hand, manufacturers in a member state which restricted prices to levels fixed beforehand by the manufacturers themselves and, on the other hand, manufacturers in a member state which fixed prices unilaterally.

While producers of domestic and imported products could, before such controls came into force, make as much profit as conditions on the market allowed, only the former could continue to do so. Producers The object of the decree was to reduce the high prices offered in the Netherlands for imported medic-aments by preventing manufac-inters based in member states where the price was low from varying the price from one country to snother. Foreign manufacturers had to either of imports were bound by the prices fixed in the country of manufacture. That situation was capable of disfavouring the sale of imports by making it more difficult or impossible or, in any event, less profitable than the sale of do products where the price, level applied by the controls in force in the importing member state to imports was lower than that applicable to domestic products.

In that event, the controls were capable of hindering trade between member states. That did not prevent member states from fighting against inflation and taking me intended to check the rise in the price of medicaments, what ir origin, but they could not do so measures disfavouring imported by measure

The court therefore ruled that where the price controls applied by a member state to domestic pharmaceutical products simply froze prices at the level prevailing on a specific reference date, article 30 of the Treaty prohibited the son on trade between member states, that is, any measure which was capable of hindering intra-community trade directly or indirectly, actually or potentially. In several cases the court bad In several cases the court had in which they were manufactured,

Test for failing to provide a specimen of breath Leeds Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate on March 24, 1983, dismissing informations laid against the defendant, Michael Edward Tebb, under sections 6(1) and 8(3) of the 1972 Act. Mr John Hitchen for the prosecutor; Mr Benjamin Nolan for the defendant. Before Lord Justice Robert Goff and [Judgment delivered November 30] Where a motorist was asked to give o specimen of breath to be

give o specimen of breath to be tested by a Lion Alcolucter the correct test as to whether be had failed to give that specimen, contrary to section 8(3) of the Road Traffic Act 1972, was the same test as that for an Alcotest R 30 breathalyser, and was set out by the House of Lords in Walker v Lovel (1075) 1377 B 14(4) (1975] I WLR 1141).

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court dismissed an appeal by case stated by the prosecutor, Mr Joseph R. Fawcett, from the decision of the

for the use of the device required that the subject blow inth it strongly enough to illuminate n light marked A and then to continue blowing long enough to illuminate a light marked B. At that point the officer should' preas the button marked "Read", whereupon the result of the test was displayed by means of positive and negative lights.

MR JUSTICE MANN said that the defendant had been driving with a defective light. The police officer who stopped him had then formed the opinion he was drunk and had requested him to provide a specimen of breath. The officer had used a Lion Alcolmeter SL2, explaining to the defendant how to provide the specimen. The manufacturers' instructions

Jury directions in rape cases

Regina v S

Fawcett v Tebb

Mr Justice Mann

Before Lord Justice Dunn, Mr Justice Bristow and Sir John Thompson

[Judgment delivered December 5] in considering whether a defend-ant in a rape case had been reckless as to whether a woman was consenting to sexual intercourse, the jury should be directed that to have been reckless the defendant either would have had no genuine belief that she was consenting or would have pressed on regardless whether she consented

she consented. The Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) so held giving reasons for quashing convictions of two defendants for the rape of a girl aged

13. Mr Clive Tayler, QC and Mr Anthony Engel, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the defendants; Mr A. T. Smith, QC and Mr Richard Pollard for the

MR JUSTICE BRISTOW, delivering the judgment of the court, said that in summing up a rape case involving the issue of consent, the judge, in dealing, with the defend-ant's state of mind, should first direct the jury that before they could

convict of rape the Crown had to point be summarised, and to ask prove either that the defendant knew that the woman did not want themselves whether, in the light of knew that the woman did not want those circumstances, he had reason-to have sexual intercourse or that he able grounds for such o belief. If, having considered those was reckless as to whether she

wanted to or not. If they were unsure whether he circumstances, they were sure that he had uo such genuine belief, they knew she did not consent, they should convict. If the jury concluded that he should consider "reckless rape".

If the jury though he might genuincly have believed that she consented, even though he was could not care less whether she consented or not, but pressed on regardless, then he would have been recidess and could not have believed mistaken in that belief, they should cquit him. In considering whether his belief should find him guilty of "reckless acount him.

in considering whence in other rape". was genuine, they should be directed rape". Solicitor: Director of Public circumstances, which could at that Prosecutions.

Judge's conflict of duties verdict being mistaken for undue Regina y Naghani pressure upon them to agree their

Where in a jury trial a judge had verdict too quickly. some public duty to perform which required him not to sit beyond o Lord Justice O'Connor, sitting in the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) on December 2 with Mr certain time or day, and the defendant and his lawyers knew of

the time restriction, it was preferable that he should adjourn Justice Kilner Brown and Mr Justice Popplewell, so stated, giving the court's reason for refusing the the trial, albeit at some inconapplicant leave to appeal against his venience, rather than risk his proper encouragement to the jury to rea oviction

In his Lordship's vary magistrate had been right. The correct test was the same as that applied in Walker v Lovell in the Alcotest R80 relation to the Alcotest RSO breathalyser. In that case, the defendant had failed to inflate the hag fully, but the result obtained had still been positive. The rule was that where

magistrate charged sections 6 and 8.

defendant had provided a sufficient specimen for a reliable indication that he was over the limit to be obtained, it could not be said that he had failed to provide a specimen.

In the present case, the offence of failing to provide a specimen could not be proved if the officer had omitted to press the "Read" button. It was not necessary for the officer to believe that a negative test would be reliable before be pressed the bution.

There was the chance, had be done so, of obtaining a positive result, notwithstanding the failure to On the true construction of regulations 8 and 14 of the Legal Aid in Criminal Proceedings

The rule only applied where light A had been illuminated but not light B: where no breath at all had been provided, the officer was not required to press the "Read" button before arresting a defendant under ctions &(3).

Lord Justice Robert Goff agreed. Solicitor, Mr Maurice D. Shaff-ner, Wakefield; Willey Hargrave & Co. Leeds.

setting up a system of industrial tribunals was to banish legalism and to ensure that parties conducting their own case would be able to face the tribunal with the same case and confidence as the professionally enough breath to illuminate light A, but not light B. The officer did not press the "Read" button at any time Those cases implicity declared that the days were passing when industrial tribunals were to be but arrested the defendant for but arrested the defendant for failure to supply a specimen of breath, contrary to section 8(3) of the Road Traffic Act 1972. A subsequent urine test had confirmed that the defendant was over the limit, contrary to section 6(1), and he had been brought before the maximum distance when

ment. LORD BRANDON said that the principles of law were well settled relating to the determination of the with a company which was the franchisee throughout Anstralia of the New York corporation Weight Watchers International Inc, were employees of that company despite a clause in their contracts that they were not employees but indepen-tent contractor. The principles stated by the Judicial Committee in Australia

missioner of Pay-roll Tax under the New South Wales Pay-roll Tax Act 1971 in respect of remuneration paid to lecturers. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Courneil (Lord Keith of Kinkel, Lord Erwyn-Jones, Lord Roskill, Lord Brandon of Oakbrook and Lord Templeman) so held on December 5 in dismissing an appeal with regard to the manner of bu the commany and other is and the lecturer the relationship of employee and purported to provide .otherwise failed in its purpose. A lecturer was with regard to the manner of bu the commany from an otder of the the present kind. The effect of the contract as a whole was to create between the company and the lecturer the relationship of employee and purported to provide .otherwise failed in its purpose. A lecturer was with regard to the manner of

the decree to be ineffective, claiming that it was contrary to Community law. The Datch court made a reference under article 177 of the should not assign to them a solicitor Baker v Chichester Justices

not nominated by any of the

Article 30 of the Treaty pro-bibited measures having an effect equivalent to a quantitative restric-

المراجب المستحي والمعجود ويعرف المراجب والمتعادة

by the company from an order of performing the work under it, and Mr Justice Woodward made in the in those circumstances the only

(General) Regulations (SI 1968 No

1231), where two or more defend-ants jointly charged applied for legal

and and each nominated a different solicitor who was willing to act for him, the court could assign one of

those solicitors to two or more of

the defendants (unless the interests

of justice required otherwise) but it

and the second second

under both Lecturers who conducted weight watchers classes in New South Wales, pursuant to their contracts The magistrate had been of the opinion that since the "Read" button had never been pressed, the original arrest for failure to provide a specimen had been unlawful, and he had dismissed the informations. In his Lordship's view the

were not employees but indepen-dent contractors. Accordingly the company was liable to pay an assessment made by the Com-missioner of Pay-roll Tax under the New South Wales Pay-roll Tax Act

Administrative Law Division of the possible conclusion was that the Supreme Court of New South Wales lecturer was an employee.

represented. A preo guideline authority ; tive in jcopardy. nation with rity put that

authority.

Sometimes the judgment in o particular case expressed in concise and helpful language some concept which was regularly found in the field of employment law and it became of great illustrative value. But reference to such a case could never he a substitute for taking the words of the statute as the gu principle. Industrial tribunals were not

equitable Roussel Laboratoria BV et al v

played a game of cricket for three weeks, Intikhab said.

Pakistan now so to Adelaide for

Employment Appeal Tribunal European Law Report

Netherlands Case 181/82 Partiament Before: Judge J. Mertens de Before: Judge J. Merrens of Wilmars, President, and Judges T. Koopmans, K. Bahimann, Y. Galmot, P. Pescatore, Lord Mackenzie Sinart, A. O'Keeffe, G. Bosco and U. Everting. Advocate General: Mme S. Rozes [Judgment delivered November 29]

required and should not be invited to subject the authoritics to the same analysis as a court of law searching for binding or persuasive

The object of Parliament when

SPORT

26

anbridg hould er

England ready to play Brazil . . . and Argentina

By Stuart Jones, Football Corresponden

England's consolution for their stadia was among those failing to qualify for the submitted by England as suit-European Championship finals nble. The list included Highbu-could lie in South America. Ted ry, White Hart Lane, Stamford Croker, the secretary of the Bridge, Wembley, Villa Park, Football Association, revealed Anfield, Goodison Park. Old yesterday that preliminary talks Trafford, Maine Road. Bramyesterday that preliminary talks had olready taken place with the Brazilians, who are planning to celebrate their sventieth anniversary next year by staging a

tournament in the summer. England would prefer make the long journay immediately after playing the Soviet Union at Wembley on June 2. Bul Brazil may decide to wait until after the European finals have been completed in France at the end of the month.

If the liming is one problem, another is likely to be raised by the delicate question of Argenti-na. Brazil's neighbours to the south are almost certain to be invited to participate in the

place, it will be the first time the two countries have played each other since the Falklands conflict.

Another link - other than that they have failed to qualify for the European championship finals - exists between England, Italy and the Soviet Union. They are the strongest candi-dates to host the World Cup in 1990. Croker admitted that "if a country can satisfy FIFA's requirements and have not staged it since 1966, we would expect them to be given priority over us

Those in the North-east may yel make their way to France haver to be disappointed if that next summer, each of the home Those in the North-east may proves to be the case. None of countries has a claim,

Wolves in new crisis

Conacillar Jobn Bird, leader of Wolverhampton Canacil, bas loonched a critical attack oo Allied Properties, owners of Wolverhamp-ton Wanderers, for making the lown ton Wanderers, for making the lown the "langhing slock" of the coontry and failing to invest in the team. And he gave warning that Wolves could lose the cooncil's support in the bid to redevelop Molineux with a scheme which involves more Iban £2.5m of public cash. A Wolves seasoo ticket holder and lifelong supporter. Cooncillor Bird said: "They have brought this town into disrepute, making Wolver-hampton the buff of every com-edian's jokes".

edian's lokes"

He described Wolves' latest 5-0 home defeat by Watford as "a debacle", odding: "We must have talks as soon as possible to find out where Allied Properties interests really lie. On Saturday's perform-

England's consolution for their stadia was among those hall Lane, Hillsborough, and Elland Road.

England's officials, who do not plan to discuss their application again until next May, have more immediate World Cup matters in mind. Croker is to travel to Zurich will Bobby Robson, the with bobby Kobson, the national manager, for tomor-row's draw for Mexico in 1986. With Italy qualifying as the holders, 32 European nations await their fale.

Thirteeo places are to be staked and the format is expected to be the same as that in the European Championsbip. tournament. Croker, though. had no misgivings about that. He said that England would agree to play Argenlina. If so, four of the seven qualifying groups will include five teams with the top two going through. The other three groups will have only four the seven the seven the seven the said that England would agree to play Argenlina. teams, but in these only the winner will survive.

> The seedings, based on performances in the last World Cup and present European Championship, are to be con-firmed today. West Germany, Belgium and France are sure to be among the top seeds sioce only they have reached the fioal stages of both competitions. Spain retains an outside chance of enjoying the same privilege.

> As England, Scolland and Northern Ireland took part in Spain last year and Wales may

Celtic pair

passed fit The Celtic manager. David Hay, announced yesterday that Paul McStay and Tom McAdam would

be fit for Wednesday's UEFA Cup third round second leg match against Notlingham Forest at Parkhead. McStay missed Celuic's Scottish

premier division game against. St Johnstone on Salurday because he was suffering from influenza while McAdam, who has not played since injuring a knee in the goaless first leg in Notlingham, successfully completed a reserve game at the

Forest are free of injury worries but are without Thijssen who is ineligible until the quarter-finals. Osvaldo Ardiles could make his

British championship game al Bellast next week. The 24-year-old first appearance for Tottenham Hotspur since February when on Wednesday Bayem Munich visit White Hart Lane in the compe-tition. He looks certain to be centre-half was dropped by Leicester, stripped of the captaincy. and transfer-listed after an carly season pay row. And then Irish



James: back in form at Sunderland

Wales look sharper for recall of James

must be considered. On his day he Leighton James, the Sunderland Lengton James, the Sunderland winger, yesterday received an international recall that can take him - ond Wales - into the European championship finals in France next year. Mike England, manager of Wales, sees this as a big psychologi-out blow he bringing lower into the can be devastating and according to reports I've had he is playing consistently well. consistently well." James and Brian Flynn, the captain, are the only two survivors from the Welsh side beaten by the Yugoslavs in the 1976 European

wates, sees this as a one psychological blow by bringing Jomes into the national side for next week's crucial qualifying tie against Yugoslavia in Cardiff. Wales must win to make sure of becoming Britain's sole representative in the finals in June. championship quarter-finals. James's last appearance was as substitute against England at Wembley in February and he must wait to discover how he will be employed next week. "He can put me on from the start - which I would prefer - or he can hold me back until the last half an hour."

The construction of the second James said. Mickey Thomas, of Stoke, who had a disappointing game in Sophia, looks the man likely to be affected if James plays from the start. Jackett should resume his midlield anchor

role, as Peter Nicholas is both suspended and injured. David Giles. Nicholas' Crystal Palace colleague, is the other player to stand down,

SOUAD: N Southall (Eventon); D Feigste (Lincon); J Hopkins, (Fultum); P Price (Tottenham); J Charles (DPR); K Ratchio (Eventon); J Jones (Chelses); L Jones (Newport; B Flynn (Bertiey); N Vaughen (Cardit); M Thomas (Stoke); K K Jocket; (Watford); I Rush (Liverpool); G Davies (Fultum); R James (Bloket; L Junes England, who has also recalled Kenny Jackett of Watford, after Wales' defcat in Bulgaria last month, confirmed: "Anybody who has Leighton's ability and is in form

O'Neill back in favour

John O'Neill's season has bright- and Arsenal's uncapped Hill is also ened with his recall by Northern a contender. Bingham took time to Ireland against Scotland in the contact Nicholl, to reassure him that contact Nicholl, Io reassure him that he still plays a part in his thinking and the Grimsby assistant man-ager's response delighted Bingham. The Scots have not won in Belfast since 1970, but the Irish will be without the former Watford striker.

Signing-off flourish from Hopkins By Dennis Shaw

Notts Co. Birmingham City ...

Haisail, his shot beat McDonagh with both its pace and its accuracy. This goal ended a barren spell in this particular tie of 294 minutes since the 2-2 draw of the initial meeting. It also brought welcome relief for Birmingham in terms of their first goal in the Cup and League for eight hours. The predictable outcome was that both sides aways from their

From Richard Eaton, Munich Frequent skirmishes between players and officials have provided a curiously rancorous background to a bright and optimistic World Open the a bright and optimistic World Open the courts slippery, and many wete championship which finishes when Jahangir Khan of Pakistan, the hokder and overwhelming favourite to win the title for the third une, takes on Chris Dittmar, a fellow 19-year-old from Australia, in today's final in Munich. This bad feeling is nothing new. bolb sides awoke from their slumbers. Christie had headed over the crossber from Fashanu's right ing centre. wing centre. Within 10 minutes of their opening goal they increased their lead through Harford. Van Den Hauwe's centre from the left was played in carly, defenders were ill-prepared and the gangling striker's head steered the ball in. This was factorif simble and of the energy Intal in Munich. This bad feeling is nothing new. Two years ago in Canada the to have a representative present bickering was, if anything, worse, what is surprising about the latest outbreak is that it should have been are during the control of their members. As in is the event has on balance promitive the correct during an event to have a representative present outbreak is that it should have been as in is the event has on balance promitive the correct during an event to have a representative present outbreak is that it should have been as in is the event has on balance promitive the correct during an event the correct during an

What is surprising about the latest outbreak is that it should have been permitted to occur during an erent that in many ways is another episode in the continuing success story of squash. This is the best sponsorship in the championship it has not been head steered the ball in. This was Harford's eighth goal of the season. Couply were now confronted by a side defending their lead numeri-cally in both midfield and defence and breaking forward with menace. When Hopkins was despatched into another forward sprint similar to his call provide them dots history of the world open thanks to the involvement of Canadian Club.

It is also the glossiest presentation the sport has had by far, with a lot of time and effon put into a Playboy-sponsored Miss World Squash has been taken as part of a crusade to the formation and the second sec goal opening, be should have done beller than strike his shot against McDonagh's body. Althouth County desperately missed Rolder, Coton had not been competiton. without his moments under pres-sure, an O'Neill shol requiring an contention. Not all of the potential winners were happy to find they were requested to pose nude as the winners were happy to find they about half a million people play the were requested to pose nude as the game in West Cermany, and it is a Playmate of the Month and there fair bet that in three to five years were tearful refusals to do so. More after Jahangir achieves his treble

agile intervention. Hopkin's second goal was supplied by Gayle five minutes before the break from e low pass which he side-footed io for a importantly the World Open players today this country will be the second often felt that in the process they biggest squash nation in the world. -Olead

Hopkins's first half goals were a signing off flourish before a three match ban which he begins on Saturday. Having broken the shackles of

their run of poor results. Birming-ham's confidence returned in first a trickle and then a flood tide. The Liverpool manager, Joe Fagan, who had admitted being impressed with them after Satur-day's narrow first division victory at

Anfield, was no doubt equally taken with them in his second viewing in three days. County gallantly stroved to retrieve what looked a lost cause with a show of second half spint. The persistent Fashanu ralied flickering hopes with a low cross shot which skimmed the upright. County had McFarland on as substitute for Benjamin. There were cautions for Fashanu and Worthing-ton and Birminghom's Blake. three days.

Ion and Birminghom's Blake. O'Neill scored for County through a packed goalmouth in the

cighty-first minute. Notits COUNTY & McDonagh; M Goodwin. N Wortwingth, P Richards, D Aura, T Benjamin, M O'Nell, J Fashana, T Christie, R Harkouk, J

Bruno can scale this man mountain from Louisiana By Srikumar Sen. Boxing Correspondent

BOXING

the top 10."

"Cooncy hospitalizes most of his or 100 often.

SQUASH RACKETS

A tarnished triumph

From Richard Eaton, Munich

slippery slope that he is on. Not only will he be expected, by those up there who like him, to face reasonable opposition but he will be Santemore is 32-years-old and a Santemore is 32-years-old and a born-again-Christian, but that is not likely to make him turn the other eheek. He has had 35 contests and won 25 of them, including a decision over Eamie Shavers. He has stopped 14 opponents. Sante-more, however, has a deep scar under his left eye that can prove a tempting target for the Bruno right. Bruno's manager. Terry Lawless, says that the big American is a "smotherer", which fits in with the psyche of an aging sparring panner. If he spends his time smothering he will not be hituing our boy too hard or too often. reasonable opposition but he will be a target for any struggling heavy-weight hoping to break into the top 10 by knocking Bruno's block off. And they will be encouraged by the near miss of Jumbo Cummings last October, Walter Santemore. 6ft 5% in and 16st is one of those who thinks he can thump Bruno tonight at the Albert Hall. The American has been Gerry Cooney's chief sparring panner for two and a half years and believes it is time that paid off. "Cooney hospitalizes most of his

It does not matter whether it is by design or by accident, or both, that Frank Bruno finds himself up there in the top 10 of the World Boxing Association list, but now that it is a slippery slope that he is on. when the former police officer said, "I have heard that Brunu knocks his opponents out in the first and second round but I have seen plenty like him. I am looking for a place in the ton 10." need a slow moving larget or a

need a slow moving larget or a standing one and the man-mountain from Orieans could just fit the bill. The contest that could have the crowd on their feet is Lloyd Honeyghan's defence of his British welterweight title against Cibly Gilpin, of Telford. The last time the two met for Colt Jone's vacant title, the Bermondsey boxer found himself on the floor early in the bout. But he picked himself up and came straight back at Gilbin and came straight back at Gilpin and gave him a spot of the same. Only after 12 exciting rounds did Honeyghan lift the title. Honeyghan will be watching for that right this time, but there should not be fou

sparring partners but I have sparred Bruno's contests are always with him for two and a half years absorbing as much from the point ut long 3 woit before sparks stan flying

BASKETBALL Solent and Palace pull away

By Nicbolas Harling The first division table is

beginning to acquire a familiar look as the top clubs move further ahead of those who had the temerity to produce carly season challenges.

The situation in the National League was illustrated with a weekend victories of Solent Stars and Blue Nun Crystal Palace over the two clubs least expected to keep with them, Solent, the leaders, comfortably accounted for Brack-nell Pirates 95-81 in spite of the 41

points that Callandrillo sank for the home side. FSO Cars Warrington did not alarm Palace, who, with the help of 26 points for Kellerman recovered quickly from their midweek deleat by Solent winning 83-68.

The form of Palace and Solent who meet in the National Cup semi linals on December 12 and 19 augurs well for their chances in the group quarter-finals on their respective European competition-this week. Solent visit Cologn: today in the European Cup Winners' Cup and Palace are in Antibes for tomorrow's Korac Cup

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Warrington went from their defeat at Palace to an even heavier reverse, 99-77, on Sunday at Brighton, who thus completed a surprise double over them, As the surprise contenders falter, Austin-Rover Sunderland, another of the big names, are exploiting the situation. They moved into third place, overcoming Fire Ceramics Bolton 123-99.

their two newromers Kosher, form Sunderland, and Lee, from Kineston, but still succumbed 103-91 at home to Lee's old club.

Olvaline Hemel Hempsicad, who inished third last season, must also this here there are a search, must also be starting to look over their shoulders after their surprisingly heavy home defeat 109-92 by Manchester Giants for whom Moorehead (25 points) is certainly making an impact, providing the effervescent Brookins [31] with the surport be has been lacking

Two weeks ago, Tom Smith promised that he would go on switching the imported players on his team "unul we get it right". Now, after his fourth change in a little over two months. Durham may have got it right. On Sunday at Streather. Dur On Sunday at Streatham, Dur-ham Wasps crushed the British

League premier division's only unbeaten team, 10-5. Jamie Crap-per. a newly-signed left wing, scored

That in itself has been a bone of

three goals. Mr Smith made his most recent change after Durham had losi 3-10 to Streatham in the English final of the Autumn Cup, dismissing an American netminder. Marhoffer. and replacing him with Crapper. The Canadian scored three times in his first game, and in his first four games, he has scored 14 goals and assisted on seven others.

Durham's quick and increasingly confident fore checking. Durham's

two wins over the weekend have moved them up to fourth place in the league.

BRITISH LEAGUE: Premier divi Bratishi LEALUE: Interface annisotic Conversion 8 (Earle 3) Durtem 16: Dundee 11 (Haiph 3) Wood 3), Nothrytham 3, File 6, Whitey Bay Ayr 12 (Wao 4, Bedard 4), Nothrytham Murrayfield 9 (T Hand 4), File 2: Streatham (Lydgait 3), Durtam 16 (Crapper 3); White Bay 7 (Towns 5), Durtem 16 (Crapper 3); White 3), First division: Blackpool 7, Bournemouth Crimitely 9, Crowtres 14: Peterborauch Grimsby 9, Crowbree 14; Glasgow 3; Richmond Southermpton 14, Bristol

ICE HOCKEY Smith finds right blend By Robert Pryce Four of Durham's goals on Sunday were scored while they were understrength with players serving penalties. For a spell in the second period, during which they were outscored S-I, Streathant were pinned in their own zone by Durham's quick and incorreinely

comparable to the major break

through at the National Exhibition

has been taken as part of a crusade to the fastest developing squash

country in the would and attracted plenty of attention. At the moment

Without a win after 16 games, Baltan seem to be heading for relegation as are the once mighty John Carr Doncaster, They fielded

This is what the fasts are saying and as a public representative I have to take ootice of them. I am concerned as a guardian of the public purse that whatever scheme we support must loclude a viable football learn which it is not at present.

Jobn Starkey, chief executive of Allied Properties, expressed bis surprise of the council leader's outborst Derby County's hapes of avoiding ankle bone.

Deroy County's napes of avoiding antic bone. Ilquidatioo seem unlikely to be eased Johnson was injured in a reserve when the Derby City Council meet match on Saturday but Watford, ion Thordsay to consider the clob's who trail 3-2 from the first leg, will plight. Coonty are £1.4m io debi, be able to call on Jobson who has according to u confideolial report by reported fil again after injuring an Ray Cowlishaw, council treasurer ankle.

included on the Tollenham substitutes' bench Watford suffered another seiback

vesterday as they prepared to leave for Czechoslovakia to play Sparta Prague in another third round tie. Already depleted by injuries and the ineligibility of Reilly. Maurice Johnston and Bardsley, they discovered that David Johnson wild chance. "I'm obviously delighted." he said. "It was a blow when I was left out by Leicester, but it hil much harder when I realised it would

be out for six weeks with a chipped affect my international place, too. affect my international proce. too. I'd been a regular since 1980, and it left me really down." Even so, O'Neill, reestablished in the Leicester defence and playing well, is not guaranteed e recall Bolton's McElhinney had a fine debut last month in the win in West Germany.

manager Billy Bingham, ignored the frequently capped defender for this Armstrong, who has not been released by his Spanish club. Real year's opening three internationals. Now, with 37-year-old Chris Mallorca.

However, both midlield players, Mellroy and McCreery who missed the trip to Hamburg, are back in the Nicholf's international career put on ice. O'Neill has been given a second party.

Mellroy met Stoke's manager. Richie Barker, yesterday to discuss . transfer request PARTY

PARTY P Jarrangs (Arsenal), J Piett (Ballymena), J Nichol (Rengers), M Dorneghy (Lidon Town), P Remsey (Lalcester City, J - McCleland (Rangers), G McCleromey (Bothon Wanders), C Hill (Arsenal), J O'Nes (Lancester City, M O'Neal (Notits County), S McSiroy (Stoke City, O McCreer, Prevease United), W Hamitton (Burnley), N Windsside (Manchester United), T Stewart (Outen's Park Rangers), T Cochrane (Onlingham).

Chodocte. BRItam GHAM CITY: T Coton, J Kagan, P Van Den Hanwe, N Bake, W Wright, M Halsall, H Gayle, L Phillips, M Harlood, M Kufe, R Hopkine, P Wills Maadowfield, co Durham.

•Alon Devonshire has a slight hamstring injury and West Ham include teenagers Alan Dickens and former England schoolboy Warren Donald in their squad for the Milk Cup fourth round replay at Everton Eventon recall Adrian Heath in place of their ineligible forward Andy Gray and their manager Howard Kendall may be forced to

make e second change in the side which beat Manchester Uoited oo Saturday as Jubn Bailey stands by in case Higgins fails a late test.

of £100.000 over the total purse at Royal Birkdale four munths ago. The composite and reserved stand scots are already sold out and tickets for admission are in great demand. Amold Palmer bcat off a challenge from Billy Casper to win the Boca Grove PGA senoir classic challenge from Billy Casper to win the Boca Grove PGA senoir classic by three strokes. It was Palmer's first victory in 16 months. Palmer's had a b7 for a 17-under-par total of 271, Casper 65 for 274. CRICKET: Yorkshire's new date for their special general meeting to debate the sacking of Geoff Boyrott TENNIS: Sixty-four British men and women will gain win the chance

A record prize money of £410.000 to complete in the Permod club out of 92 competitors on both runs will be at stake in the Open gulf champion of champions tennis over the 2,680 metre rourse, enampionship at SL Andrews next series finals in Marbella, Spain, next MOTOR CYCLING: Randy July, This is an unprecedented jump autumn. The Qualifiers will come Mamola has signed to ride in the autumn. The Qualifiers will come from 32 clubs. men with points in the Association of Tennis Pro-fessional's international list or players on the LTA national rankings will not be cligible.

IN BRIEF

Next year's French Open at the Roland Garros stadium from May 28 to June 10 will offer a record

FOR THE RECORD

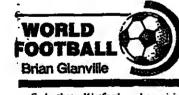
AMERICAN FOOTBALL

new transallantic match at Donington Park at Easier.

support he has been lacking.

MARATHON: Marui Killholma ol Finland won the first California International Marathon in Sacramento covering the distance in 2hr. 13min. 35sees. Ryszard Marczak, of

RUGBY UNION



Sad that Walford, who visit Prague in the UEFA Cup, facing a 3-2 deficit against Sparta, cannot take with them the team which won so brillianity at Wolverhampton last Well, Bearzot ought to know. so brilliantly at Wolverhampton last Saturday: both the goal scorers, Reilly and Johnston, are ineligible.

long ball style. Instead, they tried to

Not that their present team shows much reflection of Lucescu's sensitive personality and sophisti-cated playing ways. Enzo Bearzot, Italy'o team manager - they have still o home game to come with Cyprus in the same group - sourty observed: "I'm sorry for Czechosio-vakia. I would undoubledly have preferred them to qualify, instead of the Romenians. One sees that you can evidently go a long way through

Best player not good enough

Reilly and Johnston, are ineligible. Watching them in the first leg at Vicarage Road, one marvelled at the fact that it took Watford an hour to sweep into their usual exuberant. Jog ball style, Instead, they tried to Juvenius and Roma because his colleague. Tardelli, crashed into bim in a traioing game. Genuile had to go their own game, which was fotal. The tall, blond Berger dominated that hour, scoring a marvellous long-range goal, and hardly wasung a pass. Afterwards, when I acked the

European and other overseas leagues

Estudantes 1. BELGANC Anderlecht 4. Lokeren 2. Courtra 2. Varagen 2. Serang 2. Molenbeet 2. FC Bruges 0. Standard Lege 0. Bendren 2. Anteurp 1. Berngen 0. KV Mechalen 0. Lierse 4. Waterschei 1. Beerschot 0. Corcle Bruges 3. Ghent 0. FC Liege 2. BULGARUAN: CSKA Soptemvirsko Zname 5. ZSK Spanak 0. Ebur 1. Levski Spanski 0. Stava 1. Chernomorets 2. Boley Virals 2. Traku 1: Lokemeth Pleveth 1. Belandsa 0. Cherno More 4. Haskero 0. Stiven 1. Shounien 0. Berce 0. Lokemeth Scile 8.

Lokomotiv Solie 8.

CZECHOSLOVAK: Stavia Prague 4. Sklourion Tophce 2: Plestike Nim 6, RH Cheb 1, Tatran Presov 7. Sperta Prate 1; Bank Catrava 1, Bohemans Prate 6; Stovan Bratislava 3, Dukle

ARGENTINE: Ferrocarni Cesta 0, Platemps 2; Unican de Santa FS Acoarto 1: Huraca 3. Banika Bystrica 2: Dukia Prague 2. T.J. Racing Chu 1: Instituto Cordoba 3. Talenes Cordoba 4. Temportey C Independentes 3. Nueve C 2000 1: Santa 1: Karana 3. Inter Bratasiana 1: DORTUCALESE: Bouwsta 1, Berdica 2: Sporting 5. Rodel Valladofd 1 DORTUCALESE: Bouwsta 1, Berdica 2: Sporting 5. Racing Cordoba 4. Temportey C Independentes 3. Nueve R Daved 1: Solution 2: Foreina 0. Stand 1, Pac Zwola 1: Fayerine 0. Stand 1: Samta 1: Fayerine 0. Stand 1: Fayerine 0. Stand 1: Samta 1: Samta 1: Samta 1: Samta 1: Samta 0: Stand 1: Samta 2: Fordin 0. Samta 2: Fordin 1: Samta 1: Samta 0: Stand 1: Charmonicetti 2: Stand 1: Saverine 1: Samta 1: Samta 0: Stand 1: Samta 2: Sondor 1: Saverine 1: Samta 1: Samta 0: Stand 1: Samta 2: Samta 1: Samta 1: Samta 0: Stand 1: Samta 1: Samta 0: Stand 1: Samta 1: Samta 2: Samta 1: Samta 0:

PSV Enchoven 4. PRENCH: Paris St Germain 0, Names 0: Nimes 1. Bordwaux 2: Anuerra 1. Toukouse 1: Reinves 3. Strasbourg 0: Metz 2: Toukon 0. Beste 3. Laval 0: Lille 0. Rouen 1: Saint-Element 1. Beste 5. Souchauc 1. Nancy 0. ITALIAK Avellino 1.; Saint-Elements 2. Pas 0. Ascol 1: Sampdoria 1. Germans 2: Lareo 1. Horentina 2: AC Malen 1. Romentens 2: Pas 0. Ascol 1: Sampdoria 1. Verona 0: Udinese 0. SPANESH: Salamanca 2. Eclanici 2: Barcolone 8. Real Zarapoza 0: Adéitoo Madrid 1. Cade 0: Servile 0. Real Sociocad 3: Clarge 0; Antietic Velence 0; Real Malforci 0, Malaga 0; Antietic

Verdingen 0. YV00SLAVVA: Radnecks Nis 4, Okropija Lubijana 0. Osnjek I. Dynamo Vinkovi 0. Vardar Skopje 1. Celik Zence 0. Red Star Brigrado 1. Sarajiro 0. Vrdez Mostar 0. Volvodan Novi Sadoda novi Vrdez Mostar 0. Volvodan Novi Sadoda Jurta 1. Revision Startenez Sarajevo 1. Rankar Belgrade 1. Busuendst Triograd 3. Protical 0.

In the light of Alurincham's FA Cup exploits in recent years, it would bardly be termed a surprise if they won at Darlington on Saturday in the second round of this season's competition. Over the last 10 years Altrincham have recorded nice victories over League sides, drawn with Tourneham Hotsmur, and load to the season's competition. Over the last 10 years Altrincham have recorded nice victories over League sides, drawn with Tourneham Hotsmur, and load to the season's competition. Over the last 10 years Altrincham have recorded nice victories over League sides, drawn with Tourneham Hotsmur, and load to the season's the third round and load to the third round the third round and load to the third round to the third round and load to the third round to the third round and load to the third round and load to the third round and load to the third round to t with Tottenham Hotspur and Everton on their own grounds and established a record for a non-League club by reaching the third be feeling a little sick of Hungarians this week, oow that Peter Borenich's book Only the Ball has a Skin, published in Budapest, has blown the whistle on their intermediary. Deszo Solti, who made an unsuccessful attempt to bribe Vadas, the Hungarian referee of the European Cup semi-final return with Real Madrid, in Milan in 1966. round faur years in succession. Should Altrincham live up to

their giant killing reputation, this season, however, it will be probably the grattest achievement yet by their manager. Tony Saunders, In the last 18 months he has broken up the side that lifted the Cheshire club Where Borenich's sensational book makes UEFA look particularly In the side that lifted the Cheshire club from obscurity to national fame and only in recent weeks has the newly sassembled team shown the sort of form that took their predecessors to their attitude." book makes OETA nook particularly sick is with the fact that Solu was the key figure when they let Joventus off the book 10 years ago, after he had tried to bribe the Portuguese referee, Lobo, before the only in recent weeks has the newly assembled team shown the sort of form that took their predecessors to two successive Alliance Premier

that hour, scoring a marvellous long-range goal, and hardly wasting a pass. Afterwards, when I asked the former Czech international man-ager, Jezek, whether and when the Kozeh item first leg UEFA ford, finished their first leg UEFA for the was the best player in the Munich. However that was in the key have a good ebance of wiping out the deficit. Hoddle, stung no doubt by the criticisms of Becken-bauer after the first leg, can hardly play so badly again, and it is hinstant, inspired long passes whieb instant, inspired long passes whieb take Tottenham through. I der Milan, still in a cold sweat was to do with them on December i to oubt while UEFA deliberate no doubt while UEFA deliberate for the subsequent to the final doft, finished their first leg UEFA for the subsequent to a set site of the calculation and the Czech, deliberate for the subsequent was a 1 od oubt while UEFA deliberate for the subsequent was a 1 od oubt while UEFA deliberate matched ther were beyond their first leg UEFA deliberate was to do with them on December i to wurge attempt by a Ducto intermediary to 'buy'' the legaue Chained there and sked ther the Bologna indicated they were beyond their first legaue Chained there are stored there and there the store the legaue there the long agains the bar to dow thit there on December i to wurge of the stores of Alimentation and the tore there are the store the legaue there the bologna indicated they were beyond their first legaue there there and there are the there and there are the there and there are there are there and there are there a after he had inco in Portuguese referer, Lobo, before the Derby-Juventus European Cup semi-fual. Meanwhile, Juventus still have not wholly escaped the ripples of the match a couple of sensoos ago, Bologna. The Bologna The cup and had that season reached Altrincham had that season reached

More of the beroes of Alirm-cham's finest hours bave now left the club. Of those who remain. Johnson and Davison are still regular first team players. Heathcore has been sidelined by injury and ager. The present side, with an average nge of about 26, is based on players Istended from Stafford Alian Rovers 17 8 6 3 37 ac Purch Thistle Morion 17 8 6 3 37 ac 18 9 2 0 26 22 19 2 Postborn 17 7 5 28 28 14 Purch Thistle 17 9 2 0 26 22 2 17 4 5 6 10 10 17 4 5 6 20 21 Cross 17 4 5 6 20 21 17 4 5 6 20 21 17 4 5 6 20 21 17 3 3 11 20 23 17 3 3 11 20 23 17 3 3 11 20 23 17 3 3 11 20 23 17 3 3 11 20 23 18 120 25 18

tootball. Some have played in the League - Constantine and Cruick-shank for Bury. Esser for Rochdale -but th most experienced player of all. Kenyon, the former Excrton defender, has been out for several weeks with a hamstring injury and is almost certaio to miss Saturday's match. Last season, in the middle of Saunder's rebuilding programme.

Altrincham march again with new breed of giants

> league. After an unspectacular start to After an unspectacular start to this season, a good run in necent works has taken Alurincham to third place in the Alliance. "We're gradually getting things right, though we're not there yet." Saunders said. "It's difficult rebuild-ing a side because players today aren't as professional as they used to be. It will also be very difficult for us to match the old Alurincham side in

Paul Newman Scottish premier division 15 1 5 9 10 28 Scottish first division

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B ancritcLD SHELD: (in Adelaide): South Australia 303 and 182; Western Australia 288
 and 219 for 5 (6 Sheperd 70 not out, B Laint 4: 64). Western Australia won by five workers. In 4: 53 yearsy: Use South Wester 141 and 257.
 Australia 375 and 62 for 2. Cuesnaland act B by Suctors

RUGBY UNION School Matchasz Abingdon 14, St. Schwards, Oxdord & Abbot Boyne 18, John Gaveland 15, Analiows 6, Kelly 2, Bedford 16, Halboby 13, Benthridge (J.W.) 16, Ryde 22, Berthamsted 13, Haberdasters' Aske's Elstres 0; Beshopson 15, Bandell'a 17, Denside & Bryanson 12, Millield 42; Chisiehust and Sidcup 65, 40, Sherborne 14, Cranleigh 10, Dulwich 15, Cultord Sherborne 14, Cranleigh 10, Dulwich 15, Cultord Sherborne 14, Cranleigh 10, Dulwich 15, Cultord 5, Bandell'a 17, Denside & Bryanson 12, Millield 42; Chisiehust and Sidcup 65, 40, Sherborne 14, Cranleigh 10, Dulwich 15, Cultord 5, Bandell'a 17, Denside & Bryanson 12, Millield 42; Chisiehust and Sidcup 65, 40, Sherborne 14, Cranleigh 10, Dulwich 15, Cultord 6, Frimingham 27, Dens 25, SF. Rogel Manswood's 3; Duke of York's RMS, 33, Belsames 27, Mencham 28, Barnard Gaste 3; Elsames 27, Mencham 28, Barnard Gaste 3; Elsames 28, Mencham 28, Games 65, Moordoosn 6, St. Pesar's, York 3, Gleneming 74, Morisoft 8, Acourt 9, St. 40, Bethalton 11; Bydorbe RKS 30, S. Besthalton 12, King 7, Norsoft 8, Acourt 19, Cuesto S1, 2, Dondon 11; Bydorbe RKS 30, S. Besthalton 12, King 7, Schup 9; Kim College 18, Gravesend 6; King Finats 70, Collisoft 7, King 5, Woordoosn 6, Grow 13; Hurstow 4, Radley 4; Mith Norsoft 7, Collisoft 7, King 5, Canterbary 7, Schup 9; Kim College 18, Gravesend 6; King Finats 70, Collisoft 7, King 5, Langist 9, King Schup 9; Kim College 18, Gravesend 6; King Finatsword 14, Beinner Ahber 7; Mil Há 14, S. Morisoft Conse 6, Woordwarse 13, Bromsgrowf 61, King 14, Churchers 3, Slocust 3, Porting 92, Pinter 4, Melston 65, 38, Ouese Finatsword 14, Chingten 7, King 5, King 5, Porting 92, King Consers 14, Chingten 7, Schup 7, Cuesto 12, Cuesto 21, Fleistel 7, Porting 92, King 7, Workster 13, Bromsgrowf 94, King 14, Schurther 7, King 5, King 5, Porting 93, Pentrem 7, King 4, King 6, Porting 92, Ching 7, King 7, Marthell 4, S. Morison Conse 6, Woolwarse 11, Brenkorthe 8, Morison Conse 6, Woolwarse 12, Fleistel 7, Porting 92, Pinter 14, Chingten 3, Stocust 4, Porti Autorian 7. Contoon Orationy 22; Rydal 16, West Fark 34. Si Baes 4, Austar Friers 17: 67. George's Weytondge 12; Si Bansdict's Esting 10; Si John's Lasthermead 11, Tithin 12; Si Lawrence, Ramsgate 6, St Agustine's 0; Sevenous's 9. Christ's Hospital 6; Shabbear 9, West Buckland 13; Ghiriners 26, Chatham 05 17; Solfhull 8, Bishop Vesey's 0; Slower 14, Kingsbirdge 3; Taunton 10, Canton 05 17; I. Walkington HS 7; UCS 48, St Ignatus 3; Whitefriers 35, Lucton 3; Whother 30, Castoor 18, Persposine 6; Woodord 16, KCS Wintbladon 7; Windsor 18, Praphosine 6; Woodordige 0, Si Joseoh's, Ipswich 35; BOCA RATON, Findle professioners; 271; A

GOLF BOCA RATON, Ronder Final scores: 271: A Patner, 55, 69, 70, 67, 274: Casper, 61, 68, 75, 54, 273: G Dickne, 68, 69, 67, 77, 42, 284: Sarders, 53, 67, 72, 70, 281: J Ferren, 69, 71, 74, 57, 282: M Barber, 69, 74, 72, 69; C Giftor, 68, 72, 72, 70; R Tosku, 69, 73, 69, 71, 262; J Bores, 69, 66, 72, 74, 284: J Fleck, 69, 66, 73, 75, O January, 56, 68, 73, 75; COOTTR ALL

FOOTBALL COMBINATIONE Birmingham 1. Morwich 2 TOUR MATCH: Zimbatiwe XI 3. Switzerland 2

محذا من الأصل

ICE HOCKEY ICE HOCKEY NATIONAL LEAGUE: New York latenders 4, Edmonton Obers 2, New York Rangers 6, Alinnesota Norm Stars 4: New Jorsey Devids 0, Detroi, Rock Wings 6; Hanfford Winalers 6, Philadeptrike Flyers 5; Buffato Sabres 6, Montreal Caradiens 2; Boston Bruins 4, Washington Capidais 1; Wannipeg Jets 7, Los Angoles Kings 5.

AMERICAN FOOTBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE: Muam Dolphins 24, Houston Odens 17: Cincinnat Bengais 23, Prisburgh Steelers 10; Philadelphia Engles 13, Los Angeles Rams 5: Washington Radstans 37, Atlanta Falcons 21; Dalls Cowboys 35, Saattle Seatawiko 10; San Francisco 49ers 35, Tampa Bay Buccanters 21: New England Patholis 7, New Orleans Samts 0, Buffalo Bills 44, Kansas Chy Cinder 9, New York Jets 10, Baltimore Colts 0, Green Bay Packers 31, Cincago Bears 28; Denver Broncos 27, Cieveland Browns 6, S1 Louis Cardinals 10 New York Gants 6. A Rod Wings A Rod Wings A Rod Wings A Rod Wings Carachers 2: Bo-Angolas Kings 5: Wake Carachers 1: Wannipeg Angolas Kings 5: Wake Carachershick Division Pathat Division F S GF Crive-GA Clevelar GA Clevelar 15 9 135 119 96 15 9 330 117 97 A 15 84 114 72 124
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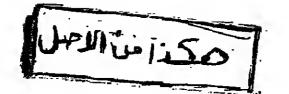
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	an and anthers	¥ 14		by B vinctions.	

The present side, with an average age of about 26, is based on players with an average for more signed from Sinflord Rangers), Skeet (Runcorn) and Darbyshire (Mossley) who have proved themselves at other clubs ta be among the best in non-League football. Some have played in the League - Constantine and Cruick-shank for Bury. Esser for Rochdale - but th most experienced player of all. Kenyon, the former Everion defender, has been out for several serveral station and the server at the station and the server at the server of the se PWDLFAP $\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{P} \ \mathsf{W} \ \mathsf{D} \ \mathsf{CF} \ \mathsf{APS} \\ \mathsf{I712} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{L33144} \ \mathsf{281} \\ \mathsf{I710} \ \mathsf{O} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{238155} \ \mathsf{253} \\ \mathsf{I770} \ \mathsf{O} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{238015} \ \mathsf{25313} \ \mathsf{233177} \\ \mathsf{I770} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{238177} \\ \mathsf{I770} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{23817} \\ \mathsf{I770} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{23817} \\ \mathsf{I770} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{23817} \\ \mathsf{I770} \ \mathsf{C} \\ \mathsf{I771} \\ \mathsf{I775} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I7715} \\ \mathsf{I7744 \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I7715} \\ \mathsf{I7744 \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I7715} \\ \mathsf{I7744 \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I7715} \\ \mathsf{I7744 \ \mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I7755} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I212035} \ \mathsf{I01} \\ \mathsf{I7724 \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I7724 \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I7755} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I7724 \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I} \\ \mathsf{I} \ \mathsf{I}$

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St Johnstone





RACING: SLIPPERY CONDITIONS CAUSE ACCIDENTS AT NOTTINGHAM

RUGBY UNION Cambridge light on Blues but they should emerge with flying colours

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

*H P MacNeill

P J Crowe

(Doublin U & St Edmund H)

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matchmaker, Als areer they are unly ind it is unly unly in be able lock, it is the world. But hely moving table to and it. a unly the On the face of it Oxford, game over the last decade with a Oxford University, despite the loss yesterday of Millerchip, their moving target er and the man mount left wing, go into the University - Quid Just fit the by st that could have their feel bave defence of his B title same ford. The bas me of Jores is the ndee boor in the Aday, Cover by the floor teth in a Protect in melling the last I I years. Five of Oxford's backs - it

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Findlay to win his Blue - have have three of their forwards. Only four of Cambridge's

SKETBALL ent and Blues, only one has enjoyed the heady wine of victory and that is O'Brien, who was twice in 'alace ll away rughy at both universities. The records of vicholas Harting

A division late a surre a familiar site more funkerat and the seneral the reason challenge affinition to a the been disappointing, Oxford's month has had time to heal. substantially more than Cambridge's. In their senior club games, Cambridge had the consolation of a win over in the test of the factor of a second character of the factor of the fac Harlequins, a draw with Richmond and numerous defeats by a mere handful of points.

Oxford have a solitary win over Oxford Town in a term riddled with injuries, though in that respect Cambridge have hardly been let off lightly. It would be no surprise to see a couple of replacements winning Blues today,

Both captains, MacNeill of Oxford and Bailey of Cam-bridge, would like to see an open game, though the demands of the occasion may stunt their ambition. MacNeill, ever a generous competitor, bridge should win them the acknowledges the contribution Bowriog Bowl for the fourth Cambridge have made to the successive year,

"There is a distinct atmosphere in university rugby which Match against Cambridge we don't get anywhere else," he University at Twickenham said. Perhaps it's a naive today with the more experi- atmosphere, that things will we don't get anywhere else," he enced players and the incentive always get better but a lot of of ending the Light Blue rugby at the top level is very domination of the fixture which cynical. People with vision and has brought them nine wins in enthusiasm at the top level are more rare. MacNeill has been keen to

series of free-running sides.

would have been six but for the see his players enjoying themhamstring injury to the selves, but seldom, against unfortunate Millerchip allowing bigger, stronger club sides have they had the chance to express experienced the tense atmos- themselves. Oxford's main phere of Twickenham before, as weakness has been in the tight. where Gargan has been overworked at lincouts, and at half sides are Blues, though all of back, where Pearson and Barnes them have appeared on the have not formed a fluid winning side. Of Oxford's partnership. J R H Rosie

Yet Barnes has the talent, given half-decent ball, to daminate a university match, as a winning Cambridge sides and runner or a kicker. He will be now appears for Oxford, the the main thorn in Cambridge. first player to win honours in flesh as will MacNeill's incursions from full back; it is to be The records of both hoped that his knee injury universities this term have sustained in the middle of last

> Bailey . too, as befits a wing. wants to see his side play 15-man rugby. His forwards have done well this term; the lock, Ewbank, has impressed some knowledgeable observers and Ellison, at No 8. has shown considerable potential. The possibilities presented by backs like Andrew, Smith, Bailey are immense. It is the occasion

(Sydney U & U T S O'Brien (Bradlore GS & U' D J Coleman ISt Edwards's C Liverpool & L A C Findley d Quadle & St Edu 1U and Gunno -S Barnes (Bassaley & SI Edmund) S B Pearson (Uppingham & Trinity D J Mills Maritzburg C Natal. & 51 Ca J P Webster M CS & Queta's N J Herrod (K Henry Vill, Coventry & St John A S J McQuaid J B Thomson (Collyers & Koble)

(Halleybury and Kebiel R de R Morgan rist C. Bre M F Gargan REPLACEMENTS: 16 0 (Brommerove HS and Lincoln), 17 ((S Edwards, Oxford and St Comu 10 D TV 97 Andre Rechtenten 20 C P H Penny dischertionen L and St Edmand Hall, 21 A Graimouth and Permiroke.

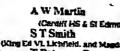
which may prove daunting. If we are to see an open game

representative side, have offered January 5, 1985, as the date for a match with the country who beat Wales last month and, on Sunday, went down 26-15 to France in a it will depend upon one side obtaining a definite advantage, thrilling international in Toulouse. The Romanians, who were hoping hence the confidence to use their backs, and that is a condition seldom met in the for a three-match nour, are mulling over the date which follows the officiel invitation made by Derek Morgan, the chairman of the university match, Nevertheless' the all-round ability of Cam-England selectors, when he visited Romania with the England under-23 party last May, Scotland will make a brief visit to

Romania next May, when they will play select XVs in Bucharest and Constanze and return to Bucharest on May 20 for a full international, when the Scottish RU will award caps. The four home unions committee. meeting over the weekend, also agreed matches with Romania for the next three seasons; France will visit them next season

and the Romanians visit England; in 1985-86 Romania visit France and Scotland visit Romania; in 1986-87 France visit Romania and and Romania visit Ireland. The Romanians have been making rumbling noises about their English visit over the last two months and, at the same time, they are negotiating the possibility of a

next autumn as a warm-up to the March 31 and April I.



Right centre T Paterson-Brown K C Simm W Park HS & En M D Bailey dowich & Corpus Chris C R Andrews (Barnard C & St Joi S N J Roberts RC Bailey Center RCS & F **FJ** Timn J D Bush Batley GS & I R Morrison PW David (Outdon't RGS & Internet C F Ewhank Ofested & St John's A G R Harper Stythey U & Downs diand RCS & Tre J F Ellison

Referee: J & F Trigg (

Full back

Right wing

Left centre

Left wing

Stand off

Scrum half

Prop

Hooker

Ргор

Flanker

Lock

Lock

Flanker

No 8

Romania considers date from England

By David Hands

England, the last of the four home Australian tour of Britain and unions to play Romanic with a full Ireland.

It is this sour which has caused difficulties for the Rugby Football Union, since the country's leading players have enough on their plates in coping with the demands of a tour as well as the international championship.

The January date comes during the Romanian mid-winter break, I seems possible the Romanians were hoping for an early-season tour, which is complicated by the scheduled game between England and a World XV on September 29 to celebrate 75 years of international rugby at Twickenham, Dick Byres, the Australian referen

who took charge of the last two internationals between New Zea-land and the British Lions last summer, will officiate in two of this season's international champion-ship games: Ireland v Wales on February 4 and Wales v France on February 18. This is line with recommendations by the Inter-

The four home onions committee have also approved the concept of invitation sides from their countries taking part in the world seven-a-side tnurnament in Hongkong, Public School Wanderers, Crawshay's Welsh and the Irish Wolthound have all been invited to participat



Horgan's first lady

Sarah's Venture was tried at stud

By John Karter

running three jumpers and one of these, Sarah's Venture, who runs in today's Pickwell Navices Hurdle at Having begun his career with the great trainer Angel Penna in New York and then maved on to become assistant to another almost legend-Leicester has already brought the sparkle back into Horgan's eyes with casy wins at Windsor and Wincanary figure, Ryan Price, at Findon, Con Horgan looked a racing certainity in become an instant success when he set up on his own at the beginning of the 1983 Flat

before she came to Horgan, but obviously has more of a penchant However, racing certainties, as for racing than motherhood, and she anyone in the game knows only too well, let us down with monatonous sould gain a third successive victory today despite the presence of two today despite the presence of two oher winners Victory for Sarah's Venture would certainly do no harm to the prospects of Silver Maid in Hereford's Oats and Celtic Cone Novices Hurdle, Altough an match for Sarah's Venture at Wincanton Silver Maid come from the loss new regularity and Horgan must have felt be had walked straight into a nightmare as everything that could

Igo wrong did, notably a particular debilitating virus that swept through the sthic and virtually brough his operation to a standatill. Hargan's Silver Maid came from a long was vet apparently told him that he had had more trouble in one season than most trainers have to endure in a lifetime.

That season yielded just four winners, but there can be little doubt that the personable frish-man's wealth of knowledge and experience will very soon bring ruch though, Winter, whose recent form dividends. Horgan will start pext season with some 35 horses at house he causing a few furtowed brows up at Harewood, should return home with two prizes through Usurping (12.15) and Don Generati (2.45) Findon, most of whom are largely untried. Until then Horgan is keeping the rust from the engines by Giovanni (2.45),

Leicester

Going: firm 12.30 PICKWELL HURDLE (novice filles & mares: E690: 2m) (10

	and the second se		
012	BROCKLEY BELLE	Ch. (C. Sciented C. Science 4-11-1	holidaya falk t
1	HAGEN QUEEN (D)	(D) (C Sparse) C Sparse 4-11-1 (B Chumbers) C Crossiev 4-11- (D) (Mrs. J. Juckson) C Horman	Blank
324-11	SARAH'S VENTURE	(D) (Mrs. J. Jackson) C. Horman	A-11/1 Manciol 7

- 324-11 SARAH'S VENTURE (D) (Mrs.) Juckson) Crients TAUKATVE (N Poolay) D Tucker 4-10-8 PREMALE NUMER (Mrs.) N Burnet W Burnet 4-10-8 PREMALE NUMER (Mrs.) W Burnet 4-10-8 KARNOOD BAR (P Gatemar) & Market 4-10-8 NYSTIC MARGANET (W Botse) A Hits 4-10-8 MYSTIC MARGANET (W Botse) A Hits 4-10-8 M Coyle
- RK MOVER & Gr

7-4 Sarah's Venture, 3 Hagen Queen, 7-2 Brockley Balle, 8 Myndic Margaret, 7 Talkative, 12

1.0 BRIAN INGAMELLS SNOOKER CLUB HURDLE (3-y-o: selling: 2m) (11)

- CALL UP (Mrs J Balley) A Balley 10-9 HEATTON (8) (A Witnord II Narray Scritth 10-PETTENINCOD (8) (Allies A Heaty) P M Tayle PHEATELIST (D Ideal Intern) C M Witners 10-9 20 tor 10-9 ... BETBEY BRANNON (H Harper) H Harper) GREENACKES JOY (H Talber) B McMarko LIANA LOUISE (T Water to B McMarko DETREY SHA hon 10-4 -
 - 3-30039 02-2033 44410-4 110-004 402-000 423200 Mr R Harpe

Smith breaks a leg Craig Smith, stable jockey to Martin Tate at Kidderminster. broke his right leg in two places below the knee when the 5-2 nn favnurite, Scot Lane, shipped on the the S-4 favourite, Ghazel, who had company with Peter Dever at the fifth, and Grafty Green pulled up, the 5-4 favourite, Ghazel, who had led from the start, fell three fences out, bringing down Tandawill. This bend in a match for the Last Chance Chase at Nottingham yesterday. Scol Lane was close behind Antie when the accident occurred between the fifth and sixth fences, and Antic left Charley Fisher in the lead and he held nff Posidyne Charlie Mann. as a result of his fall an Tandawill, was taken to the Queen's Centre for x-ray examin-

was left to finish alone, Hywel Davies, who partnered Antic, said: "Scot Lane was almost down on his knees and Craig tried to ation on a swollen elbow. He was also suffering from pains in the hang on." As the favourite struggled to his feet, he slipped again, and Smith, aged 29, came off and fractured his tibia and fibula as he favourite to score. This useful handicapper on the Flat made a hit the ground. winning debut in division two of the

Scol Lane appeared unscathed, and completed the course riderless. "It looked a very bad break", said Tate, who helped stretcher his winner of the season. Andy Scott landed his first winer behind to take second place then. Fred Winter, who sends several jockey from the ambulance into the course medical room. Smith who for over two months when Hill's Guard, the 3-1 favounte, took the fancied numers to the course, will saddle the likely favourite in Silva Linda, whn finished a promising second to The Ganger Man Whatever the fate of Silva Linda, has ridden 11 winners this season, and has a career score of 136, was taken to the Queen's Medical Centre Jackdaw Handicap Hurdle by nne and half lengths Sausolita at Newcastle in Notungho An hour's drizzle in the morning

My 12 horses have, been out with the virus, coughing and having blood disorders, and it isnice to be made the ground slippery - Goldroy slipped up on a bend in the apealing race - but the conditions did not back to the winner's enclosure after a long time." A dilighted Scott said as Graham Bradley took Hill's account for only two of the six Guard into the winners enclosure,

runners completing the course in the 2.0 OAKHAM CHASE (£1,046: 2m) (5) 4000/04 GAY BIVADER (D), (Piller E Wright) G Flatcher 6-11-13 ... P-321P3 BROTHER SLAMEY (J Eaton) J Eaton 7-11-8 ... 102203 JCHINHY TARQUINA (D) (Pilledger 10-11-6 ... 000003 DAN DARE (O Honley) O Headay 0 Flatager 10-11-8 ... 00008-0 . DEVIL MAY CARE (Mrs P Flower) J Old 6-11-3 Jans N Ledge 5-4 Brother Stanoy, 7-2 Johnny Tanguin, Gay Inveder, 8 Devil May Care, 8 Dan Dare. 2.30 GREAT GLEN CHASE (novices: £1,243: 3m) (10)

 GHEAT GLEN CHASE (novices: £1,243:3m) (10)

 P-OP012 KARS (CD) (Fletchine Ld) J Did 7.11-7

 F0(70-7) BEN SPARTAR (Capt H Lochors) N Henderson 10-11-2

 BENSPARTAR (Capt H Lochors) N Henderson 10-11-2

 DENS SPARTAR (Capt H Lochors) N Henderson 10-11-2

 PORTS ELOY (D South) B Promeor 7-11-2

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2 You're We ome, 5-2 Kara, 7-2 Ban Spartan, 5 Browndodd Lad, 8 Royal Route

3.0 LADBROKE CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HURDLE (handicap: 2862 3m)(13)

RAISE THE OFFER (A P D Insulations) P M Taylor 4-11-7 ______R Chapma AL KHASHAB (F Cascor) P Boyan 0-11-4 CAPTAIN CATES (D Musch) A Maches 4-11-2 _______ / Williams ITS-A-TWIST (B) (An V Cragge) W Winarton 4-11-2 ______ N Williams VARABOND V2CTOR (B) (R Hall P Alingham 7-10-7 ______ C Chaptes-Jone POLLYS OW/EN (Mrs M Barton) R Barton 5-10-7 ______ R Arnott CASHED IN C Contemp K 8 Withow 7-10-7 ______ R Content-s-Jone

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A standing occasion

Norwich, who reached the third round of the John Player, Cup last season before losing to Lichfield, seem likely to go out at the same stage this season, David Hands writes. There may not be too many grumbles from them , however, because at the draw yesterday in London they were given a home tie against Bristol, the holders, which may be the biggest game in their 99-year history. All matches are due 10

be played on January 28, Norwich club officials welcomed the game as a wonderful warm-up to their centenary season, when they

plan a tour to America and left London already thinking about temporary stands to accommodate the anticipated crowd. THERD ROUND: Old Reddiffens v London Scotlish; Southend v Blackheath; Liverpool v Thanko ROUNC: Old Recidements v London Scottieht, Southend v Blackheestin, Liverpool v Welen v Lydney; Noneston v Richmond; Sale v Mossiley; Roselyn Park v Northampton; Baet v Hostilligtens v Stouthinge; Norvekt v Bristol; Gostorth v Wasper, London Jrish v Berland; Gostorth v Wasper, London Jrish v Berland;

Dates for succ

Fahrumy 25, 1984. Quarter Finals: March 10, 1984. Somi-Finals: March 26, 1984. Final at Twicknappen: April 28, 1984.

The hollow gods and the unfortunate men who are forced to serve two masters

David Miller thumbs through some Christmas books and points the finger

pool, say, beat the Barbarians or the Lions at rugby? This is not as impertinent a question as it might seem, and is prompted by the current literary throw-ins of the late and revered Carwyn James, the England captain, Peter Wheeler, and tho journalist Frank Keating," which have landed on Santa Claus's shopping list with more accuracy than Ciaran Fitzgerald's line-out deliveries in New Zealand.

In 1892, in aid of charity, the Corinthians defeated the Barbarians at cricket, soccer, athletics . . . and rughy. It is tempting to wonder, 90 years on, whether the best round-ball players would still be good enough to challenge a scratch rugby side, in the light of Carwyn's accusation that the five nations have lost sight of the beauty of back play, destroying it by modern crash-ball and second phase play, form rucking – "News Zealand a creative contributions to world rugby". The Romanians already have a boost in the open door to rugby superiority.

The Lions are, after all, a scratch side. Their success depends largely upon the coincidence of great players such as Edwards and John, each of whom might have been outstanding at association football.

If you do not have brilliant rugby players, then the chance of putting together a successful scratch team must depend entirely, as Bobby Rohson will tell you, upon getting them together for sufficient training under a knowledgeable coach, such as Carwyn in 1971.

With dignity and a commendable absence of rancour, Wheeler discusses among many topics in his book -compiled with my colleague, David Hands - the incomprehensible decision to omit him from the last New Zealand tour.

It has always seemed strange that in rugby the phrase which occurs regularly every season, going back to the respected O. L. Owen and Uel Titley of these columns, is whether the selectors have doen a good job: as though the selectors were somehow more important than the players.

The genius of a Brace-Smith parinership, the imagination of a Phil Bennett, these are not born in the committee room.

Would Manchester United or Liver-, The moment the number of selectors is rudore than one man with real knowledge and a clear idea of how the team should play - a fact discovered in sensible football clubs years ago - the less the chance of a

coherent team. Keating, who meanders through cricket and rugby reminiscences with the beckoning appeal of an organ-grinder playing nostalgic, long-lost tunes, quotes David Duckham, scorer of the memorable 1970 try against the Springboks; "In those early days in England, there was a totally different attitude. We took far more risks. It was fun.

"We were allowed scope to dare and scope to enjoy ourselves. Then attitudes changed. International rugby seemed to become too intense ... stamped with a norisk policy."

Duckham's world and Keating's wide-eyed West Country boyhood, had something of romance - international players Iravelling to a Twickenham match by train with the crowd, of opponents borrowing rivals boot laces and wishing each other luck. No animosity.

Carwyn condemns almost every aspect of the modern rugby setup - over-emphasis of "unit" coaching; on trophy-winning instead of ball-handling; the screaming touchline dads of mini-rugby; the 9-10-4 perks-orientated schoolmasters who lack vocation; the lack of discipline in comprehensives ("children love discipline"): the lack of articulate senior coaches, the toleration of psychopathic players; the damaging complexity of the laws and over-importance of referees.

Finally, he attacks the absurd "amateur" legislation which excludes all those who write a book from future involvement in the game - the legislation which has meant the loss of the expertise of Beaumont, McLaghlan, Edwards and the

Competitive rugby, like athletics and skiing, is in an impossible moral dilemma because its ideology insists that players remain "part-time" and amateur. Yet the pressure on international players is enormous and takes up more and more of their time while the game's commercial potential is exploited by the spending of millions at Twickenham and Murrayfield

The amateur, part-time player cannot always meet the expectation placed upon him, hyped by television, yet is rigorously denied the minor financial concessions which would permit him not to compromise himself

I well remember moving out of Arthur Dunn football into the elevated stratum of pegasus, and swankily writing to all my friends and relations on the notepaper of the Metropole Hotel, Brighton, But such minor ego trips are not enough compen-sation for today's rugby international, with. kids and a morigage.

Wheeler, withe the distinction of having captained teams to victory over New Zealand twice in a week, tackles the dilemma forthrightly. Why should not the international player, his time demanded by training, playing, injuries, personal appearances and function-speaking up to seven days a week, be reimburied for overseas phone calls to family and employers, for lost wages on international tours, for the wear and tear on his career which may or may not be compensated socially and indirectly as it was 30 years ago for, say, J V Smith or lan Beer.

1 was widley known then what certain Midland clubs were paying their players in expenses - I played football with such a player.

If rugby carries on as it is, officials cannot be surprised if their privileged seat in the front row is occasionally subject to malodourous smells. The anoroaly will be pinpointed today and tomorrow. University sportsmen, it may be assumed, acquire similar levels of ebility, yet those at Twickenham might eventually play for the Lions, whole those at Wembley will never play for Bobby Robson.

The New Zealanders are again proposing a World Cup. That could be welcome, but not under the pretence that it was amateur. The All Blacks are somewhat hollow gods. The best rugby is, in fact, played by the Australian Rugby League ieam_

*Rugby From The Front, by Peter Wheeler (Stanley Paul, £6.95). Focus on Rugby, by Carwyn James (Stanley Paul, £5.95). Up and Under, Frank Keating (Hodder and Stoughton, £9.95),

0	MEADEWAY (R Search) H WeeDrook 10-4
1 . 19	SHERLEY CREPELLA (J Culler) 2 Bridge 10-4 W Monts 4
2	SUBTE SCARLETT (G Cooper) T Kerney 10-4
3 8	YILLAGE LADY (S LYONS & LYONS 10-4
2 Meriton, 4	Mondeway, 5 Greenwares Joy, 6 Percenwood, Philatelist, 10 Call Up, 12 Mins

1.30 DICK CHRISTIAN CHASE (handicap: £1,115: 3m) (3) .

1935-00 MARTER NEERLE (C Hotmas) C Holmas 6-11-7 002945 TARZAK (W Chapman J Gridni 6-11-0 P399-41 MAVARO (B) (Capt J George J George 9-10-5 (5 erg)

11-8 Neveno, 13-6 Terzen, 5-2 Master Nibble.

Hereford

Going: good

1.15

12.15 BRIDGE SOLLARS CHASE (Div & novices: E1,250: 2m 4) (10 runners)

- 123401 p-0 8001p0-44900-p 14-3040 1343-02 05400-0 80-4022 2123-VORY CREST (L Connell P O'Connor 5-11-NORY CREST (L Convell P C/Contor 5-11-2 COLISE IP AST (Mrs P Mittord-Stack) T-Forstar 6-10-12 DOUBLE PAST (Mrs P Mittord-Stack) T-Forstar 6-10-12 CTT BLAUKTHON (J Phitch-House) J Pritch-Heyes 6-10-9 COVENT GARIEEN (S Partice) W Cay 5-10-9 DAWN STREET (J Cardy) P Saley 5-10-9 DAWN STREET (J Cardy) P Saley 5-10-9 SUTTON PRINCE (Shoch All Abu Kharsen) L Kernard 5-1 USVRPING (T Waterman) F Winter 6-10-9
- P Stone 7
- P Scuciemore R Linley L Karmard 5-10-9
- 11-8 Lisurping, 3 Sution Prince, 4 Dawn Street, 5 wory Creet, 10 Double Past, 12 Member's st, 10 others.

12.45 BRIDSTOW CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HURDLE (4-y-o selling: 5818- 2m1/11

010.21	ly (11)	
p01033	FAIR PATRICK (D Tucker) Th Tucker 11-0	P Stone 7
	BIDDAGLE (H Thelwell-Jones) W Elsev 11-0	
234003	HAWIJAN HERT (H White) W Cary 10-10	R Hetlet
04	IN SLIPS (Sir M Presoct) N Kemick 10-10	M Yeomen
pitt	NATIVE SON (L Tomin) P Pritchard 10-10	P Dever
0400-30	PAMPERED GIPSY (R Buker) J H Baker 10-10	L Bicomfield
000	PREVGLE (D Wintle) D Wintle 10-10	
p-004	SHAMROCK NAIL (J Taylor) 2 Preece 10-10	
0.30000	ZULU WARRIOR (A W JONNE) A W JONNE 10-10	
0340-82	MAJESTIC CUE (J Plach-Heyee) R Howe 10-5	G Madawick
P -	UR, TRA GLOW (Sharmebrook Ltd) P 8 Harrise 10-5	D Citra
1-4 Pampe	mud Gipsy, 3 Hawlian Heir, 4 Majestic Cue, 5 Fair Patrick,	
BRIDG	E SOLLARS CHASE (Div II: novices: £1,24	0: 2m 4f) (9)
204300		M Yeoman 7
10400-1	JUST FOR THE CRACK (G Wile) K Balley 6-11-2	M Perret
2000-00	BEACONSIDE (N Brooks) J Brooks (1-10-12	Plant

BEACONSIDE (N Brooks) J Brooks () 10-12 SPACE CADET (DURNE Motors) H Dunn 6-10-12 TUDOR SOURCE () Tucker () Tucker 6-10-12 FENKIN (B Turner) II Tucker 6-10-5 MEIMERSON (P Dutosec) P Dutosec 5-10-9 REMERSER ROCK (Mrs. J Dent) P Bahay (5-10-9 MEIMERSER ROCK (Mrs. J Pant) 9 Bahay (5-10-9 MEIMERSER ROCK (10-10-10) 9 Bahay (5-10-9) 9 Bahay P Stona 7 Stona 7 Mr G Meundrei 400.000 The Crack, 5-2 Membr

7-4 Just For Cadet, 16 others. 1.45 CREDENHILL CHASE (handicap: £1,603: 3m 1f) (13)

1 63503-0 SORVIULLA BOY (Mrs H Houbrooke) Mrs H Houbrooke 8-11-10 0142-01 LEANDER BLUE DATS M ROOM

Ē	02404-0	NAVERIE IC M (Prove late & Geoderand Savedor B 10.1	2 Standbard
		HAYBALE (C.D) (Excra table & Goodsman) J Spearing 9-10-1 TRESKA (A Hunt) L Kennard 7-10-11	
	412-140	THERE A CALLER AND THE OF THE	
		PRACED FUT IP IN A Diames 7 Balley & 10 10	

80-0011	FRED PHILINER	(N Johnson) M Scudemore 8-10-6H	Devies
23-0243	PUCKA FELLA	(C,D) (Mrs II Tucker) Mrs II Tucker 9-10-5	churds

- PUCKA PELLA (C.D) (M/S III IUCKIP) M/S II TUCKIP +10-LIMPARTA (A Ayket S-10-3 BRAVE JACK (C) (M/S W Sykes) M/S W Sykes 7-10-2 PORSONALTY PLUS (D Pickering) W Francis 0-10-PERSONALTY PLUS (D Pickering) W Francis 7-10-5 STORMY SPRING (Miss J Tainton) D Natonberno 6-10-0 FARMER FRED (R Biandford) M Scudemore 6-10-0
- /2210-4 3424-02 920-000 0211-04 Mrs Linda Sheedy

....N Maddar .Mr M Low 4 4 Frad Plahar, 9-2 Leander Blue, 5 Triska, 13-2 Brave Jack, 8 Spaced Out, 10 Solntada Boy, bala, 12 Lumperta, Stormy Spring, 14 Pucka Fella, 16 others.

2.15 OAT & CELTIC CONE HURDLE (Heochet Regumate Qualifier mares only: £1,080: 2m 49) (18)

14 DEEP WOPPET (Partish Bros Ltd) IL Gandolio 5-11-5. 40-1307 FOOLISH HOOLEY (C) (E Boven) E Boven 5-11-5 Mr J Weetor

	120000	Clashed IX (C Cottrel) K 2 White 7-10-6	<u>ns</u> –
	14P-000	CUTTING COMMENT (D) (J Herdson T Tavior 6-10-5	
	10040-0	BRIT (7 Jarvis) W G Tumer 4-10-5	N 5
	00-00P0	GAELIC TOUCH (M Avery) K a White 8-10-5	· .
	OP4P/0P	MISS PURCHASE (V Love) W G Turner 8-10-5	18
	P/FtP08	NEWTH ADDITION (H Norman) P Feignis 0-10-5	- 4
	P-00000	DANCE MASTER (B) (B Mackie) P Balley 7-10-5	-
p	tain Outers,	DANCE MASTER (B) (B Mackle) P Balley 7-10-5P Croud -2 Al Knashab, 9-2 Raise The Offer, 6 It's A Twist, 7 Cutling Comment, 8 Pol	1
n	72 Cashe	Jr. 16 others.	12
			-

Leicester selections

By John Karter 12.30 Sarah's Venture. 1.0 Menton. 1.30 Navaro, 2.0 Johnny Tanurin. 2.30 Kars. 3.0 It's A Twist.

4	002142	LADYCROSS (& Smith) Mrs J Pitmen 4-11-1
5	303343	
Ż	0000f0-	BAY FOREST (E Clarke) Mrs E Kannerd 0-10-12P Stone 7
10	0	
11	8/3-2	EMILY ETHEL (S Brown) & Ballanay 5-10-12R Linkey
14	p-00200	
15	0/000-0	
10	0-001	LOOKING FOR GOLD (Miss J Southam) P Pritchard 5-10-12
17	10-000	
19	00000-0	PERSIAN MANICOU (R C Jones) R C Jones 6-10-12
20	2-	
20	0-0	ARTIST'S DESIGN (P Sweeney) Mrs M Rimol 4-10-9S Monthead
28		MESTY LOUGH (W Welens) L Kennerd 4-10-8 H Devices
29		MOOR BROOK (Lady S Brooke) Lady S Brooke 4-10-5P Dever 7
29 31	• 2	SILVER MAID (Mrs & Device) M Pipe 4-10-8P Leach
	11-8 SIVE	Linda, 3 Silver Maid, 0 Deep Moopet, 13-2 Ladveross, 0 Another Special, Emily

Ethel, 10 Free Choice, 14 Jublies Dove, 10 others

2.45 GREY BOMBER HURDLE (4-y-o novices: £1,506: 2m) (17)

641-401	DICK'S FOLLY (D) (H Thehvel-Jones) R Hodges 11-5	G McCous
0-0122	DON GIOVANNE (Lord Howard de Walden) F Winter 11-5	Francom
0003-11	KELSYTH (V Guy) D Burchell 11-5	W Know
13	STEEL KOD (D) (R TEduco) D Nicholson 11-5	P Scudentor
	AUTUMIN ZULU (P Boddy) M McCourt 11-0	B Kinde
p-4		Planc
0	DERBY DELLY (LI-Col U Corbett) K Belley 11-0	M Perrel
p0000p-	FARE LOVE (E Evens) E Evens 11-0	
80-0	GOINGO (R L Brown) R L Brown 11-0	
).	MORGANS GOLD (P Morgan) P Ogver 11-0	Suther
36-	OUTLAW (H White) W Cary 11-0	
p-33-00	PATERNOSTER ROW (K Grittins) O H Jones 11-0	C Sewar
p000-3	SAUCY-VULGAN (Miss E Sneyd) Miss E Sneyd 11-0	
0-	SUPER SPARK (J Dakes) R Parking 11-0	Mr D William
d20200-	TAFFY JONES (P Hayes) M McConneck 11-0	P Berto
-	THE TTA MARY E Countrati Mary E Countrate \$1.0	

31 35 37 10 ZUCHETTA (Mrs E Courage) Mrs E Courage 11-0 -0 COOL WIND (D Gladwyn) & H Price 10-9

6-4 Don Giovanni, 7-2 Klisyth, 4 Steel Kid, 8 Corporal Clinger, 8 Tafty Jones, 18 Dick's Folly, 10 others

3.15 BISHOPS FROME HURDLE (handicap: £1,102: 2m) (22)

	1	200-p00	SALTHOUSE (D) (R Turbey) A Berrow 8-12-0P Stone 7
	ź	20432-0	MOSSAT (D) (N Gibson) 2 Paling 6-11-13
	4	000-020	SEA PENNIANT (C,D) (IR Jones) R Jones 7-11-9
	5	112-	RUFUS T FIREFLY (D) (S Astaire) N Henderson 5-11-7
	ź	201/04-	WALLY WOMBAT (D) (E Prail M Soutiamore 5-11-4
	6	/04410-	SYMPATIQUE (D) (P Hannen) Migs E Sneyd 6-11-4R Stronge 4
	ğ	0211-20	GENERIDGE JUPITER (D) (A Carver) C Thetime 6-11-2 Sumeri
	10	103124/	GALILEO (D) (Mass Thompson) B Armytage 8-11-1
	11	1210-0p	CONS PAL (C,D) (B Johnson) D Wintle 5-11-1
	12	2/00-00	BROAD PRINCIPLE (D) (A Twine) Mrs J Barrow 6-11-1 D Chinn 7
	13	230014-	DOBSONS CHOICE (C.D.) (E Evans) E Evans 0-10-12
	15	241-100	GOLDEN CYNBAL (M Neck) I Warde 6-10-10
	17	111p/0-	GOLDEN CYMBAL (M Neck) 1 Wards 6-10-10 AWebber A Webber
	. 1a	0200-0p	THEY SET THEP (IN WESTIGRAD) O O'NON 8-19-5
	21	144	DUNDONNEL (D) (Ledy 2 Brooks) Lady S Brooks 5-10-5
	22	14-2911	DEAMSNG LASS (D) (Fi Hodges) Fi Hodges 4-10-4
	23	040-010	MOUNTAIN MAN (6) (Mrs Y Alsop) R Brazington 7-10-4
	24	000000	CANTABLE (D) (Ladve 2 Brooke) Ladv S Brooks 4-10-5
•	25	21-0320	STAR ALLIANCE (D) (R Bates) R Morris 5-10-2
	26	2/00-00	WING VELVET (C.D. (M. Soudisno) J 2 Wright 6-10-2
	27	P00000	HINTSERIOOK (Mrs M Fletcher) B McMuhon 5-10-1
	28	11-6220	BURNBECK (C,D) (W Price) W Price 4-10-1
	-		

3 Rufus T Firefly, 7-2 Beaming Lass, 5 See Pennant, 0 Mosset, 0 Symptot 10 Gelleo, 12 Dundonnel, 15 others.

Hereford selections

2.15 JACKDAW HURDLE (2m mbt. 120yda Penaity Value 2848.20)

TOTE: Win: £3.20. Pinces: £2.00, £1.40, £1.60. DF: £13.50. CSF: £25.37. Tricest: £112.63 A South at Woopenion. 1% L 1% L Battiefield Band (14-11.40-11 ran.

2.45 PLOVER CHASE (novices: £1,473. 3m)

FILM'N FLY ch m by Deep Run - Gledowin (Mrs A Mectaggart) 8-11-10.C Pimiot

By John Karter 12.15 Usurping, 12.45 Majestic Cue. 1.15 Just For The Crack. 1.45 Fred Filliner 2.15 Silver Maid. 2.45 Don Giovanni. 3.15 Rufus T Firefly.

RUGBY LEAGUE Islanders' application

By Keith Macklin

The latest application to join the Rugby League has come from the isle of Man. A group of business people headed by Paul Gaskell, an entertainment executive in one of The appeal by John Dalgreen, the contentainment executive in one of The appeal by John Dalgreen, the island's main hotel complexes. Fulham hooker, sgainst his sine die suspecsion, will be heard by a threeofficials and has put forward werestions.

These include the setting up of a professional team at Diuglas, using the local sports statium, which can house between 6,000 and 7,000 people. The backers of the scheme say that many people who have settled on the island have northern action on the island have bounded backgrouns, and also claim that visiting teams could be expected to bring support during holiday times. League officials are examining the

special committee in Leeds today.

A squad of more than 20 players, ill be announced on Thursday by the Great Britain coach, Frank Myler. They will be selected for the home and away games with France at senior level, and will contain McKenzie. many of the players who played so convincingly in Great Britain Under-24s 48-1 vactory over France Under-24s on Sunday.

MIM back to front

By Paul Harrison

Murray International Metals, 79 league matches, Steve Spooner champions of the Rnyal Bank the Speedwell coach, was philo League in Scotland for the past five sophical about the defeats by Spar seasons, his the front for the first and Capital City Pakers, time this season with their 3-2. There are no such hiccups from

defeat of their nearest rivals West the outstanding women's north Coast. MIM, prevailed 12-15, 16-14, south of the border. Telfore 15-13, 15-9 in two hours and 24 Hillingdon continue their de

minutes. The champions owed nation. much to a veteran. Charlie Hillingdon, having lost the Ferguson, and to a junior, Ian set to Speedwell on Saturn recovered their rhythm and won MIM beat Speedwell in the first 1, capitalizing on Speedwell's lack of MIM Deal operation in the list is capitaling on operation is acked in the championship, and can now fare the seem to have demoralized Por second leg. in Edinburgh on tamouth even before the matel before you will in the set of the second leg. The second l repruary 5, with some connector. The unthinkable has happened to Speedwell: they lost twn English league matches in weekend, bring-ing an end to their unbeaten run ol

1 44122 FREE CHOICE (MATA M DRIVE	n M Oliver 5-11-8 Mr J Weeton
Nottingham results	2.00 LAST CHANCE CHARE 22,915. 3m ANTIC b g Handland - Isadors (D Semuel) 6- 11-6
12.30 RUDDINGTON HURDLE (DIV I) (novice £414: 2m)	TOTE: Win: 12.40. N Handerson at Lambourne. Scot Lane 2-5 Pay (alloped up) 2 ran.
CORC h m by Hopeful Versure - Pan Emma (R Wight) 5-6-12P Backburn (20-1) Sir Meaned C Brown (5-1) Work MaleS Smith Ecoles (5-1)	1 2.30 WOODBOROUGH CHASE (novices: 2 £1,270: 2m -
TOTE Wirt 130.30 Pieces: 23.20, 22.0	 Rimoss (B Bebbenet) 8-11-3
A Market Rasen, V/L 10L Clawfatori 5-4 mV- 1 7as.	TOTE: Wir: 27.10. Places: \$4.30. 21.30. DF-
a LO WOLLATON CHARE (Mendicap: 27.18 375. A BARMITSYELE 5 g by Woodwille K -	 DLSD, CISF: 532.68, Mrs. M. Babbage at Chattenhem. 71, Ghazai 5-4 Fev. 0 ran. Only 2 Illustred.
Barryscout (Andrew Baird Tennis Courts	2.00 REDDINGTON HURDLE (Dr II) (noview:
Cottage Hhydron	p . Laty (Mrs J Durrant) 6-10-10
TOTE Wire 23.80. DF: 23.80. CSP 28.89, O'Contor at Teinad. 6, 12. 4 ran, Nr Cast Warden,	A La Val
1.30 KEGWORTH CONDITIONAL JOCKEY HURDLE (Selling handloop: 2534: 2m PROBABILIST gr g by Mount Hagan - Tiera	TOTE: Win: 21.30. Piaces: 21.00, 23.70, DF: 28.10. CSF: 20.29. M Lambert at Matton, 51, 3. Oration (12-1) 4th Tran. Placapot: 1364.80.
B BI (J Jardine 4-10-11 bl P Daver (5-2) Herd Bergain G Charles-Jones (4-1)	ADVANCE GOING: TOMORROW: Wordester:
Invision Thompson (20-1) TOTE Win: 23.30. Places: 21.90, 21.90, 00 26.90, CSF: 211.88, W Clay et Uttosster, 51, 6	Hachen good to firm

BOROUGH CHASE (novices TOTE: Win: 52.70. Places: \$1.30, \$1240, \$2.10. DF: 528.30. CSF: 538.07. R McDonaid at Duna. 21, 11 % Malachu (8-1) 4th. 19 ran. 1.10 WAGTAIL HURDLE (Selling: £739: 2m 120yd)

27.10, Placent 24.30, 21.30, DF-132.58, Mrs M Bebboon at 1 Ghazai 5-4 Fay. 0 ran. Only 2

gton hundle (Div B) (novices

TOTE: Wir: 22.20. Pieces: 51.40, 53.30, 24.00, DF: 53.00, CSF: 819.50, R. Johnson at Crook, 41, 201, Kustshoon (35-1) 4th, 13 ran. Winner bought in for 2,000 guinees. ALIER b h by Ardson - Begant Duryant) 6-10-10 Anno) 6-10-10 - PA Charlton (2-5 Fav) 1 S Monshead(20-1) 2 K Signa(25-1) 3

1.30. Places: £1.00, £3.70, DF: 25. M Lambert at Matton, 51, 3. 45, 7mg, Placepot: £354,80. 1.45 SWIFT CHASE (Handicap; £1,523: 2m

In the sead to firm.

TOTE: Wir: 12.70. Pieces: £1.80, £1.70. DF: £4.80, CSF: £10.72. N Crump at Middleham, 21, 41. Mountain Hays (9-2) 4th, 5 ran.

يويديه المرجمين بالوال بيستحر والحارات فالتحر

Newcastle

2m 120vd

Going: Good to firm.

12.45 WARKWORTH HURDLE [Novces: 1902

 EVENESS JEANNIE TO Fail
 SNIPE HURDLE (novices: emasuers:
 EVENESS JEANNIE: o m by Young Emperar.
 Jean Amour (L Fostor) 8-10-12
 R Fostor (14-1) 1
 Eboracimo _______ Mr G Harker (7-1) 2
 Litie Tempest _______ Mr G Harker (7-1) 2
 Litie Tempest _______ Mr G Gharker (8.00, 23.30, 23.30, DF: 254.10, CSF: 211.07, J Foster at
 Maryport. 1 L 31-Crammond Brig (11-10 tav)
 4th. 12 ran. NR: Friendly Glen.

PLACEPOT: £109.50.

park	Market Raser, Vil. 101. Clowiston 5-4 fav. 14	Poe
rom and	LO WOLLATON CHASE (Handicap: 21,180:	Che
and	BARRYSVELE 5 g by Woodwile I -	
жi-	Loc) 7-11-7	1.00
first	Pampas Demos M Pepper (14-1) - S	NEE.
day.	TOTE Wire 23.00 DF: 23.00 CSP: 25.03, P O'Contor at Ticinell St. 12. 4 nm, Nr Castie	

and the second se

VOLLEYBALL

28 SPORT

MOTOR RACING Drivers off on the right track

By John Blunsden

Andrew Gilbert-Scott. the 2: year-old driver from Cookham Berkshire, was taken into the motor Nelson Piquer, the world champion, presented him with the top Grovewood award for 1933 as the outstanding British and Commonwealth prospect of the year.

The presentation capped a season during which he won both the RAC and Townsend Thoressen Formula Ford 1600 championships and the end-of-season Formula Ford Festival at the wheel of a Reynard-Minis-ter, sponsored by Brian de Zille, then went on to finish second in his first Formula Three race, driving a Morray Taylor Rait-VW.

The costs of motor racing and such that Gilbert-Scott's prize of £5,000 may be only a token contribution towards his expenses during his intended scason of British Formula Three championship racing in 1984, but the tru value of the important Grovewood award cannot be calculated. In winning it he has automatically gone into the notebooks of every learn manager on the look-out fo

team manager on the took-out for exceptional driving talent. It is 20 years sidee John Danny, the chairman of Grovewood Securities, instituted these awards for which there are now three each year, plus two special commen-dations) as a way of gaining recognition for drivers of excep-ional potential when they are still in the early stages of their career



Gilbert-Scott (above) and **Dumfries: first and second** winners



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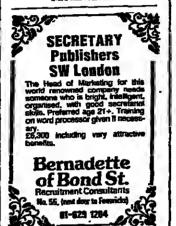
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¢

James Hunt and Alan Jones, both former world champions, and other British drivers of outstanding ability like Derek Bell, Nigel Mansell, Derek Warwick and John Watson. all gained early exposure by way of a Grovewood award and oo fewer than 30 past winners have gone on to drive in Formula One.

to drive in Formula One. This year's second award has gone to John Dumfries, aged 23, from Fulham, after bis first season in Formula Three. Like Gilbert-Scott, he graduated into motor racing from karting, and he has also shared with him the disappointment at having to give up provide it and at having to give up racing io mid season when the fuods rao out.

For Gilbert-Scott last year this meant driving a combine harvester instead of a Formula Ford single-seater, and for Dumfries a few mooths ago it meant enforced full-time self-employment as a builder

Although Formula Ford and Formula Three are firmly estabhished as the conventional early rungs on the ladder to motor racing stardom, Steve Soper, the 32-year-old recipient of this year's third Grovewood award, has confined his driving to date to sports racing cars and saloons. During a highly successful 1983 season at the wheel of a Rover Vilesse he has been a consistent front-runner in the RAG British saloon car championship and has scored five outrigh

victories.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

FOOTBALL 7.30 unless stated Milk Cup Fourth Fourth round replay Everton v West Ham Second division Chelsea v Swansea

Cherson V Swansed SCUTNERN LEAGUE: Premier division Corposar v Fareham: Skouthridge v Dartford Cup: Third round replay: Winny v Gloucester Northern Prender League: Mattock Vortuge, CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division Scattering Worksmarks Wheet

ki Wednesday v West Bromwic Second division; Bischpool v

(7.0) FOOTBALL COMBINATION: Crystal Pelace Chartent: Fulham v Anghton (2.0); Swindon

Charton; Fulham V Bilghton (2.0); SWINNER V Southampton (7.0). ISTNMAN LLAGUE: Premier division: Hones v Sought Hitten v Leytonstone and Ricrd. Finst division: Famborough v Welton und Hernham; Maidenhaad United v Hernotou. Second division: Contribution-Casuals v Letchworth; Eastbourne United v Dorking: Finchicy v Scham; St Albens v Hernotou Hernopstad, Cup: Third round: Avelay v Basidon; Duwich Hander v Octord City Grist v Wocchole; Staines V Holdingham.

FA VASE: Second round replay: Uxbridge

FA VISE SENIOR CUP: Sectod round: HERTS SENIOR CUP: Sectod round: HOddesdon V Bishoo's Stortford MIDWEEK LEAGUE: Cambridge United v Northempton 12.01 FA YOUTH CUP: Second round: Burnley v Sunderland (7.0): Brendond v Barting; Chester v Stoka: Gillingflam v Luton; Onlant v Ipavicit; Distribution

York v Billingham OTHER MATCH: Kingstone v Cershation RUGBY UNION UNIVERSITY MATCH: Oxford v Cembridge (at

DRIVENENT I BALLOTE COME Y CERTERING (4) Trackspringer, 215) CLUB MATCHES: Cross Keys y Tradeger (7.0); Roundhay y Huddensheld (7.15) COURACE FLOODLIGHT CUP: Final: Sidoup y

BASKETBALL EUROPEAN CUP WRINERS' CUP: Querte Ringl: Cologne v Solent (8.0).

. . .

COMPANY MEETING NOTICES

NAMECOURT Limited NAMECOURT Limited TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice the hereby given that. It I Al an extraordinary Concern duty Connernd and in WIP Als on Survisit Herebuildon with Als on Survisit Herebuildon were passed: Survisit Herebuildon were passed: Survisit Herebuildon were passed: for a prime of 2220,000 60 shares for a prime of 220,000 60 shares for a prime of 1820 and the authority Solution in the company's Articles of Anoclation in accordance with the Association in accordance with the formed and agreement bring hereby specifically approved and authorized.

hereby specifically approved and authorised. Company do approve its That the Company do approve a payment out of capital for the purpose of acquisition of 50 shares in the capital of the Company, by redemption or purchase or both as may be required according to Section 36 of the Companies Act

section of or the containing Art 1981 1911 The statutory declaration of the directors and auditors' report resulted by direction allable for inspection at the Company's registered office at 85 60 Berners Stiefel. London W1P 475 131 Arty creditor of the Company may at any lime within the list werks immediately toffowing the date of parts ing of the said special Resultate of an order probability is awned burget

A. J. GILL Director LEGAL NOTICES

DOSTIG of 1983 In the High Court of 1983 CHANCERS DIVENDRS CHANCERS DIVENDRS DISC and the of Bons Bong Holdmen PANES ACT. 1948 NATICE is hereby gue in Ital line Order of the High Court of Junks «Chancers Division! Giled The Anosenber 1983 continuing if the abor chancers castical of the abor chancers castical of the abor chancers castical of the abor chancers anounting to the share Premium amounting to the sam of SToS, and the Winnute apprived by the Court showing with respect to the Castical of the Company amounting to the sam of SToS, and the Ninute apprived by the Court showing with respect to the Castical of the Com-pany a Attend the sum of SToS, and the Ninute spire of by the Court showing with respect to the the Restrict Company on 10th too the Restrict Company on 10th too the Restrict Soluciors for the abor channed Com-pany

No CONSOL of 1983 In The High Court of Justier, Chancery Die Mont. M. Justier, Minury, In the Minister of DATA RECORDING RSTRUCMENT COMPANY Limited

INSTRUMENT COMPANY Limited In the Malter of The Companies Act NOTICE is bereby as an that the Order of the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, dated 21st Non-conser 1983 contisting the Reduction of Capital of the above named Company tion 516,590,000 to 511,883,000 was registered by the Registrar of Com-panies on the 25th day of Non-ember.

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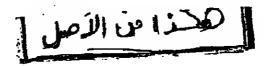
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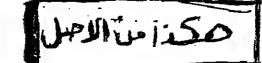
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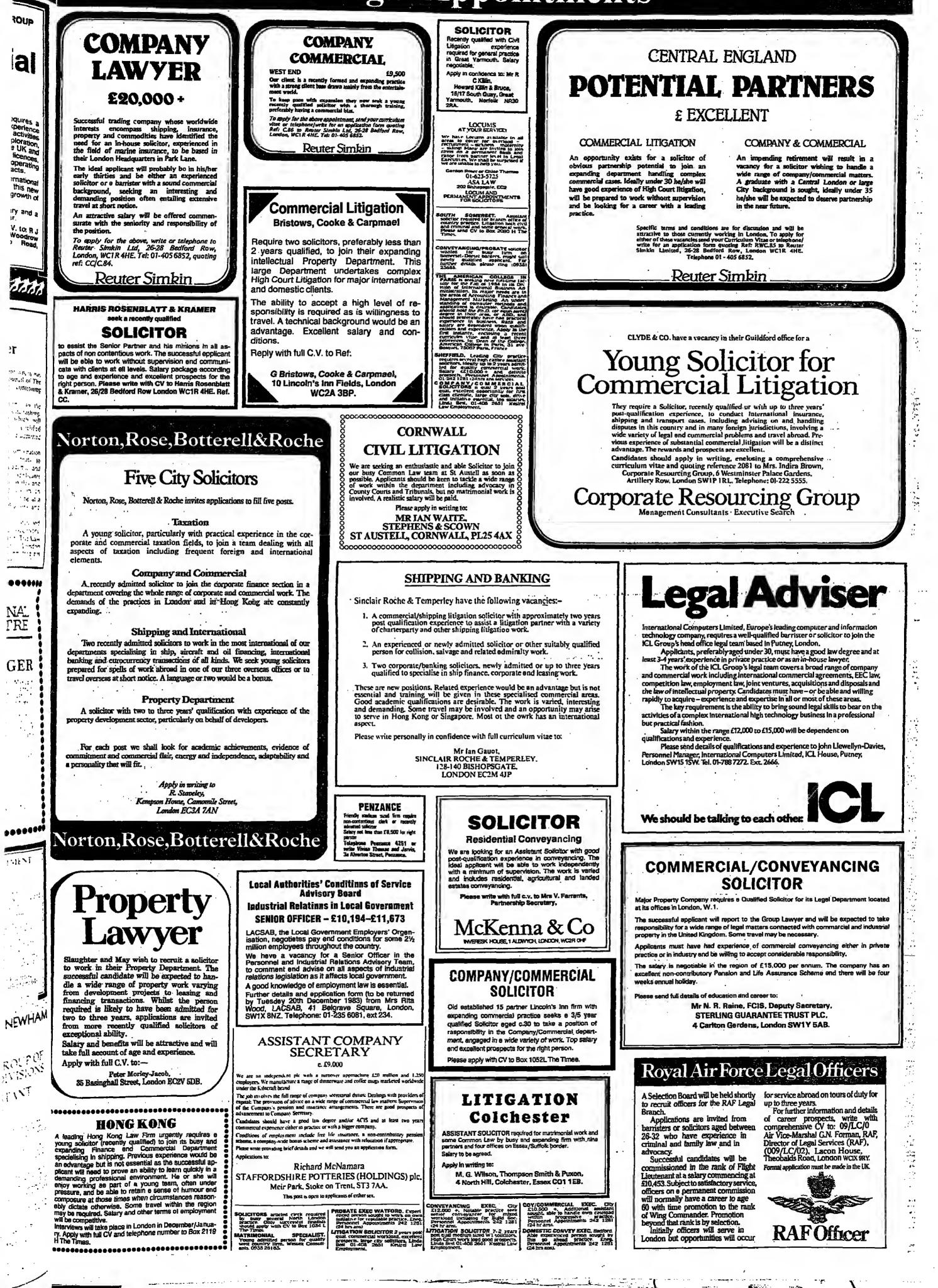
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Legal Appointments



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THE TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 6 1983 La crème de la crème CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS PERSONAL COLUMNS ANNOUNCEMENTS DEATHS GIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and IN MEMORIAN .23 .25 a los HE CASLIGHT of SL James's THE CASLIGHT of SL January London's most extiting builden many's night-linne retreat non-many's night-linne (Open 20 am. 9 pm.2.30 am. Sat 9 pozera datestatic resalutions (Landau datestatic resalutions) (Landau datestatic (Langau Hours 64 pm. 4 control autors) (Landau control autors) (Landau generative and tax. Enformed lists ordering before 8.45 pm. generative linear lists of order to National Vision (Landau generative lists) (Landau generative autors) (Landau generative au MERSISTY-Guddandy, in hospital, alter a stort intern. Londain and de year, of 191 Grinkar Late. Shettind, dearty lowed humand of Alern-Service at Huschills Wood Cress-iorium. Storted. on Frankly forwers bordy, becas but donalions for Dr Buth, becas but donalions for Dr John Handy & Dreember 2. 1965, at Honor in Fritwell, Bicsetor, Onco. Joan, wie of the late Tris Morion. Service for family and friends at S Olavidy Church, Prilwell or From the John and Fritwell, Friday December 9 at 2.300 Jn., followed by privale cressation, Dreibis from the John by Church, Dreibis form, the John and John Starter, Apple. GALLERY POETS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS RENTALS PRESENT CARLITON GARDENS. SWI biost appopling fifth fir. Fisk in a presidence, mod. Sik. set anidel plas in a cuter position of Pail bias in S. James' Generaus recen. We with its large balcary would be locally withhing to entertain. 2 does beeds. fully lifed balthrm. chyna. Its. Uniformed Porters. Cryse. stendard. Res. H/keeper meurer first class security. Passen-ser it 4 C.H. S.7.20.3. ctd. rates Consultant W. H. 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Own room and breatisti in family house, low reni in exchange for occasional havy stilling and some domretic rives. Tei 229 2063 CHELSEA suscitusis room is large flai share adjointing baitmoon, rever all share adjointing baitmoon, rever adjoint smaker. For enter, lower werden home, Mon al Fri only CH.O R. LSS pw deci 01-362 6305. 2HD FERKALE pon-smaker in share apartment in Holland Park. Own room, ISO pw exclusive, Phones 602 9778, between 95 werkdays. MARTYLEBONE - Nr stallow, por som of, starp smaker lail, LSS pw Incl. 724 0059 Ni, prov, M F, 244, share hot gdn flat. Considering a Pieno? Why Not the Best? Wiley Not the Best? Base Basedwise true (5,720 Safe area makes true (5,720 Bargen Basemet) BUSEBUDINTER LONDON PHANO CENTRE JB Wigtaam Serea, loost Wigmon Beil Laden W10 305, Tal VI 485 J111 ar 81 935 7373 NEWBURY BERKS mean Most at-tractive I Sh century a bad. 25 bath. 3 racep bas, Wall couloped idl. Ege. 91a. 250. Lightend 499 5334. WC12 GAH. 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Patmer Bacturd of Norwich LAGM overstaa with Norwich Union Life).	CARR. BORERT & section of Building	Chank you. Prayers anywered	wartdwide, Strepwest, 449 Oxford St, W1 01 629 2879.	F W Capp (M/5) Ltt. adv adre.	724 0059			7000
averseas with Norwich Union Life).	CARR-ROBERT a service of Unanlos- siving for the life of Robert Carr will be held at Holy Trinky, Brompion Rd, SW7 at 12:00 pean on Tuesday 13th Dromuter	HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS	SI, W1 01 629 2879.	Enhanced Properties OI 629 0601.	N1. prof. M F. 244, share hor odn flat.		FERTAINMEN	
Status and Saturday December Srd 1983. Clara aged 82 years of 301 Jacqueine House, Fibrony Road, Printrose Hill, Londoy NW1. Funeral	Rd. SW7 at 12:00 poon on Tuesday 13th December		WINTER SPORTS		C.H. own rm, \$162 pcm. 609 2992 after 7pm.			
service of Torquay Cremetorium on				RENSINGTON W14 ment residential	FULHANI Prof. M. 22+, at share mbord cheerful has, 0 r £35 + bills. 01-385-3801 eves.			
Wednesday December 7th at 11am.	BURKE - A service at memory of John Barcley Barke will take place at the Parish Church of SI Andrew and SI George George Street, Edinkurgh, on Tuesday December 6 at 12 noon.	GERMANY FR 272	SIC VERBIERS, Fresh anovet 2165 pp. 10-17 Dec or 17-54 Dec tochular Right, Brandra, chast across and superb food, Ring Ski Jospine on 01 836 2723/2853.	Arcs curtwriter for transford and parking at let cambral part of house ludy elegantly furnished 3 obje bedrooms, 2 reception lait, very large 2 bathrooms, C. H. suitable company elements or pendity rent CSED us.	01-385-3801 eves. PUTNEY, Riverside fiat. Female 25+ to	CC Med man cares accepted by they append too	ALDWYCH 836 6404 579 6233 6 CU	COTTESLOE INT's small auditorium fow price licist. Ton'i 7.30 ANTIGONE (workshop prod all licis
at Wren House, Warminister, Joan Mary, beloved wife of the late Archie and dearty loved by her children.	George, George Street, Edinburgh, an Tuesday December 6 at 12 noon.	ITALY FR 1999 BOAIN FR 1999 NEW YORK FR 1226 JOBURG FR 5436 HARARE FR 5436	superb food. Ring Sid Josnie on Ol	Bedrooms, 2 reception will very large!	share mixed fial. £140 pcm coci. 788 1210.	John of all the box still P When interplanting one profits O1 and when autoute Landon Metropolitum Area	Back on stage the learndary "Fagin"	E.S. Tomor 7.30 The Market Theatre
and dearly loved by her children. Dupcan and Flone, her grand-	POCITEMAN - A memorial service for	JO BURGTR 5466	SHO SWITZERLAND, SH AN ROW, Sh	exerctive or family sent C250 pw.	are and a shift to a set out of the set		"In Linnel Bart's miraculous Musical."	Company, Johannesburg, Visiting the
and deary loved by per children, Duncan and Flons, tor grand- children, Entry and friends, Funeral al Boyton at 12-30 p.m. on Friday, December Sth, Family flowers anty, Donations, if desired, at Leigue of Friends of Salaheary Hoppital, Friterium Street, Salishary	Calific phase of the content of the second set of the second set of the content of SI Philip and SI Antony's Content of SI Philip and SI Junno, Woodstack, Rd. Ontord, as a Copyre on Saturday 10th December 3	MEXICO CITY FR \$405	Peter Storveshat Travel. For our late booking special offers tall our Sid	BICAMOND BARK, Carolabed former	rm A bath, prof M. 270 pw. pref Mon - Fri, 262 2118.	OPPOL & PATTET	PT 'OLIVER!'	BOYS. Ton'i 6 00 John Donne 45 mins platform peri all tkin £1.50
Donations, if desired, at Lengue of	be held at the Church of SI Philip and St Jamos, Woodstock Rd. Oxford, at	AIRLINK	Hottime novi 01-631 3278 01 631 3278, ABTA/ATOL 1617	2-bedroom p.b. ground floor	WWARELEDONL-Female to share home, D R £120pcm, excl. 947 0509 eves.	OPERA & BALLET	information bitument burley to any	CRITERION S 930 321 6 cr 379 6665 Orps 836 3962 Ever 8.30 Sal 6.30 & 8.30
Fisherton Street, Salisbury	3.00pm on Saturday 10th December 1983.		SKI NEW YEAR In France - dep 31 Dec Galwick from £144 also avail-	Z-breatroom, p.b. ground floor maisonnette, is quict location, Avail- sake for long contenny of from mid- Jaz, 194, Mrs. kling, 01-086 8211 (4ay), 0883 43769 (srint).	WT. Prof out non-smoket we own	BLOOMSBURY, Cordon St., WC1. 387 9529 CC 580 1453 Det 15 Jan 14 HANSEL AND GRETEL LIST 70	agethi" D Mirror Back in the West End	THE TRIUMPHANT RETURN OF
COEOn December 3rd, 1983, John Robert Tudor, peacefully, after a long.	PRICE HOLMES There will be a service of thanksolving for the life of	ABTA	ability throughout senson & last minute ITG ski lift. Amex Access/ Vise, Rutstip 31313. ABTA.	HOLLAND PARK. Woodsford Server.	large room. \$136 prin excl. 935 6451 after 1pm.	14 HANSEL AND GRETEL ELIS 70 Sal Mats & Der 26 & Jan 2 at 2.30.	OPENS OEC 14th Ever 7.30, Mais Weds & Sal 3.00pm	WOZA ALBERT!
filmess borne with good humour, dear humband of Kaluleen and loving	service of thankspiving for the life of the tale Eric Price Holmes, CBE president of the United Nations As-		Vise, Rutelip 31 313. ABTA. SHI TC for skiling to France, Christman	munerth & had encycloses modern lansity	FULHAM - Prof M F. own room in house £145 pc.m. excl. Tel: 381	CITLISEUM 5 836 3161 ct 240 6258	Extra Xatas matinees	"SUPERLATIVE PERFORMANCES"
tainstand of Kalikiens and Poter failer of Bosnes, Shiray and Poter Failer of Bosnes, Shiray and Poter Failer and Strategies, Strategies, Strategies, Herskaze, Bristol, Monglay, Decem- ber 12h al 2.15 p.m. Glopeved by	sociation, formerty manager, legal department, Beccham Group and chairman Town & Country Building	To Europe, USA and nd destinations. Disjonal Travel, 01-730 2201, Th	SRI TC for skiling to France, Christman availability. Phone Narwich (0603) 483543 (241mi) for brochure, ABTA. ATOL 13548, IATA.	house fully equipped, beautifully decorated & lucurously furnished, Garage, barking and sorders, £390	4985 after 7 pm. NEW - Prof F at share house. Own	ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA	Thurs 29th Der & Sih Jan al 3 COpm BOOK NOV!	Nominated SWET 1983
private cremation al Canford.	Sociely, at St Margareta, Westminster on Thursday December 8th # 12	8613572 ABTA MTA ATOL 1358.	PRE-CHRISTMAS gins Hait-board	Caroge, parking and spring, £390 pw.01-600 8780 or 0705 688883. FLEET STREET, ECA, Small studio fail	NEW - Prof F at share house. Own room, CH. E110 prm excl. 876 2056 ievel or 546 2959, iday).	Tom's A Fri 7.50 MIRFILLE, Tomar A Sar 7.50: THE RAPE OF LUCRETIA. Thurs 7.30: MADAM BUTTERFLT.	ANSUSSBADORS 01-836 1171 The Little Thestre of Comedy	COMEDY OF THE YEAR LAST WEEK MUST END SAT
private cremation al Canford. Flowers to Stenner & Hill, 2 Pembroker Road. Strinehampton. Bristol.	ROOM.		PRE-CHRISTMAS shits Hair-board (chale) inc Davel, Dec 10 and 17, 1 week from £90, 2 was from £140. Sid Berger Weipe, 01 737 3861	while apparate Alifhen & Dally Dark.	BALHAM 2 rooms in C.H. Victorian has, 1 with private bothroom £38 & £30 pw incl. Tel 01-673 0126 invest	Some scals as an at the door each day	NOW PLAYING	
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denty at her nome, Florence Sylvin Collier, aged 77 years, of New Terrace, Netliestone, Serview, Lg, W	SCHAPTED, - A foreting in memory of the late Professor L. B. Schaptro will be tetel at The London School of Economics. Houghton Street, WC2, at Pendag, 25 January, 1964, at	3199. ATOL 1489 Access/ Vite.	Sargeire, Children and Dables califyed for, Piste, 021 551 6942 (24 htts) or 01-267 4455.	PRTMRIOSE HILL Seacious ground	of all bits. Ring 359-4837 after opm.	GARDEN 240 1066 1911 10am-8pm Mon-Sall Access Visa. S' 65 emphi scals evalt for all perfs Mon-Sall from I Gam on the day	In Chinstopher Driange SISTES MART IGNATIUS & ACTORS NIGHTMARE INIT Suitable For Children	CRITESION. 5 930 3216 CC 579 6565 930 9232 Crps 836 3952 The Theore of Consety Production JAMES BOLAM STRATFORD JOHNS to
Functal service on Wednesday Dec- eraber 7th, at St Peter's Church,	an Monday, 23 January, 1964. at 6.30 pm,		SHI MAYRHOFEN, Austria, bits, eve	PRIMINGSE HILL Search ground floer fat. Fully lan. C.H. 2 bod. 1 retroit & b. Smire Tube. Li 20 b. M. Tel: Mirs Wiener, 437 9700 ezi 250 (day). 565 6474 in gs.	BAYSWATER. Fully fora locury 3 bedrooom, locurse, allehen durer £160 pw 01 778 0796.	THE POVAL RALLET	"Venomously Funny" Times	
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CRESSWELL on 28th Nevember 1985	IN MEMORIAM		Reading (07.54) 880775.	require high quality furnished &	· scientive sharing. 689 6491	LESSONS (New Blandey	www.sable Treat" Punch	Nominated SWET 1983
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Gresswell, of Creaswell,	PEARMAN Dorotny, 1889 1977 beloved cousts. RIP	Australia, Africa, Canada, W/Wide. Haymariet 01-930 71d2 1366.	C24 Nrs.) ABTA. SHI BANGAINS into workend by air & couch for instant bookings. Ski West	BERKELEY ESTATES have musty		THE ROYAL OPERA	ALDERTON WATERS	BUSV THEATHE ON DEC 14
Northumberland, Cremation took place quictly al Golders Green al her			coach for instant bookings. Sid West 0373864811	long short icros rentals and urgenity	ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES	Tomor & Sel al 7.00pm Esclarmonde with Joan Sutherland (1st British	Witten and Dirsted by BERNARD SLADE	DOMINION_ Tohenham C. Rd. 580 9562 3. 01-323 1676. Red 140 Prets from Dec 19. Opens Dec 23
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Auberstille Cottage, 246 Dover Road," Walmer, Kent, Much loved mashand	AFSR. LTD. (Accommodation for		WANTED	HOME OWNERS We constantly re-	DOD PROCTOR Oils and Water	SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE EC1. 01-278 8916 15 Junes, or Corp sales	VICTORIA WOOD presents her comedy evening LUCKY BAG	A DASH OF CHRISTMAS
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	fund.	Mand, Australia & New Zealand, 01 637 7859 Mortey Har, 320 Recent St.	MANRO Ladies starts at discount prices Elegani Lady, 30 St Leonards Rd. Bendall on Sea. Tel (0424)	YORK ESTATES We have many properties at let dit or or Landon and urgentify require more from £800w to 11.000pw. 724 0338.	Ash, redecorated and tally lurhished. 2 mm, kill 4 babarm, porterbor and sen red, sull Bus Executive of rough	PHONY ORCHESTRA. CLAUDIO	An Phyline performance" Gda JOHN BTRIDE	HEAT NATURE OF THE MUSH
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FORMER	for Cancer Relief Room 2.30 Dorset Square,	LOW FARES WORLDWIDE, - USA. S America, Mid and Far Easl, S America, Travale, 48 Margarte Street. W1. 01-580 2928 (Visa accepted).	NOW CIL	Rat Spacious receive with encellent Views Co kt. £130 9 W Andrews	L200 g.w. 373 0753. KONGHTSBRIDGE hus 1 bet flat avail.	Tehsihovsky: Battle Scrue & Gopak.	THE PIT INU'I IO THUR 7 30 MOLIERE	THE MUSICAL
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HARDY - On December 4, 1983. peacturity of Olo Toligato Murring Home. Last Grimbod, E. Cattiler, aged 90, inte of Berkhamstel, PD horal service at Worth Cremator Inte 1215. Friday December 9. No Row Fr. Donalions to Help the Aged.	The surgeon relies upon	7968-9207 Alt Agta		CHELSEA, SW3 Cround floor flat. 1 bedrin: 1 recrp. B. 8 + WC. 190 pw 749 7650.	relary available. January 84.		Brings the house down Times."	SINDEN RED MICHAEL DULCHE DENISON GRAV DENISON GRAV CLIVE HAROLD FRANCIS INNOCENT IN
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HENTY, DORIS - On Decumber 4. 1983. peacefully at her home. Please. no letters-	Royal College of	Landon WI	SUITS.	fial \$150mm attent 01-491 5227	U.K. HOLIDAYS	ALSERY 5 01 436 3478 or 379 6545. 930 9232. Grp hkgs 01 416 3/62 930 8123 El er 8 00. Thuis Mal 3 00.		
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 Pulliney's alle Connetery. CONIGHT - On December 144. Dr Colin David, belon ed husband of Ann (nec Lawcon) ipakically al approx 11pm, Tel John Nurkin 074-984 6450 or Megan Corie 0355248572 (office) huntry. Crynation Hurrowait Cen- etry, 12 moon. Monday. December 1200. 	(Registered Charity No. 212808)	WORLDWIDE sirtares, impletible pookings, Free strotation, Phone Mapling C1-631 4783	04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 0	seriel stattcare ento reof terrace.	Tel: 005-678-6001	"AN EXCELLENT NEW COMEDY BY STEPHEN FAGAN" D.Telegraph. MUST END DECLAIBER 10	"EXHILARATINGLY FUNNY AND TUNEFUL" S. Tol GOOD STATA AT WOST PERFORMANCES FROM 26.00	Monday - Friday 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.
		a sugara transfer area.	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		MUST LAD DECEMBER 10	PERFORMANCES FROM 16.00	The state of the state of the state

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8.30 4 What It's Worth. Bill Breckon

talks to Austin Mitchell, MP.

designed to break the Law Society's monopoly on

conveyancing: Penny Junor la on the long trail of a double

glazing enterprise in the West Country; and David Stationd

about his private member's bit

group Duran Duran as they are

about to begin their British tour at a Manchester theatre.

moves into his son's flat after

programme in the comedy series about a father who

the break-up of both their

40 Don't Walt Up. The final

TP.L.C.

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Alliance members; Margaret Hodge, leader of Islington

Borough Council; and Lady

mima game chaired by Michael

Porter, leader of Westmin

City Council.

7.30 Give Us A Clue, Celebrity

9.30 The Year of the Balloon. This

air-to-air sequences,

19.20 Out of Court presented by Sue

tribute to the bicentenary of

the first manned balloon flight

includes spectacularly filmed

Cook and David Jessel, The

on records.t

TSW As London except: 11.00m 12.00 Sestine Street. 12.30pm 1.00 Krs a Vet's Life, 1.26-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Mork and Mindy, 5.15 Gue Honeytun, 5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.00 Today South West, 8.30 Survival of the Fitnest, 7.00-7.30 Lant Report 11.30 Marchine, 12 25am Destrotor

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

SCOTTISH As London except 11.50-12.00 Wattoo Wattoo, 12.30pm-1.00 Ful Life, 1.20-1.30 News, 2.00-2.30 Astronauts, 3.30-4.00 At Ease, 5.10 Job

BBC 1 WALES: 12.57pm-1.00 News of Wales Headlines, 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headlines, 5.53 Wales 7oday, 9.25-10.16 Weish Sports Personality of the Year 1963. 10.15-11.40 Videostars, 11.40-12.05em Phil Shvara', 12.05-12.50 International Shvara', 12.05-12.50 International

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WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. I Samue, Helinck and white (r) Report

CENTRAL As London except 11.00am European Folk Tales, 11.10-12.00 Poseidon Files, 12.30pm-L00 Farmhouse Kitchen, 1.20-1.30 News, 2.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-545 Survival, 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 News, 11.35 Lou Grant, 12.35am Coserdown. GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25am-9.30 First

 4 Stock and The break-up of both their Thankages. 10 Delias. An old flame of Bobby's, Jenna (played by Priscilla Presley), turns up as bermaid in a down-town restaurant. Meanwhile, J.F. has an argument with Holly and Ray is accused of Mickey's murder. Weys. 25 Videostars starting Tim Cur and Nicholas Bell. A conedy about the shister machinations of a cable television company. Written Howard Schuman, the creat of Rock Folies. Correspe of the heavyweight fight between Britain's Frank Bruco and the American Waiter Santamora at the Roy Albert Hall. 11.35 News headlines. 11.35 News headlines. 11.35 News headlines. 11.35 Service MF 648kHz/463m. 11.45 Million Schurt Schuman, Waiter Santamora at the Santamora Schure. 	trany parts, Mike Yarwood. S.D0 Piay: Bookie, by Allan Prior. Starring Robert Urguhart as Sam McClellen, a Glasgow bookmaker who becomes fascinated by an attractive compulsive gambler who trequents his betting shop (se Choice). 10.00 News. 10.30 First Tuesday. There are films about women miners in North America and Sunday morning strippers of both sexes in the north east of England (see Choice). 11.30 The Devia Connection. The father and son detective team become involved with the world of fashion when they investigate the murder of a model. 12.25 Night Thoughts from Rabbi Elezer Weiss.	 programme examines the Law Society's battle to keep its members' monopoly on conveyancing - something that is threatened by Austin Mitchell'a Private Members Bill. The Law Society's president, Christopher Hewetson explains how his Society is actively dissueding MPs from attending the debate and there is exclusive news of a computer-based conveyancing scheme to be used by estate agents and building societies. 10.50 Newsnight. The latest world and domestic news including an extanded term on one of the major stories of the day. 11.35 Greek - Language and People. Modern Greek for beginners. Chris Serie and Katia Dandoviald attend a Greek wedding and discover how to find out who is who among the guests (shown on Saturday). Ends at 12.05. 3kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio & 121 48kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio Lond 			Today South West, 6:30 Survival of the Fitnest, 7:00-7:30 Last Report, 11:30 Magnum, 12:25pm Poetorps, Closedown. HTV As London except: 11:00mm Westword, 12:30pm-1:00 H's a Vet's Ufs, 12:01-30 News, 3:30-4:00 Young Doctors, 5:15-5:45 Beverby Hilbilies, 5:00 News, 8:35 Crossroads, 7:00-7:30 Envinendale Ferm, 11:30 Lou Grant, 12:30mm Closedown. HTV WALES As HTV West encept: 6:00 News, 8:35 Crossroads, 7:00-7:30 Envinendale Ferm, 11:30 Lou Grant, 12:30mm Closedown. HTV WALES As HTV West encept: 6:00 News, 5:15-5:45 Beverby Hilbilies, at Six. BORDER As London except: 11:00mm Size, 5:00 Young Doctors, 5:15-5:45 Happy Days, 5:00 Lookaround, 6:35 Crossroads, 7:00- 7:30 Emmerdale Farm, 11:30 Portrait of a Lsgend, 12:00 News, Closedown, ANGLIA As London except: 11:00ms Tarzan, 11:45- 72:00 Wattoo Wettoo, 12:30 News, 6:00 About Anglia, 6:35 Crossroads, 7:00- 7:30 Bygonas, 11:30 Mysterice of Edger Walkap, 12:40mm Tuesday Topic, Closedown.	11.50-12.00 Wathoo Wathoo, 12.30pmi (16, 120-130 News, 2.00-2.30 Astronautz, 3.30-4.00 At Ease, 5.10 Job Stott S.20:545 Crossroets, 5.00 Southend Today, 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00 Take the High Road, 7.30-4.00 Now You See It, 11.30 Late Cas, 12.30am Closedown: ULSTER As London except (28, 12.30am Closedown: ULSTER As London except (20, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 1	A 15-5.45 Survival 6.40 (croserodas- 6.25 News, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 News, 11.35 Lou Grant, 12.35am Cosedown.
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BUCSY MALONE	Fri & Sat S 40 & 8.10, Group 930 61 23 RICHARD TOOD FRIC LANDER, VIRGINA STRIDE in		DPHER GODWIN BERNARD night to remain HOLLEY 1.30. For speci and hole support	nber Guardian, Sal film not to be fuissed a meal (theatre deals Film 83, Progs at 2 ter ring 0789 \$7262. 4.10, 6.20, 8.40.	AVAL (15) - ART GALLERI	ES Strike Row, W1. 01-734 6911, Ed bities of 19th contury English a French Watercolours Mon Fri	17 WARWICK ANTS TRUST, 33 bi- Warwick So. London SW1 Painting 1935 "recent work by Joinner Brit. ish arthlis will Der 1771, Mon-F71 1D ish arthlis Will Der 1771, Mon-F71 1D
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HOOK NOW FOR XIMAS; EXTING MATS DEC22, 27 & 23. INCHINES MEAD 226 1916, Dnr 7. Show 8. WEDD CORNEGUEDEDCCR - a Ref- toration Cornegy with sorge.		nens 14 Dec al 7. [6] à \$2500. [100 INURI	est play I have ever 32m West-End Times. Sorry, no reduc course, but seats 1	d YEAR ed prices from any oosable from £3,00 Access Visa.	Lic'd Bar 1890-1983, Berran, Bomberg, and George, Kleter, Long, etc	Olibert 12.30, 39 Old Bond Sl., W1 Trl. 0 629 Stol	C PELDRORNE GALLERIES 63 OURT- Orone, NWS. 01-586 3600. YOUNG ARTISTS.

3

THE TIMES

Frank Johnson in the Commons

Revenge fear as man dies in Ulster

32

From Richard Ford, Belfas

A Roman Catholic was shot dead and his two brothers injured yesterday in a Belfast sectarian attack. The Protestant Action Force,

a cover name for the outlawed Ulster Volunteer Force, killed Joseph Craven, aged 27, as he walked with his brothers Michael and Robert to sign on for unemployment benefit at Newtonabbey, on the outskirts

of the city. A pillion passenger on a stolen motorcycle fired at least four shots from a pistol at the

three men. Seven ve ven years ago, the brothers' father died in a bomb explosion at a bar in Belfast and last night their sister Ann, aged 2I, said from the family bome on a mainly Roman Catholic hous-ing estate that they were not membrane of any political members of any political organization

The sectarian attack came as Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, visited survivors of the attack on a Pentecostal hall at Darkley, co Armagh.

Those killings were retali-ation for the murder by the Protestant Action Force of a Roman Catholic in Armagh City last month, and security torus will fear that art the round of revenge killings may be about to begin.

As Nationalist politicians and Roman Catholic clergy ex-pressed fears that the shooting by the SAS of two Provisional IRA terrorists in co Tyrone on Sunday marked the return of a "shoot to kill policy", Mr Prior said: "Ever since I've been in this job the instructions to the security forces have not changed one iota". He dismissed as "absolute nonsense" talk of a shoot to kill policy, saying the men had been armed and people had the right to fire back. The loaded Armalite rifle

found at the scene of the attack had been used in 22 shonting incidents including the murder of four members of the security forces during the last four years, the police disclosed.

Elsewhere in the province police were continuing to question up to eight members of the Ulster Defence Regiment about sectarian crimes. In the Republic three men

and a woman were being questioned to Co Meath in connexion with the kidnap of the stores executive Don Tidey. Police were examining a car. The rifle, page 2

Today's events

Royal engagements



2,100 Italian troops serving with the peacekeeping force in Lebanoo. The Italian cabinet is due to meet in Rome tomorrow to assess the situation (lan

Signor Craxi, who is io Athens for the EEC summit, said; "It is evident that if the • NEW YORK: The UN Secretary-General, Señor Javier Perez de Cueller, called yesterday for a general halt to hostilities in Lebanoo lest the situation there leads to a major national patriotic forces and conflict.

Sculpture by Suzaone Lackner, Work of Art Gallery, 12 Park Village West, NW1; 10-4 (ends today).



Whisky case judge is removed

By Jenny Knight Judge Bruce Campbell, QC, aged 67, who was fined £2,000 for smuggling whisky and cagarettes, was removed from office yesterday for misbehav-iour. There is no precedent for the dismissal of an English index udge

The judge offered to resign last week after be and a former stall holder in the East End of Londoo pleaded guilty at Ramsgate Magistrates' Court to Ramsgate Magistrates Could to taking part in two smuggling tirps by yacht between Guer-nsey and Britain. He had not heard any case since customs officials served the summons on him last September.

community.

Powell

reprisal for those attacks.

He was removed from office by the Lord Chancellor, Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone, under the Courts Act of 1971. The judge born in New Zealand, will no longer receive his £29,750 salary.

The fate of his pensioo is under consideration. He may also be asked to leave his flat in King's Bench Walk in The Temple. He could face disciplinary action by the Bar Council, which regulates barristers' behaviour.

been stepping up his anti-American actions of late. ters' behaviour. A spokesman for the Lord Chancellor said: "This is a removal, not a resignaton, but it is purely a master of following procedures. There was an exchange of correspondents in which is in a start of the second of the fears that people may have grown bored with his other traditional concerns: immiwhich the judge was asked if he could show any reason why he omic Community, Mr Edward Heath, the Public Sector should not be removed, and of course he could not."

Borrowing Requirement, and possibly himself. New moves Last night the judge was believed to be at his country were urgently needed. Although be is a right-wing anti-American, Mr Powell's intervention was yesterday greeted with cheers by left-wing aoti-Americans. Perhaps home in Thames Ditton. The telephone at his flat in King's Bench Walk was answered by a friend

Judge Campbell appeared in court after customs raided his the clue to this riddle is that it motor cruiser, Papyrus, in Ramsgate harbour. He was with, was anti-American. On the other hand, Mr Powell has over the years suggested that his friend Alan Foreman, who was also fined £2,000. there is an American plot to

force Ulster into a united The customs found 125 litres Ireland. of whisky and more than 9,000 The left-wing anti-Americigarettes which had been bought in Guernsey. They made their raid after an informer cans who shared his indignatioo yesterday about American activities concerning Lebanon do not share his indignation about American suggested keeping a watch on the judge's cross-Channel trips. The two men shared a mutual interest in boats and activities concerning Ulster. Indeed, they tend to think

Foreman, a used-car dealer, helped the judge to maintain his them the only good things in America's favour. It is all part of the historically complex backelderly Rolls-Royce. At the trial Sir David Napley, QC for the judge, said he had suffered an "unmitigated catas-trophe". ground to the present situation in the House of Commons and

Powell avenges the Roosevelt raids Mr Enoch Powell yesterday as such would be incompre-carried out a brutal revenge raid against American pos-itions in Lebanon. During constituent to Mr Rifkind, the Minister of

During questions to Mr Malcolm Rifkind, a Minister State, received Mr Powell's blows with some stoicism of State at the Foreign Office, Mr Powell asked: Will the "Where the action taken is for reasons of self-defence," he said meaning the action most recently taken by the Americans in Lebanon, "the Government take the earliest opportunity to dissociate this country from the insanity and inhumanity of American actions in the Lebanon?" Government will have no hestitation in giving in

Mr Powell is the leader of the small, isolated community of right-wing anti-Americans in the House. Their reasons support." The position that the American action was under-taken for reasons of self. defence was clung to by Mr for being anti-American Rifkind throughout what was for him a difficult afternoon. It was not self-evidently Yesterday's raid by Mr Powell came within 40 years ridiculous, especially if it was true that the American action had been preceded by Syrian of the devastatingly successful series of raids on the British empire launched by the fire on an unarmed American United States towards the end reconaissance aircraft, not to of the end of the Second World War, and was seen as a mention various suicide bombing mission by religious The fact that Mr Powell's

Syrian auspices. attacks came so soon after the raid on British positions organised by President Roose-velt and others raised fears of Nonethcless no backbenchers on either side of the house defended the American action, It was one of those rare and strange occasions when the two lots of backbenchers were a "cycle of violence" involv-ing the United States and Mr united. So it should be treated Certainly, Mr Powell has with suspicion.

As events unfold in Lebanon, it may or may not become clear that the Ameri-Observers differ as to his reasons. One theory is that he cans were in the wrong at the weekend. But nothing that was said in the House proved that yesterday. Why then the unanimity? The answer, as it gration, the European Econinvariably is on those occ-asions, was probably just fashion. The idea that the Americans are off their heads in Lebanon is oot à la mode.

Mr Healey implied it covertly. The rest of his party said it overtly. But that was nothing more than the inngstanding relationship between Mr Healey and his party when in Opposition.

Of greater interest was the Tory backbencher Mr Joho Stokes, of the Old Right. He spoke oo behalf of "those of us who have supported the United States." They "look with horror" at the American action, he said. Mr Stokes got a much

Bon

dN:

smaller cheer from the Labour left than had Mr Powell, To do as well with them, Mr Stokes should not have said he was one of those who had previously supported the United States. What the left lookds for in a rightwioger is consistency, except oo Ireland.

... and an injured boy is rushed away to an ambulance Postal Museum, King Edward Building, King Edward Street, EC1: 10 to 4.30 (ends today). TV top ten Roads

the sector

National top tan television program

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Midlands and East Anglia: A34: Contraflow at Stongford, between

Weather forecast



Continued from page 1 firmer stand against Syria was taken by the Reagan Administration over a mooth ago, but its implementation was delayed until after last week's separate talks in Washington with Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Israeli Prime Minister, and President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon. Both the Americans and Israelis have denied that the air

strikes which both countries carried out over the weekend Murrey writes). were coordinated in advance MOSCOW: At a press

arms control senior officials situation based only on armed went out of their way to conflict prevails, our stand emphasize the danger of rising would be more clearly defined."

conference largely devoted to tensions in the Middle East (Richard Owen writes). Mr Leonid Zamyatin made an impassioned attack on American "aggressive intervention" in Lebanoo and air attacks on

later, as Patron, attends the Annual General Meeting of the British Library of Tape Recordings for Hospital Patients, at Drapers' Hall, London, 4.55.

Royal engagements The Queeo holds an Investiture Hospital Patients, at Drapers' Hall, London, 4.55.	Sculpture by Suzaone Lackner, Work of Art Gallery, 12 Park	week anding November 27 ("Some Squres anaveilable):	Contraflow st Stongford, between Stone and Newcastle-under-Lyme.	forecast	
at Buckingham Palace, 11. Ouera Elizabeth The Ouera visits the new Headquarters of the	Village West, NW1; 10-4 (ends today).	TV 1. This is Your I in Thuman, 14.65m	A435: Coolraflow at Portway between Birmingham and Redditch.	An anticyclone will build E	
Mother, visits the Royal Smithfield Show, Earls Court, 11.30. UNICEF, Lincoln's Ino Fields.	Talks, lectures	1 This is Your Life, Themes, 14,65m 2 Coronation Street (Wed), Granada, 14,55m	A14: Lane closures and roadworks	over the British Isles.	
The Princes of Wales opens the Park Lane Fair in aid of the Porces	Hares, borses and caches, by Dr	3 Congrestion Struct (Man), Granada,	on Huntingdoe hypass. Wale: and West: A361: Single-	6am to midulght	NICHT STATES
Help Society and Lord Roberts ine Presentation of the Perodo.	R. Jacobi, The Birmingham and Midland Institute, Margaret Street,	4 The Berny Hill Show, Themes, 13.95m 5 Give Us A Clus, Themes, 13.80m 6 The A-Tench, ITV	lane traffic, temporary signals during working hours between	London, SE, E, NE, central S England, East Anglin, Mildlands: Dry,	
The Duchess of Gioucester Closing in London	Birmingham, 7. From the Golden Age of	6-A Fins Romanco, LWT, 13.05m 8 Family Portanes, Cantral, 12.50m 9 Ruse Abbors Machouse, LWT, 12.45m 10 Punchines, LWT, 12.40m	Wiveliscombe and Barnstaple, A30: Temporary traffic signals, single-	foo clearing slowly, hazy sunshine, foo	
attends a Luncheon in aid of Stamp Anniversary Exhibitinn; Physically Handicapped and Able 25th anniversary of regional stamps	Molecular Binlogy - The Promise of Biotechoology, by Professor L B.	9 Pase Abbot's Machouse, LWT, 12,45m 10 Punchines, LWT, 12,40m	lane traffic between Lifton and Lifton Down, Devon, A38: Traffic	I reforming during evening, wind NW, light, mux temp 6 to 8C (43 to 46F)	
Bodied at Mansion House, 1; and issued by the Post Office, National	Holland, Benneti Lecture Theatre 1,	BBC 1	restrictions, West Street, Bedminst-	Charged Internets SW England, S.	Ren X1000
	Leicester University, Leicester, 5.15.	1 Paul Dentels Magic Show" 2 Terry and June, 10.55m 3 Noel Edmonds' Late, Late Breakfest	cr. Bristol. North: A637: Bailey Bridge in use	Wales: Dry, tog patches clearing slowly, sunny periods, tog refooming later; wind variable, Sght; max temp 8 or 9C (46 to	Ale tool and a series of the s
The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,302	Music	AD 45 45-	because of mining subsistence, traffic lights oo Barnsley road	429-1	KV AG
0 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 8	Chamber music concert by the	Snow, 10,43m 3e Blankety Blank, 10,45m 5 News and Sport (Sist 20:40), 10,40m 8 Hi-De-Hi, 10,25m	between Darton and Barugh; delays expected. A56: Major sewerage	N Wales, NW, central N England, Lake District, Isle of Man, Borders, SW	
	University Easemble with Janet Hilton (clarinet), Reardon Smith	7 The Survivor, 8.85m 8 Juliet Bravo, 9.80m 9 Only Foots and Honses, 9.85m	works slight obstruction at Coinc	Scotland, Arovil, Northern Iroland:	NOON TODAY
	Lecture Theatre, Park Place, Cardiff, 7.30.	10 Top of the Pops. 8.65m	on Burnley road. A6110: Road- works alongside existing carriage-	Mainly dry, tog patches clearing slowly, summy periods; wind variable, mainly NW, knit: max tamp 7 or 9C (45 or 48F).	376 High tides
	Concert by the English Chamber Orchestra, Royal Concert Hall,	1 The Bob Monkhouse Show, 6.15m	way oo Leeds southern ring road; delays.	NW, light; max tamp 7 or 9C (45 or 48F). Eclimburgh, Dundee, Glasgow. Dry, sunny periods but fog patches, some	39bc # 25 340 Landon Bridge 240 7.0 257 7.1 Avanment 22 4.2 215 42 Avanment 88 132 8.25 129
	Theatre Square, Nottingham, 7.30.	2 Rowan and Martin's Laughen, 425m 3 Grange Hill (Wod), 3.85m 4 Hortzon, 3.80m 4 M.A.S.H., 3.80m	Scotland: A83: Bridge works, single lane, traffic lights, four miles	dense, persisting in places; wind NW, light, max temp 6 or 7C (43 or 45F),	Avanmouth 8.8 13.2 8.25 12.9
12		3. The Man was worked at / state	south of Ardrishaig. A9: Road- works, single lane, traffic lights.	colder and persistent fog.	Bellast 11.53 3.5 1.9 11.9 Gender 7.52 12.2 8.9 11.9 Satur 2.2 12.2 8.9 11.9 Devocation 7.52 12.2 8.9 11.9
and the second sec	Parliament today	7 Grange Hill (Mon), 3.40m	routh of Blair Atholl, A68: Road	Firsts Summy intervals, scattered	39 bc 10 34 HT PM HT 4
15 16 17 18	Commons (2.30): Education	8 Great Patace/Story of Parliament, 3.20m 10 Duel at Silver Creek, 3.15m	subsidence north of Dalkeith; all southbound traffic and northbound	showers, some wintry, dying out later; wind NW, fresh, backing W, moderate; max temp 6 or 7C (43 to 45F).	
	(Grants and Awards) Bill, remaining stages. Debate on report of Select	Channel 4 1 The Country Girls, 4.25m	traffic over 30cwt diverted, oorth- bound traffic reduced to a single	NE Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Sunny Intervals, scattered showers,	ADD 145 00 Hold 11.8 5.5 11.34 5.3 Hold 7.10 7.2 7.34 12 Hold 7.10 7.10 7.10 7.10 7.10 7.10 7.10 7.10
	Committee on Procedure (Finance). Lords (2.30): Debate on the	A King of Lowing, 275m The Paul Hogon Show, 270m Brooksde (Yues), 2,35cn Brooksde (Yues), 2,35cn Brooksde (Yues), 1,90m Teil The Truch, 1,65m	lane. Information supplied by the AA.	some wintry, dying out lase; wind NW, fresh, locally strong, backing S.	45 43 50 45 45 6 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
19 20 22	Falkland Islands.	4 Brookside (Tues), 2.30m 5 Brookside (Wed), 1.90m 8 Tait The Tath 1.65m		MW September Majoly dry, perhaps an	BCK 43 3
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		7 American Football, 1.044	Christmas post	Isolated shower, sunny periods, becoming rather cloudy; wind W,	HIGH 10 15 435 Fillerd Marcon 7.7 6.8 727 07 48 0 45 45 45 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
24 25	Anniversaries	Su The World at War, 1.55m 10 4 When it's Worth, 1.40m 10-Ameteur Naturalist, 1.40m		backing S, moderate, increasing fresh; max temp 8 to 9C (46 to 48F).	0 . CUTSI 5 1 Dan-anna 6 26 56 55 63
26	Births: Henry VI, reigned, 1422-	SAC	This Friday, December 9, is the latest recommended date for posting	Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday: Rain at times in the N and W, dry with	
27 28 28	61, 1470-71, Loodon, 1421; Joseph Gay-Lossac, chemist, Si Léonard-	In Weish: 1 Dectrau Canu/Canmol (reh)ion), 88C 2 Rhapin Hywyl Gwynbfyn (L Ent), 88C, 105,000	Christmas airmail parcels and packets to most of Europe. The	persistent fog patches in the S and E; temperatures near normal.	o-overcast 1-fog: d-chizzle: h-bail m-mest Stannoen 7.10 9.5 7.29 12
	de-Noblat, France, 1778; Sir Osbert	2 Pilagin Hywyl GwynDryn (L Eng, 335, 105,000	coustries included are: Alternation Austria, Belolum, Bulgeria,	SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind	r-rain; s-snow; in-tolanderstorm; p-showers. Walton-on-Nase 12.18 4.1 12.29 4.2 Arrows show wind direction, wind speed (mph) -directed imperatures is threather.
	Sitwell, Loodon, 1892. Anthony Trollope died in London, 1832.	3 Pobol Y Cwm (Sentel), 85C, 53,000 4 Sibon S Sect (Cuito), HTV, 85,000 5 Huten a Moch Bach (SR Com), Ind, 82,000	Control and American Balolum, Bulgeria Contrological Continuent, France Alleman, Finland, Certreany, Greenland, Millangery, Sceland, Lectureslain, Lutersthoury, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania Sweden, Switzerland, UBER, Vugoslavia,	NW frash or strong; sea moderate or rough. Stratts of Dover: Wind N moderate; sea slight. English Channel	
	Today is the Feast of Saint Nicholas of Myrna in south-western	In Englisht	Airmail nackets should also be	(E) St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind light, variable; sea smooth or	Around Britain
ACROSS 6 Hunter found in the S. Australian bush (4).	Turkey. The trish Free State was established, 1922.	2 Brookskie (Wed), 112,000 3 Buck Rodgers, 106,000 4 Soep, 109,000 0 The Averagers, 95,000	sent to civilian addresses in the Falkland and Ascension Islands by	slight.	Sun Rain Max hr en C F Scentorna 2.3 - 10 50 sunnypon Jensey 7.2 - 10 50 sunny
altos? (6). 7 But not necessarily a minor, a	·	0 The Avengers, 95,000	December 9, in order to arrive in	Sun rises: Sun sets:	Cromer 21 .02 8 45 rainon Guernsony 5.1 - 14 57 summy
4 Enjoy having knowledge, more- over (8). 7 royal princess (7). 8 Leave former wife to dine (5).	National Day	Breadcast televisions The average weekly ligures for automotes at peak times (with figures in parenthese showing the reach - the number of people who viewed for at least eight	these two destinations by surface route, for which the Christmas	Moon sets: Moon rises:	Clacton 52 01 9 48 ranom Tanoy 0.2 - 12 54 cloudy
10 Battle about university sale (7). 9 Responsibility of 15 before 11 Commonly steal a bit (7). sunrise (4).	Finland commemorates the anoi-	number of people who riewed for at least eight meruses):		10.46am 6.15pm	Margate - 11 52 summy Margate 1.0 0.4 9 48 down? Folkestone 0.1 - 11 52 summy Margate 1.0 0.4 9 48 straws?
12 People'll be heard to identify the 14 Swedes perhaps may be taken on	Finance commemorales the apor-				Folliestone 0.1 - 11 52 survey Dougles 4.0 31 9 48 show(5pm Mastings 5.7 - 11 52 survey Dougles 4.0 31 9 48 show(5pm
12 recover to be dealed to socially the board (10)	Versary of its independence on its	TV-me: Good Morning Britain Mon to Fri, 1.4m (3.2m) (4.5m): Sat 1.2m, Sun, 0.9m (Sat 3.4m).	Airmail Christmes cards, printed papers, letters and postcards to all these destinant should be postcard	First Quarter: December 12.	Hastings 5.7 - 11 52 sunny am London (Ctrl) 39 (22 11 52 takipa) Eastbourne 8.5 - 11 52 sunny Bham (Aerth 0.1 0) 8 45 stainpa
crew's quarters (10). 13 Problem for a sandpiper (4). 16 Parts with good stew - snail,	Versary of its independence on its Nanonal Day loday. Once controlled by Sweden and theo under the domination of the	meutost BBCT: Granktast Thme. Mon to Fri, 1.4m (5.2m) TV-ess: Good Morning Britan: Mon to Fri, 1.1m (4.5m); Sat, 1.2m, Sun, 0.3m (Set 3.4m), Breakesters' Amlience Research Beard,	papers, letters and postcards to all these destinations should be posted by December 12.	Lighting-up time	Hastings 5.7 - 11 52 summy am Longament Christ 30 20 30
 board (10.) reow's quarters (10). Problem for a sandpiper (4). Disturbed night after Japanese drama? A mere trifle (7). Refuse to believe in ill repute 	 versary of its independence on its Nanonal Day Ioday. Once controlled by Sweden and theo under the domination of the Russians, the Finnish Diet and 	The pound	papers, letters and postcards to all these destinations should be posted by December 12. Latest recommended posting dates are fixed by the Post Office on	Lighting-up time	Hastings 5.7 - 11 52 summy am Longament Christ 30 20 30
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 13 Problem for a sandpiper (4). 15 Disturbed night after Japanese drama? A mere trille (7). 17 Beryi's variety from Kelly's Isle? (7). 19 Old newspaper's forerunners (7). 20 Where one conducts or turns up to play inexperity (7). 21 Disturbed in the second secon	Versary of its independence on its Nanonal Day Ioday. Once controlled by Sweden and theo under the domination of the Russians, the Finnish Dret and Senaie took advantage of the revolutionary turmoil in Russia to declare its independence on Decem- ber 6, 1917 - a more ratified by	The pound Bank Bank Bank Buys Sells Australia S 163 1.53	papers, letters and postcards to all these destinations should be posted by December 12. Latest recommended posting dates are fixed by the Post Office on information supplied by overseas	·	Heatings 5.7 - 11 52 summy am Londom (Crin) 39 52 summy am Brighton 4.5 - 11 52 summy Brighton 64 - 11 52 summy Britsm (Ampt) 01 01 84 summy Brighton 4.5 - 10 50 summy Britsm (Ampt) 01 01 84 summy Worthing 5.0 - 11 52 cloudy pm Cartleft 04 02 10 50 summy Bognorft 5.3 - 12 54 summy am Anglesey 30 09 10 50 summy fm Southmee 4.7 - 12 54 summy am Bipoci (Airpt) 22 C8 10 50 summy fm Southmee 4.7 - 12 54 summy am Manchestor 1.7 - 10 50 summy fm Bourneents 2.1 .02 11 52 summy Manch
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